

**No. 346.—CONSUMER INCOMES: DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND SINGLE INDIVIDUALS AND OF AGGREGATE INCOME RECEIVED BY INCOME LEVEL,<sup>1</sup> 1935-36**

NOTE.—These figures are estimates based primarily on sample data collected in the Study of Consumer Purchases, a Works Progress Administration project conducted by the Bureau of Home Economics and the Bureau of Labor Statistics in cooperation with the National Resources Committee and the Central Statistical Board. Findings of that study were supplemented by income tax statistics and by other sample data on family and individual incomes.

Income level	Families and single individuals, total			Families			Single individuals		
	Number or amount	Per cent at each level	Cumulative per cent	Number or amount	Per cent at each level	Cumulative per cent	Number or amount	Per cent at each level	Cumulative per cent
	Number of units								
All levels.....	39,458,300	100.00	-----	29,400,300	100.00	-----	10,058,000	100.00	-----
Under \$250.....	2,123,534	5.38	5.38	1,162,800	3.95	3.95	960,644	9.55	9.55
\$250-\$500.....	4,587,377	11.63	17.01	3,015,394	10.26	14.21	1,571,983	15.63	25.18
\$500-\$750.....	5,771,960	14.63	31.64	3,799,215	12.92	27.13	1,972,745	19.62	44.80
\$750-\$1,000.....	5,876,078	14.90	46.54	4,277,048	14.55	41.68	1,599,030	15.91	60.71
\$1,000-\$1,250.....	4,990,995	12.65	59.19	3,882,444	13.20	54.88	1,108,551	11.02	71.73
\$1,250-\$1,500.....	3,743,428	9.49	68.68	2,865,472	9.75	64.63	877,956	8.73	80.46
\$1,500-\$1,750.....	2,889,904	7.32	76.00	2,343,358	7.97	72.60	546,546	5.43	85.89
\$1,750-\$2,000.....	2,296,022	5.82	81.82	1,807,037	6.45	79.05	398,985	3.97	89.86
\$2,000-\$2,250.....	1,704,535	4.32	86.14	1,420,883	4.83	83.88	283,652	2.82	92.68
\$2,250-\$2,500.....	1,254,076	3.18	89.32	1,043,977	3.55	87.43	210,099	2.09	94.77
\$2,500-\$3,000.....	1,475,474	3.74	93.06	1,314,199	4.47	91.90	161,275	1.60	96.37
\$3,000-\$3,500.....	851,910	2.16	95.22	743,559	2.53	94.43	108,360	1.08	97.45
\$3,500-\$4,000.....	502,159	1.27	96.49	438,428	1.49	95.92	63,731	.63	98.08
\$4,000-\$4,500.....	286,053	.72	97.21	249,948	.85	96.77	36,105	.36	98.44
\$4,500-\$5,000.....	178,138	.45	97.66	152,647	.52	97.29	25,491	.25	98.69
\$5,000-\$7,500.....	380,266	.96	98.62	322,950	1.10	98.39	57,316	.57	99.26
\$7,500-\$10,000.....	215,642	.55	99.17	187,060	.64	99.03	28,582	.28	99.54
\$10,000-\$15,000.....	152,682	.39	99.56	131,821	.45	99.48	20,861	.21	99.75
\$15,000-\$20,000.....	67,923	.17	99.73	58,487	.20	99.68	9,436	.09	99.84
\$20,000-\$25,000.....	39,825	.10	99.83	34,208	.12	99.80	5,617	.06	99.90
\$25,000-\$30,000.....	25,583	.06	99.89	22,233	.08	99.88	3,350	.03	99.93
\$30,000-\$40,000.....	17,959	.05	99.94	15,561	.05	99.93	2,398	.02	99.95
\$40,000-\$50,000.....	8,340	.02	99.96	6,603	.02	99.95	1,737	.02	99.97
\$50,000-\$100,000.....	13,041	.03	99.99	10,571	.04	99.99	2,470	.02	99.99
\$100,000-\$250,000.....	4,144	.01	100.00	3,336	.01	100.00	808	.01	100.00
\$250,000-\$500,000.....	916	(?)	-----	699	(?)	-----	217	(?)	-----
\$500,000-\$1,000,000.....	240	(?)	-----	197	(?)	-----	43	(?)	-----
\$1,000,000 and over.....	87	(?)	-----	75	(?)	-----	12	(?)	-----
	Amount of aggregate income (in thousands of dollars)								
All levels.....	59,258,628	100.00	-----	47,679,238	100.00	-----	11,579,390	100.00	-----
Under \$250.....	294,138	0.50	0.50	135,836	0.28	0.28	158,302	1.37	1.37
\$250-\$500.....	1,767,363	2.98	3.48	1,166,509	2.45	2.73	600,854	5.19	6.56
\$500-\$750.....	3,615,653	6.10	9.58	2,384,017	5.00	7.73	1,231,636	10.63	17.19
\$750-\$1,000.....	5,129,506	8.65	18.23	3,738,014	7.84	15.57	1,391,492	12.01	29.20
\$1,000-\$1,250.....	5,989,111	9.42	27.65	4,348,429	9.12	24.69	1,240,682	10.71	39.91
\$1,250-\$1,500.....	5,109,112	8.62	36.27	3,907,765	8.20	32.89	1,201,347	10.37	50.28
\$1,500-\$1,750.....	4,660,793	7.87	44.14	3,777,570	7.92	40.81	883,223	7.63	57.91
\$1,750-\$2,000.....	4,214,203	7.11	51.25	3,468,803	7.27	48.08	745,400	6.44	64.35
\$2,000-\$2,250.....	3,602,861	6.08	57.33	3,002,082	6.30	54.38	600,779	5.19	69.54
\$2,250-\$2,500.....	2,968,932	5.01	62.34	2,471,672	5.18	59.56	497,260	4.29	73.83
\$2,500-\$3,000.....	4,004,774	6.76	69.10	3,568,624	7.48	67.04	436,150	3.77	77.60
\$3,000-\$3,500.....	2,735,487	4.62	73.72	2,385,993	5.00	72.04	349,494	3.02	80.62
\$3,500-\$4,000.....	1,863,384	3.14	76.86	1,625,887	3.41	75.45	237,497	2.05	82.67
\$4,000-\$4,500.....	1,202,826	2.03	78.89	1,048,368	2.20	77.65	154,458	1.33	84.00
\$4,500-\$5,000.....	841,766	1.42	80.31	719,447	1.51	79.16	122,319	1.06	85.06
\$5,000-\$7,500.....	2,244,406	3.79	84.10	1,900,991	3.99	83.15	344,315	2.97	88.03
\$7,500-\$10,000.....	1,847,820	3.12	87.22	1,605,632	3.37	86.52	242,188	2.09	90.12
\$10,000-\$15,000.....	1,746,923	2.95	90.17	1,496,600	3.14	89.66	250,323	2.16	92.28
\$15,000-\$20,000.....	1,174,574	1.98	92.15	1,013,664	2.13	91.79	160,910	1.39	93.67
\$20,000-\$25,000.....	889,114	1.50	93.65	762,240	1.60	93.39	126,874	1.10	94.77
\$25,000-\$30,000.....	720,268	1.22	94.87	627,567	1.32	94.71	92,701	.80	95.57
\$30,000-\$40,000.....	641,272	1.08	95.95	560,390	1.18	95.89	80,882	.70	96.27
\$40,000-\$50,000.....	390,311	.66	96.61	314,689	.66	96.55	75,622	.65	96.92
\$50,000-\$100,000.....	908,485	1.53	98.14	755,017	1.58	98.13	153,468	1.33	98.25
\$100,000-\$250,000.....	539,006	.91	99.05	440,554	.92	99.05	98,452	.85	99.10
\$250,000-\$500,000.....	264,498	.45	99.50	200,174	.42	99.47	64,324	.56	99.66
\$500,000-\$1,000,000.....	134,803	.23	99.73	110,954	.23	99.70	23,849	.21	99.87
\$1,000,000 and over.....	157,237	.27	100.00	142,650	.30	100.00	14,587	.13	100.00

