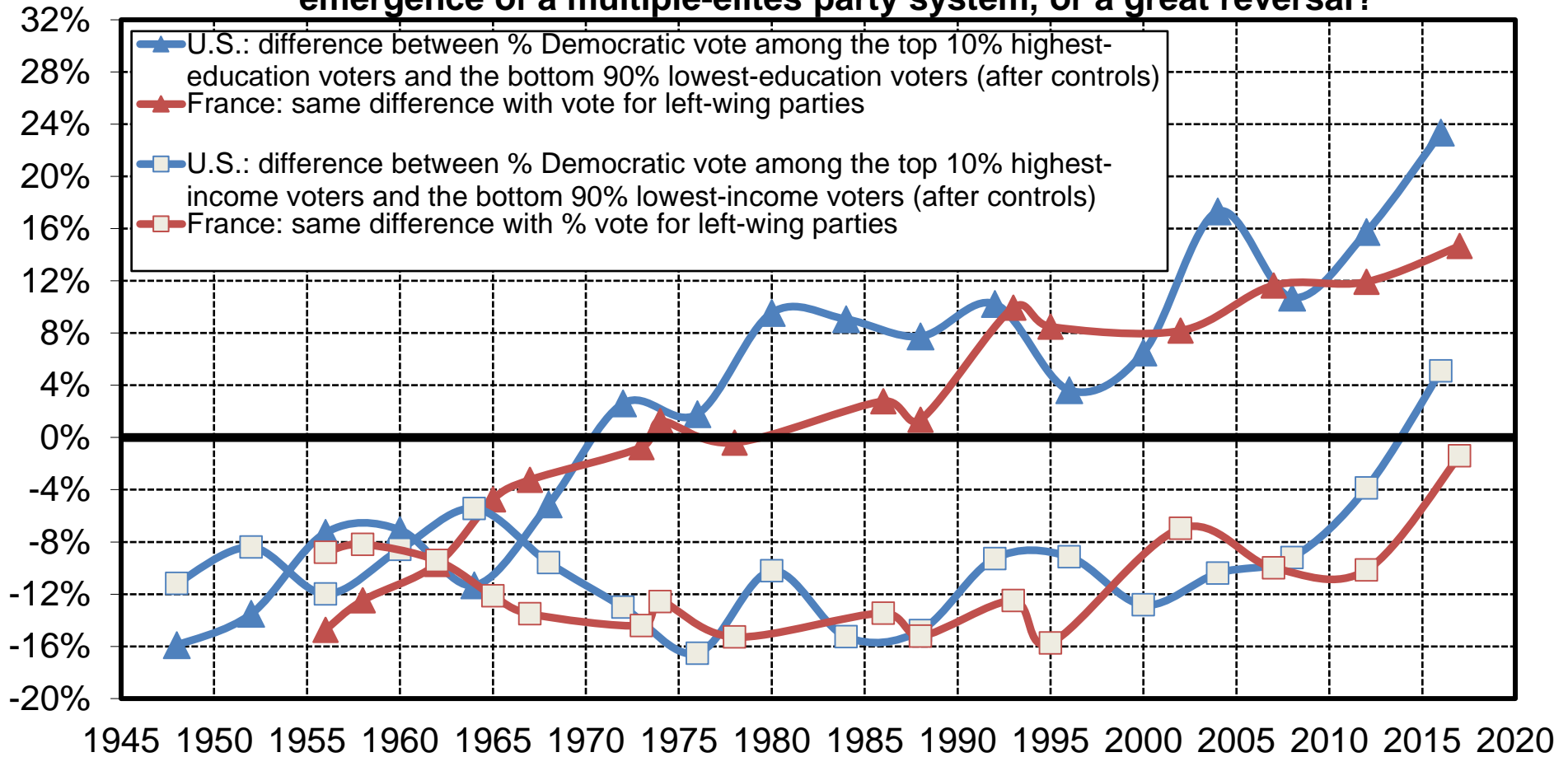


**Figure 0.9. Transformation of political and electoral conflict 1945-2020: emergence of a multiple-elites party system, or a great reversal?**



**Interpretation.** In the period 1950-1970, the vote for the Democratic party in the U.S. and for left-wing parties (Socialists, Communists, Radicals, Ecologists) in France was associated to voters with the lowest educational degrees and income levels; in the period 1980-2000, it became associated with the voters with the highest degrees; in the period 2010-2020, it is also becoming associated with the voters with the highest incomes (particularly in the U.S.). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology).