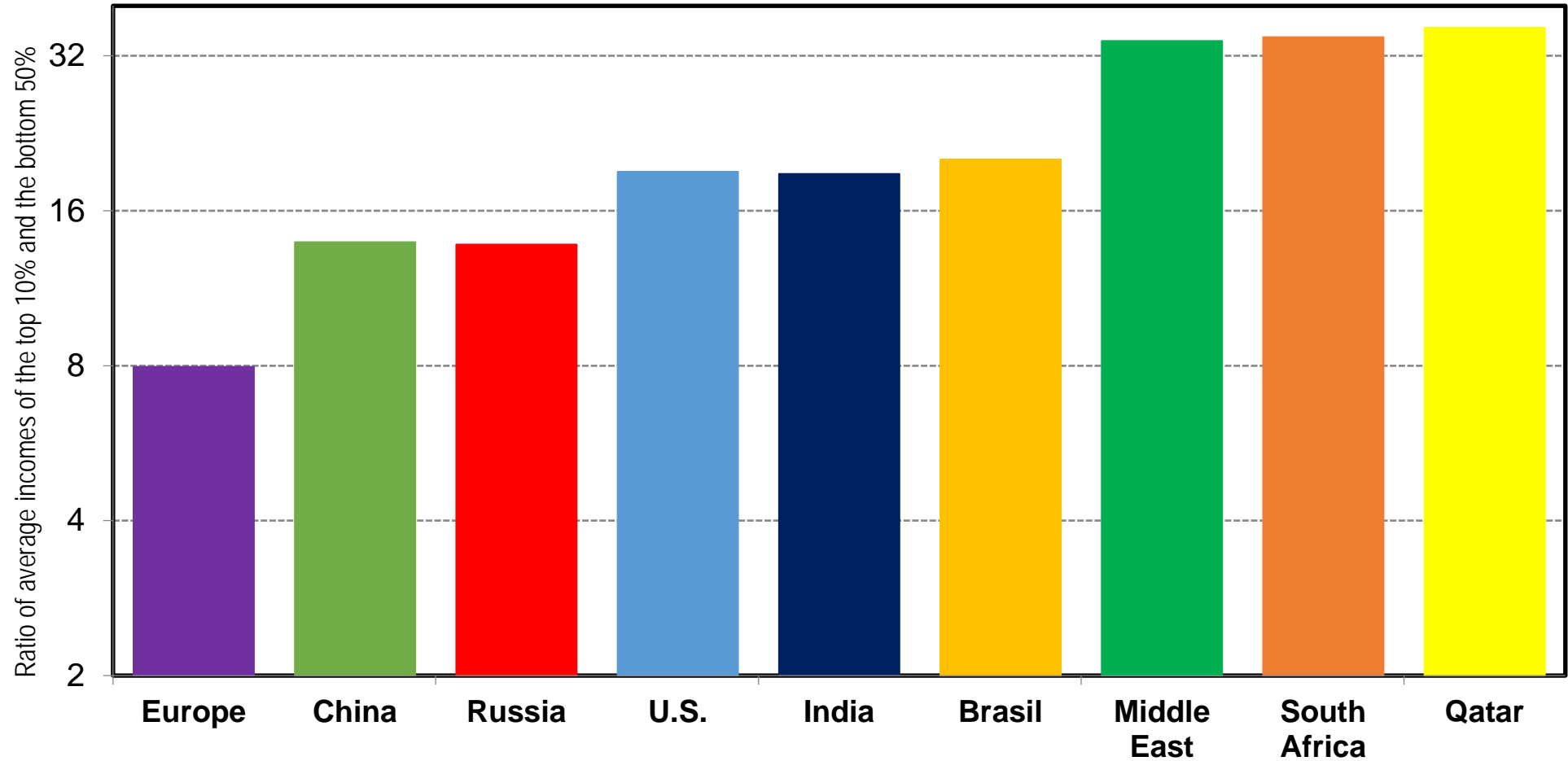


Figure 13.5. Inequality between the top 10% and the bottom 50% (2018)



Interpretation. In 2018, the ratio of the average incomes of the top 10% and the bottom 50% was 8 in Europe, 14 in China and Russia, 19 in the U.S., 20 in Brasil, 34 in the Middle East, 35 in South Africa and 36 in Qatar.
Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.