<sup>1</sup> The estimates cover all consumers with the exception of 2,000,000 persons living in institutions or quasi-institutional groups. A family is defined as 2 or more persons sharing a common income and living under a common roof. Single individuals include persons lodging in rooming houses and hotels, living as lodgers or servants in private homes, or maintaining independent living quarters as 1-person families. Income includes the total net money income received during the year by all members of the economic family, less the value of certain items of nonmoney income, such as the occupancy of an owned home and food produced by rural families for their own use. The estimates apply to the 12-month period from July 1935 through June 1936.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.005 percent.

Source: National Resources Committee—Report on "Consumer Incomes in the United States—their distribution in 1935-36."

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1938 Edition.

## Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income. New information from the American Community Survey may be found in Tables 689–692.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA was released beginning in October 1999. Discussions of the revision appeared in the January, June, August, September and the December 2003 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the February 2004 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data on the NIPA are available on an interactive Web site at <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/index.asp>.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and Section 4). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports*, *Consumer Income*, P60 Series, in print, and many data series found on the Census Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income.html>. Data on the household sector's saving and assets are published

by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Board also periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

**National income and product**—Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. Gross state product (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product.

In January 1996, BEA replaced its fixed weighted index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on chain type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly

changes are also based on annual weights. The new output indexes are expressed as 2000=100, and for recent years, in 2000 dollars; the new price indexes are based to 2000=100. For more information on chain-dollar indexes, see the article on this subject in the November 2003 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Chained (2000) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1990, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (2000=100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, changes that are accurate for all periods.

*Gross national product measures* the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation consumption of fixed capital.

*National Income* includes all net incomes (net of CFC) earned in production. National income is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors’ income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, taxes on production and imports, business current transfer payments, current surplus of government enterprises, less subsidies.

*Capital consumption adjustment* for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory*

*valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

*Personal income* is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for government social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), non-profit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes personal current transfer receipts (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (net losses) are excluded.

*Disposable personal income* is personal income less personal current taxes. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal current taxes are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for government social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

**Gross domestic product by industry**—The BEA also prepares estimates of value added by industry. *Value added* is a measure of the contribution of each private industry and of government to the Nation’s GDP. It is defined as an industry’s gross output (which consists of sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (which consists of energy, raw materials, semi-finished goods, and services that are purchased from domestic industries or from foreign sources). These estimates of value added are produced for 61 private

industries and for 4 government classifications—federal general government and government enterprises and state and local general government and government enterprises.

The estimates by industry are available in current dollars and are derived from the estimates of gross domestic income, which consists of three components: the compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and taxes on production and imports, less subsidies. Real, or inflation-adjusted, estimates are also prepared.

**Regional Economic Accounts**—These accounts consist of estimates of state and local area personal income and of gross state product and are consistent with estimates of personal income and gross domestic product in the Bureau's national economic accounts. BEA's estimates of state and local area personal income provide a framework for analyzing individual state and local economies, and they show how the economies compare with each other. The *personal income* of a state and/or local area is the income received by, or on behalf of, the residents of that state or area. Estimates of labor and proprietors' earnings by place of work indicate the economic activity of business and government within that area, and estimates of personal income by place of residence indicate the income within the area that is available for spending. BEA prepares estimates for states, counties, metropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas.

*Gross state product* estimates measure the value added to the Nation's production by the labor and property in each state. GSP is often considered the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP. The GSP estimates provide the basis for analyzing the regional impacts of national economic trends. GSP is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry and state of the components of gross domestic income that is, the sum of the costs incurred and incomes earned in the production of GDP. The GSP estimates are presented in current dollars and in real (chained dollars) for 63 industries.

**Consumer Expenditure Survey**—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in late 1979. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data, which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) an interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88 urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

**Distribution of money income to families and individuals**—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. *Money income* as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of "personal income." Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income

received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 11) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that non-cash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The data collected in SIPP will be used to study federal and state aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in postsecondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities, and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

**Poverty**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980.

The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped, and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cut-off of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. Besides the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty.html>>, information on poverty guidelines and research may be found at the U.S. Department of Human Services Web site at <<http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/poverty.shtml>>.

