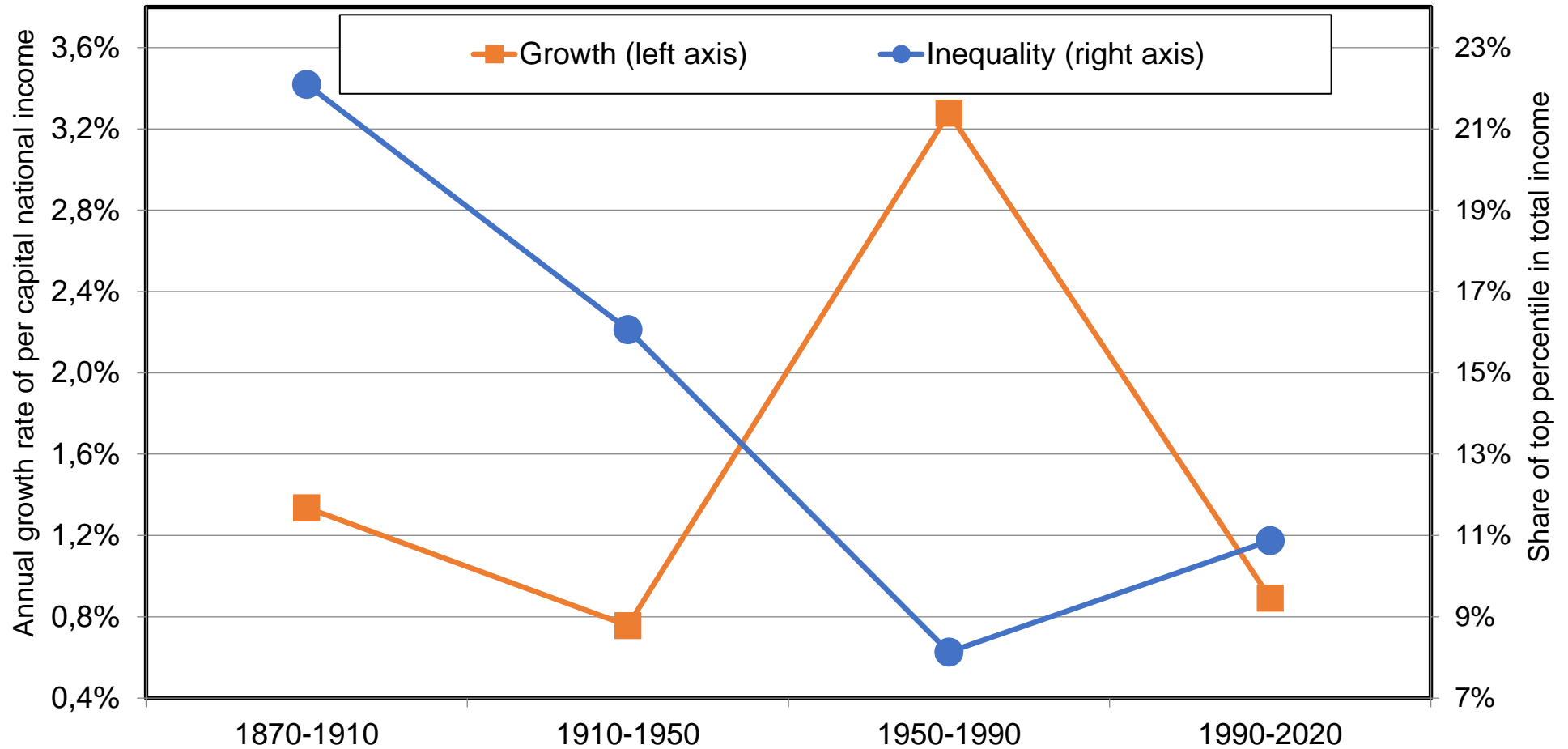


**Figure 11.14. Growth and inequality in Europe 1870-2020**



**Interpretation.** In Western Europe, the growth rate of per capita national income dropped from 3,3% per year between 1950 and 1990 to 0,9% per year between 1990 and 2020, while the share of the top percentile (the 1% highest incomes) in national income rose from 8% to 11% over the same period (average Germany-Britain-France). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology)