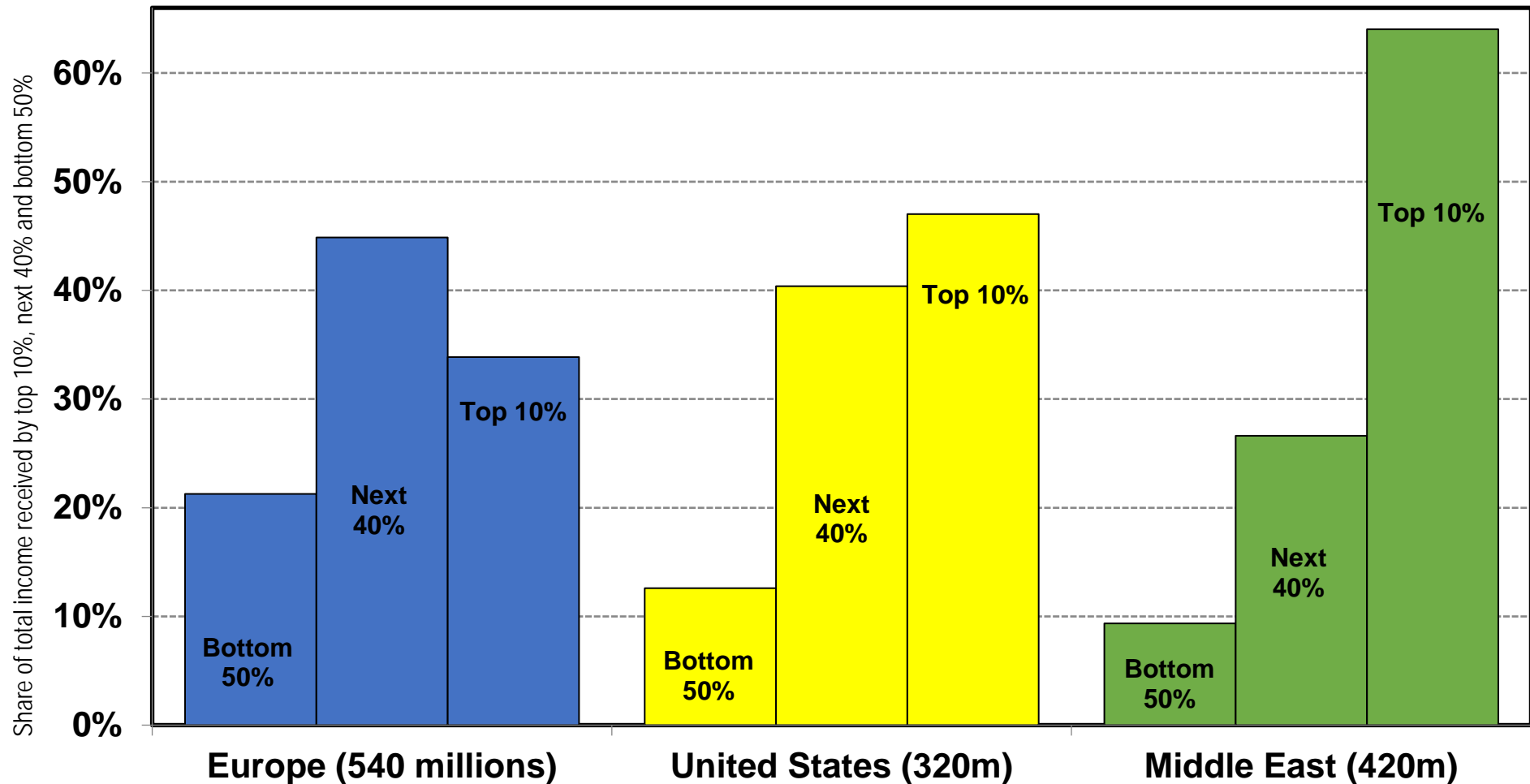


Figure 13.3. Inequality in 2018: Europe, U.S., Middle East



Interpretation. The share of the 10% highest incomes is 64% of total income in the Middle East (pop. 420 million), compared to 9% for the bottom 50% share. In Europe (enlarged EU, pop. 540 million) these two shares are 34% and 21%. In the United States (pop. 320 million) they are 47% and 13%. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.