In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on aftertax income. In addition, in July 1999, the Census Bureau released a report (P60-205) that showed the effect of using experimental poverty following the recommendations of a National Academy of Sciences panel on redefining our nation's poverty measure and recently published a report entitled *Alternative Poverty Estimates in the United States: 2003*.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 650. **Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (526.4 represents \$526,400,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>																	
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>526.4</b>	<b>1,038.5</b>	<b>2,789.5</b>	<b>5,803.1</b>	<b>6,337.7</b>	<b>6,657.4</b>	<b>7,072.2</b>	<b>7,397.7</b>	<b>7,816.9</b>	<b>8,304.3</b>	<b>8,747.0</b>	<b>9,268.4</b>	<b>9,817.0</b>	<b>10,128.0</b>	<b>10,487.0</b>	<b>11,004.0</b>	<b>11,735.0</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	331.7	648.5	1,757.1	3,839.9	4,235.3	4,477.9	4,743.3	4,975.8	5,256.8	5,547.4	5,879.5	6,282.5	6,739.4	7,055.0	7,376.1	7,760.9	8,229.9
Durable goods . . . . .	43.3	85.0	214.2	474.2	483.6	526.7	582.2	611.6	652.6	692.7	750.2	817.6	863.3	883.7	916.2	950.7	993.9
Nondurable goods . . . . .	152.8	272.0	696.1	1,249.9	1,330.5	1,379.4	1,437.2	1,485.1	1,555.5	1,619.0	1,683.6	1,804.8	1,947.2	2,017.1	2,080.1	2,200.1	2,377.0
Services . . . . .	135.6	291.5	846.9	2,115.9	2,421.2	2,571.8	2,723.9	2,879.1	3,048.7	3,235.8	3,445.7	3,660.0	3,928.8	4,154.3	4,379.8	4,610.1	4,859.0
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	78.9	152.4	479.3	861.0	864.8	953.4	1,097.1	1,144.0	1,240.3	1,389.8	1,509.1	1,625.7	1,735.5	1,814.3	1,879.2	1,965.8	2,027.3
Fixed investment . . . . .	75.7	150.4	485.6	846.4	848.5	932.5	1,033.3	1,112.9	1,209.5	1,317.8	1,438.4	1,558.8	1,679.0	1,746.1	1,808.0	1,884.0	1,944.0
Change in business inventories . . . . .	3.2	2.0	-6.3	14.5	16.3	20.8	63.8	31.1	30.8	72.0	70.8	66.9	56.5	-31.7	11.2	-1.2	43.4
Net exports of goods and services . . . . .	4.2	4.0	-13.1	-78.0	-33.2	-65.0	-93.6	-91.4	-96.2	-101.6	-159.9	-260.5	-379.5	-367.0	-424.9	-498.1	-606.2
Exports . . . . .	27.0	59.7	280.8	552.4	635.3	655.8	720.9	812.2	868.6	955.3	955.9	991.2	1,096.3	1,032.8	1,005.0	1,046.2	1,175.5
Imports . . . . .	22.8	55.8	293.8	630.3	668.6	720.9	814.5	903.6	964.8	1,056.9	1,115.9	1,251.7	1,475.8	1,399.8	1,429.9	1,544.3	1,781.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	111.6	233.8	566.2	1,180.2	1,271.0	1,291.2	1,325.5	1,369.2	1,416.0	1,468.7	1,518.3	1,620.8	1,721.6	1,825.6	1,956.6	2,075.5	2,183.9
Federal . . . . .	64.1	113.5	243.8	508.3	533.9	525.2	519.1	519.2	527.4	530.9	530.4	555.8	578.8	612.9	680.8	752.2	809.9
National defense . . . . .	53.4	87.6	168.0	374.0	376.9	362.9	353.7	348.7	354.6	349.6	345.7	360.6	370.3	392.6	437.4	496.4	547.9
Nondefense . . . . .	10.7	25.8	75.8	134.3	157.0	162.4	165.5	170.5	172.8	181.3	184.7	195.2	208.5	220.3	243.4	255.7	262.0
State and local . . . . .	47.5	120.3	322.4	671.9	737.0	766.0	806.3	850.0	888.6	937.8	987.9	1,065.0	1,142.8	1,212.8	1,275.8	1,323.3	1,373.9
<b>CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS</b>																	
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>2,501.8</b>	<b>3,771.9</b>	<b>5,161.7</b>	<b>7,112.5</b>	<b>7,336.6</b>	<b>7,532.7</b>	<b>7,835.5</b>	<b>8,031.7</b>	<b>8,328.9</b>	<b>8,703.5</b>	<b>9,066.9</b>	<b>9,470.3</b>	<b>9,817.0</b>	<b>9,890.7</b>	<b>10,074.8</b>	<b>10,381.3</b>	<b>10,841.9</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	1,597.4	2,451.9	3,374.1	4,770.3	4,934.8	5,099.8	5,290.7	5,433.5	5,619.4	5,831.8	6,125.8	6,438.6	6,739.4	6,910.4	7,123.4	7,355.6	7,632.5
Durable goods . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	453.5	453.0	488.4	529.4	552.6	595.9	646.9	720.3	804.6	863.3	900.7	959.6	1,030.6	1,099.3
Nondurable goods . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,484.0	1,510.1	1,550.4	1,603.9	1,638.6	1,680.4	1,725.3	1,794.4	1,876.6	1,947.2	1,986.7	2,037.4	2,112.4	2,208.5
Services . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,851.7	3,000.8	3,085.7	3,176.6	3,259.9	3,356.0	3,468.0	3,615.0	3,758.0	3,928.8	4,023.2	4,128.6	4,220.3	4,338.3
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	266.6	427.1	645.3	895.1	889.0	968.3	1,099.6	1,134.0	1,234.3	1,387.7	1,524.1	1,642.6	1,735.5	1,598.4	1,560.7	1,628.8	1,843.5
Fixed investment . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	886.6	878.3	953.5	1,042.3	1,109.6	1,209.2	1,320.6	1,455.0	1,576.3	1,679.0	1,629.4	1,548.9	1,627.3	1,794.4
Change in business inventories . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.4	16.5	20.6	63.6	29.9	28.7	71.2	72.6	68.9	56.5	-31.7	11.7	-0.8	45.7
Net exports of goods and services . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-54.7	-15.9	-52.1	-79.4	-71.0	-79.6	-104.6	-203.7	-296.2	-379.5	-399.1	-472.1	-518.5	-583.7
Exports . . . . .	90.6	161.4	323.5	552.5	629.7	650.0	706.5	778.2	843.4	943.7	966.5	1,008.2	1,096.3	1,036.7	1,012.3	1,031.8	1,120.3
Imports . . . . .	103.3	213.4	310.9	607.1	645.6	702.1	785.9	849.1	923.0	1,048.3	1,170.3	1,304.4	1,475.8	1,435.8	1,484.4	1,550.3	1,704.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	715.4	1,012.9	1,115.4	1,530.0	1,555.3	1,541.1	1,541.3	1,549.7	1,564.9	1,594.0	1,624.4	1,686.9	1,721.6	1,780.3	1,857.9	1,909.4	1,946.5
Federal . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	659.1	646.6	619.6	596.4	580.3	573.5	567.6	561.2	573.7	578.8	601.4	646.6	689.6	721.7
National defense . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	479.4	450.7	425.3	404.6	389.2	383.8	373.0	365.3	372.2	370.3	384.9	414.6	451.8	484.9
Nondefense . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	178.6	195.4	194.1	191.7	191.0	189.6	194.5	195.9	201.5	208.5	216.5	232.0	237.6	236.4
State and local . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	868.4	906.5	919.5	943.3	968.3	990.5	1,025.9	1,063.0	1,113.2	1,142.8	1,179.0	1,211.4	1,219.8	1,224.8
Residual . . . . .	-64.9	-68.0	14.3	-91.1	-89.1	-78.6	-63.7	-51.1	-38.5	-23.8	-14.6	-5.8	0.2	1.6	3.7	0.8	-10.6

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released 28 April 2005).

**Table 651. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Industry: 2000 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (9,817.0 represents \$9,817,000,000,000). Data are based on the 1997 NAICS. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2002	2003	2004
<b>Gross domestic product</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>9,817.0</b>	<b>10,487.0</b>	<b>11,004.0</b>	<b>11,735.0</b>	<b>9,817.0</b>	<b>10,074.8</b>	<b>10,381.4</b>	<b>10,841.9</b>
Private industries	8,614.3	9,154.1	9,604.2	10,276.6	8,614.3	8,851.6	9,123.0	9,543.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	98.0	96.9	113.9	116.6	98.0	98.1	103.5	96.9
Farms	71.5	70.8	84.8	(NA)	71.5	69.9	72.7	(NA)
Agricultural services	26.5	26.1	29.1	(NA)	26.5	28.3	31.1	(NA)
Mining	121.3	104.9	130.3	147.5	121.3	112.4	104.6	106.9
Metal mining	81.0	60.4	83.2	(NA)	81.0	77.6	65.3	(NA)
Coal mining	27.0	27.4	27.7	(NA)	27.0	24.7	25.1	(NA)
Oil and gas extraction	13.4	17.1	19.4	(NA)	13.4	10.9	12.7	(NA)
Utilities	189.3	210.7	222.2	241.2	189.3	190.7	202.0	213.0
Construction	435.9	479.1	501.3	541.4	435.9	425.1	424.1	433.4
Manufacturing	1,426.2	1,347.2	1,402.3	1,494.0	1,426.2	1,378.2	1,440.0	1,501.3
Durable goods	865.3	771.9	798.0	862.6	865.3	824.2	874.5	925.7
Wood products	31.4	30.0	32.0	(NA)	31.4	29.9	29.9	(NA)
Nonmetallic mineral products	45.7	43.3	43.3	(NA)	45.7	42.8	43.4	(NA)
Primary metals	48.2	41.6	38.9	(NA)	48.2	43.6	41.9	(NA)
Fabricated metal products	121.7	109.4	112.2	(NA)	121.7	106.3	109.9	(NA)
Machinery	109.3	97.6	96.4	(NA)	109.3	94.5	93.7	(NA)
Computer and electronic products	185.6	130.5	147.6	(NA)	185.6	195.3	250.9	(NA)
Electronic equipment, appliances, and components	50.6	46.1	47.3	(NA)	50.6	46.4	48.9	(NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	118.1	114.1	121.9	(NA)	118.1	120.3	131.0	(NA)
Other transportation equipment	64.4	70.0	67.6	(NA)	64.4	64.5	60.1	(NA)
Furniture and related products	32.7	30.0	28.9	(NA)	32.7	28.2	27.2	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	57.5	59.4	62.0	(NA)	57.5	55.9	57.8	(NA)
Nondurable goods	561.0	575.3	604.4	631.4	561.0	553.0	566.2	578.4
Food & beverage & tobacco	154.8	172.5	173.3	(NA)	154.8	153.0	154.6	(NA)
Textile mills & textile product mills	26.5	22.3	21.7	(NA)	26.5	21.7	21.9	(NA)
Apparel and leather and allied products	25.1	24.7	25.0	(NA)	25.1	25.0	25.5	(NA)
Paper products	55.6	50.8	51.5	(NA)	55.6	51.3	53.6	(NA)
Printing & related support activities	49.0	46.0	45.2	(NA)	49.0	44.2	43.2	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products	26.2	25.7	38.2	(NA)	26.2	31.5	28.1	(NA)
Chemical products	157.1	167.0	181.5	(NA)	157.1	163.3	174.0	(NA)
Plastics and rubber products	66.7	66.2	68.0	(NA)	66.7	63.6	66.1	(NA)
Wholesale trade	591.7	624.9	645.4	688.1	591.7	643.0	631.0	651.6
Retail trade	662.4	744.3	770.5	797.6	662.4	746.4	788.4	829.7
Transportation and warehousing	301.6	304.4	319.3	338.6	301.6	299.1	314.2	324.7
Air transportation	57.7	50.0	56.5	(NA)	57.7	61.1	73.8	(NA)
Rail transportation	25.5	25.8	26.6	(NA)	25.5	24.2	24.3	(NA)
Water transportation	7.2	7.0	7.7	(NA)	7.2	6.3	6.4	(NA)
Truck transportation	92.8	95.4	97.2	(NA)	92.8	87.9	88.0	(NA)
Transit & ground passenger transport	14.5	15.8	16.3	(NA)	14.5	14.7	14.5	(NA)
Pipeline transportation	8.7	9.7	7.6	(NA)	8.7	8.0	7.7	(NA)
Other transportation & support	70.2	72.5	75.5	(NA)	70.2	69.6	71.2	(NA)
Warehousing and storage	25.0	28.3	31.9	(NA)	25.0	27.1	30.3	(NA)
Information	458.3	470.0	493.8	547.2	458.3	475.5	502.4	551.7
Publishing industries (incl. software)	116.7	116.1	120.9	(NA)	116.7	113.6	121.3	(NA)
Motion picture and sound recording	32.5	36.4	41.2	(NA)	32.5	33.5	35.5	(NA)
Broadcasting & telecommunications	271.3	272.8	283.0	(NA)	271.3	285.7	299.2	(NA)
Information and data processing services	37.7	44.7	48.6	(NA)	37.7	42.5	46.1	(NA)
Finance and insurance	740.5	818.2	882.9	972.4	740.5	793.8	856.3	923.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,190.5	1,330.0	1,367.4	1,451.3	1,190.5	1,239.7	1,244.1	1,295.7
Professional, scientific, and technical services	675.1	712.9	743.3	792.1	675.1	681.2	701.8	730.5
Legal services	136.1	149.2	160.6	(NA)	136.1	135.8	140.8	(NA)
Computer systems design, related services	125.7	123.1	126.6	(NA)	125.7	123.5	129.8	(NA)
Miscellaneous services	413.3	440.6	456.1	(NA)	413.3	421.9	431.2	(NA)
Management of companies & enterprises	183.4	178.0	191.3	213.6	183.4	179.8	186.5	197.2
Administrative and waste management	282.4	299.1	309.7	335.6	282.4	286.7	299.6	317.7
Educational services	79.2	91.5	94.5	99.5	79.2	79.2	77.8	77.3
Health care and social assistance	599.2	707.6	756.7	804.4	599.2	647.6	669.3	690.0
Ambulatory health care services	307.6	367.8	391.1	(NA)	307.6	348.7	363.6	(NA)
Hospitals, nursing, residential care	238.6	276.8	298.2	(NA)	238.6	241.7	246.8	(NA)
Social assistance	53.0	63.0	67.3	(NA)	53.0	57.9	59.9	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	88.7	102.5	106.6	111.8	88.7	94.7	95.6	97.5
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	40.0	46.8	49.0	(NA)	40.0	43.0	43.3	(NA)
Amusements, gambling, & recreation	48.7	55.7	57.6	(NA)	48.7	51.6	52.3	(NA)
Accommodation and food services	261.4	279.8	289.9	308.1	261.4	259.4	265.2	279.8
Accommodation	90.7	90.4	93.2	(NA)	90.7	87.9	89.2	(NA)
Food services and drinking places	170.8	189.4	196.6	(NA)	170.8	171.5	176.0	(NA)
Government	1,202.7	1,332.9	1,399.9	1,458.4	1,202.7	1,230.4	1,247.3	1,262.4
Federal	378.7	415.8	447.1	465.4	378.7	380.6	390.3	395.6
State and local	823.9	917.1	952.8	993.0	823.9	849.7	856.9	866.6

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beat/newsrelarchive/2005/gdpind04.pdf>> (released 20 April 2005).

**Table 652. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (5,803.1 represents \$5,803,100,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>5,803.1</b>	<b>7,397.7</b>	<b>8,747.0</b>	<b>9,268.4</b>	<b>9,817.0</b>	<b>10,128.0</b>	<b>10,487.0</b>	<b>11,004.0</b>	<b>11,735.0</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>									
Goods . . . . .	2,155.8	2,661.1	3,143.4	3,311.3	3,449.3	3,412.6	3,439.5	3,564.5	3,837.2
Durable goods . . . . .	957.9	1,235.7	1,530.5	1,616.5	1,689.4	1,588.6	1,570.9	1,618.8	1,752.0
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1,198.0	1,425.4	1,612.8	1,694.8	1,760.0	1,824.0	1,868.6	1,945.7	2,085.2
Services . . . . .	3,113.7	4,098.4	4,789.8	5,081.8	5,425.6	5,725.6	6,056.8	6,384.7	6,727.5
Structures . . . . .	533.5	638.1	813.8	875.3	942.1	989.8	990.7	1,054.8	1,170.3
<b>SECTOR</b>									
Business . . . . .	4,462.6	5,700.6	6,827.1	7,243.4	7,666.7	7,841.2	8,057.1	8,472.3	9,061.3
Nonfarm . . . . .	4,386.0	5,632.0	6,748.2	7,174.7	7,595.1	7,768.0	7,986.3	8,387.5	8,974.6
Farm . . . . .	76.6	68.5	78.9	68.8	71.5	73.1	70.8	84.8	86.7
Households and institutions . . . . .	618.9	815.5	949.7	1,012.3	1,080.7	1,160.4	1,235.2	1,276.5	1,367.6
General government . . . . .	721.6	881.6	970.3	1,012.7	1,069.6	1,126.4	1,194.8	1,255.3	1,306.1
Federal . . . . .	258.9	284.7	293.1	300.9	315.4	325.7	350.4	378.4	393.5
State and local . . . . .	462.6	596.9	677.2	711.8	754.2	800.8	844.3	876.9	912.6
<b>CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product . . . . .</b>	<b>7,112.5</b>	<b>8,031.7</b>	<b>9,066.9</b>	<b>9,470.3</b>	<b>9,817.0</b>	<b>9,890.7</b>	<b>10,074.8</b>	<b>10,381.3</b>	<b>10,841.9</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>									
Goods . . . . .	2,252.7	2,639.0	3,132.7	3,312.6	3,449.3	3,390.9	3,432.8	3,581.8	3,846.3
Durable goods . . . . .	877.2	1,124.5	1,473.1	1,594.1	1,689.4	1,613.0	1,625.8	1,719.7	1,896.2
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1,407.1	1,531.6	1,661.8	1,718.9	1,760.0	1,776.9	1,805.6	1,862.5	1,956.1
Services . . . . .	4,170.0	4,654.7	5,057.5	5,245.1	5,425.6	5,553.2	5,718.0	5,850.9	6,006.0
Structures . . . . .	718.3	753.5	879.1	913.0	942.1	945.6	922.8	950.4	1,001.3
<b>SECTOR</b>									
Business . . . . .	5,287.0	6,076.8	7,017.1	7,376.8	7,666.7	7,691.0	7,831.0	8,132.1	8,549.7
Nonfarm . . . . .	5,237.9	6,030.2	6,955.3	7,314.2	7,595.1	7,625.7	7,761.3	8,059.6	8,488.2
Farm . . . . .	49.3	49.6	61.6	62.9	71.5	65.6	69.9	72.7	65.5
Households and institutions . . . . .	841.2	945.1	1,010.4	1,042.3	1,080.7	1,110.0	1,135.8	1,132.5	1,170.3
General government . . . . .	1,003.9	1,020.6	1,041.0	1,051.4	1,069.6	1,089.3	1,107.4	1,120.1	1,129.6
Federal . . . . .	371.6	334.1	315.2	312.7	315.4	317.0	323.2	331.7	334.3
State and local . . . . .	632.3	686.5	725.8	738.7	754.2	772.3	784.3	788.3	795.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 28 April 2005).

**Table 653. GDP Components in Real (2000) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2004**

[Change from previous year; for 1990, change from 1989 and for 1996, change from 1995. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP). . . . .</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	2.0	3.4	3.8	5.0	5.1	4.7	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.8
Durable goods . . . . .	(NA)	7.8	8.6	11.3	11.7	7.3	4.3	6.5	7.4	6.7
Nondurable goods . . . . .	(NA)	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.0	2.6	3.7	4.6
Services . . . . .	(NA)	2.9	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.8
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	-3.4	8.8	12.4	9.8	7.8	5.7	-7.9	-2.4	4.4	13.2
Fixed investment . . . . .	(NA)	9.0	9.2	10.2	8.3	6.5	-3.0	-4.9	5.1	10.3
Nonresidential . . . . .	(NA)	9.3	12.1	11.1	9.2	8.7	-4.2	-8.9	3.3	10.6
Structures . . . . .	(NA)	5.7	7.3	5.1	-0.4	6.8	-2.3	-17.8	-5.6	1.4
Equipment and software . . . . .	(NA)	10.6	13.8	13.3	12.7	9.4	-4.9	-5.5	6.4	13.6
Residential . . . . .	(NA)	8.0	1.9	7.6	6.0	0.7	0.4	4.8	8.8	9.7
Exports . . . . .	9.0	8.4	11.9	2.4	4.3	8.7	-5.4	-2.3	1.9	8.6
Goods . . . . .	(NA)	8.8	14.4	2.2	3.8	11.2	-6.1	-4.1	2.2	8.8
Services . . . . .	(NA)	7.2	6.0	2.9	5.6	2.9	-3.7	1.8	1.4	8.0
Imports . . . . .	3.6	8.7	13.6	11.6	11.5	13.1	-2.7	3.4	4.4	9.9
Goods . . . . .	(NA)	9.3	14.4	11.7	12.4	13.5	-3.2	3.7	4.7	10.8
Services . . . . .	(NA)	5.5	9.4	11.4	6.9	11.1	-0.3	1.9	3.1	5.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.9	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.4	2.8	1.9
Federal . . . . .	(NA)	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	2.2	0.9	3.9	7.5	6.6	4.7
National defense . . . . .	(NA)	-1.4	-2.8	-2.1	1.9	-0.5	3.9	7.7	9.0	7.3
Nondefense . . . . .	(NA)	-0.7	2.6	0.7	2.8	3.5	3.9	7.1	2.4	-0.5
State and local . . . . .	(NA)	2.3	3.6	3.6	4.7	2.7	3.2	2.8	0.7	0.4

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 28 April 2005).



**Table 654. Gross State Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (5,674.0 represents \$5,674,000,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (2000) dollars <sup>1</sup>				
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004, prel	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004, prel.
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>5,674.0</b>	<b>9,749.1</b>	<b>10,412.2</b>	<b>10,923.8</b>	<b>11,649.8</b>	<b>6,939.7</b>	<b>9,749.1</b>	<b>10,009.4</b>	<b>10,289.2</b>	<b>10,720.3</b>
Alabama . . . . .	71.1	114.2	123.8	130.8	138.5	86.6	114.2	118.2	122.7	126.9
Alaska . . . . .	25.0	27.6	29.7	31.7	33.9	31.9	27.6	28.7	28.1	29.0
Arizona . . . . .	69.3	157.6	173.1	183.3	199.7	81.1	157.6	168.0	175.5	187.3
Arkansas . . . . .	38.1	66.2	71.2	74.5	80.1	45.1	66.2	68.1	69.7	72.8
California . . . . .	788.3	1,291.1	1,363.6	1,438.1	1,543.8	955.9	1,291.1	1,324.3	1,369.2	1,438.7
Colorado . . . . .	74.2	171.4	181.2	188.4	200.0	91.3	171.4	174.7	178.3	185.2
Connecticut . . . . .	99.0	160.7	167.2	174.1	187.1	124.6	160.7	160.1	164.1	172.4
Delaware . . . . .	20.1	42.4	47.0	50.5	54.5	28.1	42.4	44.5	47.0	49.4
District of Columbia . . . . .	40.1	48.4	67.2	70.7	75.3	55.1	58.4	62.6	64.1	66.9
Florida . . . . .	257.2	570.1	522.3	553.7	594.5	320.5	470.1	497.7	517.9	543.8
Georgia . . . . .	139.5	291.0	307.4	321.2	340.7	172.1	291.0	294.8	303.0	314.3
Hawaii . . . . .	31.9	40.2	43.8	46.7	50.1	41.0	40.2	41.4	43.0	45.4
Idaho . . . . .	17.8	35.2	38.3	40.4	43.4	19.6	35.2	37.4	38.8	40.8
Illinois . . . . .	277.2	464.3	486.2	499.7	528.9	336.3	464.3	465.8	470.1	485.2
Indiana . . . . .	110.1	194.7	203.3	213.3	227.3	131.0	194.7	195.0	201.3	208.4
Iowa . . . . .	55.9	90.8	97.8	102.4	114.3	64.5	90.8	93.2	95.6	103.3
Kansas . . . . .	51.3	83.4	89.9	93.3	99.1	62.4	83.4	85.8	86.8	89.9
Kentucky . . . . .	67.5	112.7	121.6	128.3	135.4	81.3	112.7	116.3	120.5	124.1
Louisiana . . . . .	93.6	134.8	134.4	144.3	152.0	121.7	134.8	130.6	130.7	133.3
Maine . . . . .	23.3	35.7	39.0	40.8	43.3	29.3	35.7	37.1	38.1	39.5
Maryland . . . . .	113.7	180.0	202.8	213.1	226.5	145.2	180.0	192.5	198.3	206.4
Massachusetts . . . . .	158.9	276.8	287.2	297.1	317.7	195.7	276.8	278.2	284.3	298.0
Michigan . . . . .	189.7	337.2	347.0	359.4	372.8	234.2	337.2	333.7	341.0	346.0
Minnesota . . . . .	100.3	185.4	199.3	210.2	225.6	121.5	185.4	191.7	198.5	207.8
Mississippi . . . . .	38.8	64.1	68.6	71.9	76.2	46.7	64.1	65.2	66.6	68.9
Missouri . . . . .	104.1	176.4	187.1	193.8	203.2	128.0	176.4	178.6	181.6	185.8
Montana . . . . .	13.4	21.4	23.9	25.6	27.7	16.2	21.4	22.6	23.5	24.7
Nebraska . . . . .	33.8	55.7	60.6	65.4	67.9	40.3	55.7	57.6	60.7	61.2
Nevada . . . . .	31.4	74.8	82.4	89.7	99.4	40.5	74.8	78.2	83.6	90.4
New Hampshire . . . . .	23.8	43.6	46.1	48.2	52.1	27.7	43.6	44.5	45.9	48.6
New Jersey . . . . .	214.8	344.0	377.8	394.0	415.9	266.6	344.0	363.0	371.8	383.7
New Mexico . . . . .	26.9	50.4	53.4	57.1	60.9	28.7	50.4	52.5	54.2	56.4
New York . . . . .	503.6	769.4	802.9	838.0	899.7	624.3	769.4	777.1	801.0	843.1
North Carolina . . . . .	140.3	274.3	301.3	315.5	335.4	173.6	274.3	286.9	295.9	307.6
North Dakota . . . . .	11.5	18.1	20.0	21.6	23.6	13.5	18.1	19.0	19.9	21.1
Ohio . . . . .	228.3	371.2	385.7	398.9	418.3	274.9	371.2	369.4	375.7	384.0
Oklahoma . . . . .	57.7	89.9	95.3	101.2	107.2	70.0	89.9	91.8	93.8	96.7
Oregon . . . . .	57.3	113.0	115.1	120.0	128.1	63.2	113.0	112.9	116.1	121.4
Pennsylvania . . . . .	248.3	391.5	424.8	443.7	468.8	305.2	391.5	404.6	415.3	427.8
Rhode Island . . . . .	21.5	33.8	37.0	39.4	41.9	27.2	33.8	35.0	36.5	38.0
South Carolina . . . . .	65.7	112.8	122.3	128.0	135.3	79.0	112.8	116.4	120.0	124.1
South Dakota . . . . .	12.8	23.2	25.8	27.3	29.4	14.9	23.2	24.7	25.6	26.8
Tennessee . . . . .	94.6	174.3	191.4	203.1	216.9	115.5	174.3	183.2	191.2	199.5
Texas . . . . .	384.1	722.8	775.5	821.9	880.9	462.0	722.8	755.4	769.4	803.7
Utah . . . . .	31.4	67.9	73.6	76.7	82.4	38.8	67.9	70.1	71.6	75.1
Vermont . . . . .	11.7	17.7	19.4	20.5	22.1	13.8	17.7	18.7	19.6	20.6
Virginia . . . . .	147.0	260.3	288.8	304.1	326.6	187.9	260.3	274.5	283.9	299.4
Washington . . . . .	115.7	221.3	234.0	245.1	259.8	145.6	221.3	223.5	229.7	238.3
West Virginia . . . . .	28.3	41.7	45.3	46.7	49.8	33.2	41.7	42.7	43.2	44.3
Wisconsin . . . . .	100.3	176.2	189.5	198.1	211.7	119.1	176.2	181.2	186.4	194.1
Wyoming . . . . .	13.2	17.4	20.3	22.3	24.3	15.2	17.4	19.5	19.9	20.7

<sup>1</sup> For chained (2000) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005; and Internet site at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beat/regional/gsp/>> and <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beat/newsrelarchive/2005/gsp0605.pdf>> (released 23 June 2005).

**Table 655. Gross State Product in Chained (2000) Dollars by Selected Industries and State: 2003**

[In billions of dollars (10,289.2 represents \$10,289,200,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section. Industries based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 12, Labor]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>	Constru- ction	Manu- facturing	Wholesale trade	Finance, and insur- ance		Infor- mation	Professional services	Health care and social assistan- ce	Govern- ment <sup>2</sup>
					Retail trade					
<b>United States <sup>3</sup> . . .</b>	<b>10,289.2</b>	<b>424.1</b>	<b>1,440.0</b>	<b>631.0</b>	<b>788.4</b>	<b>856.3</b>	<b>502.4</b>	<b>701.8</b>	<b>669.3</b>	<b>1,175.3</b>
Alabama . . . . .	122.7	4.9	21.6	7.2	11.3	6.6	4.0	7.2	8.1	19.0
Alaska . . . . .	28.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.6	5.5
Arizona . . . . .	175.5	9.2	26.0	10.0	16.0	14.5	5.9	9.6	10.9	20.3
Arkansas . . . . .	69.7	2.9	13.4	4.7	5.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	5.1	8.6
California . . . . .	1,369.2	53.8	181.5	80.1	106.9	96.3	85.4	109.0	75.3	142.9
Colorado . . . . .	178.3	9.7	14.8	9.9	13.2	12.4	17.2	15.1	9.8	20.4
Connecticut . . . . .	164.1	4.9	21.1	9.2	11.4	27.1	6.8	12.7	11.6	13.8
Delaware . . . . .	47.0	1.4	4.8	1.8	2.4	15.2	0.9	2.8	2.2	3.8
District of Columbia . . . . .	64.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.0	3.6	4.7	12.7	2.9	22.1
Florida . . . . .	517.9	26.7	31.0	35.3	47.4	37.3	24.6	31.4	37.0	59.0
Georgia . . . . .	303.0	13.4	43.0	23.7	22.8	18.8	21.3	18.8	16.2	37.2
Hawaii . . . . .	43.0	2.0	0.8	1.6	3.6	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.9	9.2
Idaho . . . . .	38.8	2.2	7.1	2.1	3.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.4	5.0
Illinois . . . . .	470.1	20.3	66.2	34.0	31.4	46.8	20.5	38.1	28.6	43.9
Indiana . . . . .	201.3	8.5	58.4	11.0	15.0	12.0	4.9	7.4	13.4	18.6
Iowa . . . . .	95.6	3.5	20.5	5.8	7.3	9.9	3.3	3.0	6.2	10.7
Kansas . . . . .	86.8	3.4	12.9	5.7	7.3	5.5	7.4	3.9	5.8	11.5
Kentucky . . . . .	120.5	4.8	26.5	7.2	9.5	5.9	3.3	5.3	8.8	16.8
Louisiana . . . . .	130.7	5.4	14.1	7.3	10.8	5.2	3.8	6.1	8.8	16.6
Maine . . . . .	38.1	1.6	4.9	2.1	4.0	2.6	1.2	1.7	3.7	5.2
Maryland . . . . .	198.3	10.3	13.5	11.0	15.0	14.1	7.9	20.1	14.0	32.3
Massachusetts . . . . .	284.3	12.7	38.0	17.5	17.5	33.2	13.6	27.7	21.9	23.3
Michigan . . . . .	341.0	13.5	76.4	20.3	26.0	19.8	10.0	27.1	22.2	33.5
Minnesota . . . . .	198.5	9.1	28.8	14.3	14.7	20.9	7.4	11.7	14.7	19.3
Mississippi . . . . .	66.6	2.6	10.9	3.6	6.6	2.9	1.9	2.3	4.6	11.1
Missouri . . . . .	181.6	7.9	28.8	11.8	14.7	11.6	9.2	10.4	12.7	20.1
Montana . . . . .	23.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.8
Nebraska . . . . .	60.7	2.4	7.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.3	2.6	4.1	8.5
Nevada . . . . .	83.6	7.3	3.1	3.5	7.5	6.9	2.3	4.3	4.0	8.1
New Hampshire . . . . .	45.9	2.2	6.6	3.0	4.6	3.9	1.5	2.8	3.5	4.0
New Jersey . . . . .	371.8	14.0	43.3	32.0	27.5	32.5	18.0	30.3	23.7	35.4
New Mexico . . . . .	54.2	2.1	7.1	2.0	4.3	2.0	1.7	3.6	3.4	10.1
New York . . . . .	801.0	23.5	60.6	43.8	48.6	138.3	57.0	66.0	58.5	78.5
North Carolina . . . . .	295.9	11.4	68.7	16.8	21.8	29.1	9.9	13.9	16.5	35.4
North Dakota . . . . .	19.9	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	3.0
Ohio . . . . .	375.7	13.6	80.8	23.4	30.3	28.0	11.6	20.1	27.6	39.4
Oklahoma . . . . .	93.8	3.6	11.2	5.1	8.4	4.9	4.2	4.4	6.3	15.3
Oregon . . . . .	116.1	4.8	21.4	8.1	7.9	6.5	4.0	5.7	8.1	13.8
Pennsylvania . . . . .	415.3	16.3	72.2	24.2	31.7	31.0	17.2	27.9	34.7	38.4
Rhode Island . . . . .	36.5	2.0	3.9	1.9	2.8	4.9	1.5	1.9	3.1	4.2
South Carolina . . . . .	120.0	6.1	24.8	6.8	10.7	5.8	3.4	5.1	6.5	17.6
South Dakota . . . . .	25.6	1.0	3.2	1.4	2.3	4.4	0.7	0.6	2.1	3.1
Tennessee . . . . .	191.2	6.7	35.1	13.2	18.1	11.8	6.3	9.0	14.8	22.1
Texas . . . . .	769.4	32.1	101.3	54.3	61.3	50.6	38.5	49.4	44.7	86.1
Utah . . . . .	71.6	3.6	8.0	3.9	6.3	6.6	2.9	4.4	3.8	9.9
Vermont . . . . .	19.6	0.8	3.2	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.4
Virginia . . . . .	283.9	12.0	36.4	12.8	19.8	18.9	16.6	29.3	14.1	45.9
Washington . . . . .	229.7	9.7	21.0	14.1	18.5	13.8	21.4	15.4	14.3	31.2
West Virginia . . . . .	43.2	1.6	5.1	2.1	4.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	4.0	7.1
Wisconsin . . . . .	186.4	7.5	43.6	10.6	13.9	13.6	6.0	7.7	14.1	19.5
Wyoming . . . . .	19.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.8

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes industries not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes Federal civilian and military and state and local government. <sup>3</sup> States will not add to U.S. total as chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005; and Internet site at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/gsp/>> and <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/newsrelarchive/2005/gsp0605.pdf>> (released 23 June 2005).

**Table 656. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (\$5,803.1 represents \$5,803,100,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>5,803.1</b>	<b>7,397.7</b>	<b>9,268.4</b>	<b>9,817.0</b>	<b>10,128.0</b>	<b>10,487.0</b>	<b>11,004.0</b>	<b>11,735.0</b>
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world . . . . .	189.1	233.9	320.8	382.7	322.4	301.8	329.0	405.8
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world . . . . .	154.3	198.1	287.0	343.7	278.8	274.7	273.9	361.9
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> . . . . .	<b>5,837.9</b>	<b>7,433.4</b>	<b>9,302.2</b>	<b>9,855.9</b>	<b>10,171.6</b>	<b>10,514.1</b>	<b>11,059.2</b>	<b>11,778.9</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital . . . . .	682.5	878.4	1,101.3	1,187.8	1,261.5	1,303.9	1,353.9	1,407.3
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> . . . . .	<b>5,155.4</b>	<b>6,555.1</b>	<b>8,200.9</b>	<b>8,668.1</b>	<b>8,890.2</b>	<b>9,210.1</b>	<b>9,705.2</b>	<b>10,371.6</b>
Less: <i>Statistical discrepancy</i> . . . . .	66.2	101.2	-35.7	-127.2	-89.6	-15.3	25.6	50.9
<b>Equals: National income</b> . . . . .	<b>5,089.1</b>	<b>6,453.9</b>	<b>8,236.7</b>	<b>8,795.2</b>	<b>8,979.8</b>	<b>9,225.4</b>	<b>9,679.6</b>	<b>10,320.6</b>
Less: Corporate profits . . . . .	437.8	696.7	851.3	817.9	767.3	874.6	1,021.1	1,181.6
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies . . . . .	398.7	524.2	629.8	664.6	673.3	724.4	751.3	800.6
Contributions for government social insurance . . . . .	410.1	532.8	661.4	702.7	731.1	748.3	773.2	820.2
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets . . . . .	442.2	367.1	495.4	559.0	566.3	532.9	543.0	549.5
Business current transfer payments (net) . . . . .	39.4	46.9	67.4	87.1	92.8	80.9	77.7	82.1
Current surplus of government enterprises . . . . .	1.6	11.4	10.1	5.3	-1.4	2.8	9.5	6.9
Wage accruals less disbursements . . . . .	0.1	16.4	5.2	-	-	-	-	-
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets . . . . .	924.0	1,016.4	1,264.2	1,387.0	1,380.0	1,334.6	1,322.7	1,387.3
Personal current transfer receipts . . . . .	595.2	877.4	1,022.1	1,084.0	1,193.9	1,282.7	1,335.4	1,405.9
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,878.6</b>	<b>6,152.3</b>	<b>7,802.4</b>	<b>8,429.7</b>	<b>8,724.1</b>	<b>8,878.9</b>	<b>9,161.8</b>	<b>9,673.0</b>
Less: Personal current taxes . . . . .	592.8	744.1	1,107.5	1,235.7	1,237.3	1,051.2	1,001.9	1,038.9
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,285.8</b>	<b>5,408.2</b>	<b>6,695.0</b>	<b>7,194.0</b>	<b>7,486.8</b>	<b>7,827.7</b>	<b>8,159.9</b>	<b>8,634.0</b>
Less: Personal outlays . . . . .	3,986.4	5,157.3	6,536.4	7,025.6	7,354.5	7,668.5	8,049.3	8,531.9
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> . . . . .	<b>299.4</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>168.5</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>102.1</b>

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beatable/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 28 April 2005).

**Table 657. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2004**

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (2000) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960 . . . . .	2,912	2,929	2,277	2,022	1,835	13,840	13,938	9,735	8,837
1965 . . . . .	3,700	3,727	2,860	2,563	2,283	16,420	16,554	11,594	10,331
1970 . . . . .	5,064	5,095	4,000	3,587	3,162	18,391	18,520	13,563	11,955
1975 . . . . .	7,586	7,646	6,181	5,498	4,789	19,961	20,133	15,291	13,320
1980 . . . . .	12,249	12,400	10,134	8,822	7,716	22,666	22,956	16,940	14,816
1981 . . . . .	13,601	13,745	11,266	9,765	8,439	23,007	23,259	17,217	14,879
1982 . . . . .	14,017	14,174	11,951	10,426	8,945	22,346	22,607	17,418	14,944
1983 . . . . .	15,092	15,251	12,635	11,131	9,775	23,146	23,396	17,828	15,656
1984 . . . . .	16,638	16,792	13,915	12,319	10,589	24,593	24,828	19,011	16,343
1985 . . . . .	17,695	17,806	14,787	13,037	11,406	25,382	25,548	19,476	17,040
1986 . . . . .	18,542	18,616	15,466	13,649	12,048	26,024	26,137	19,906	17,570
1987 . . . . .	19,517	19,590	16,255	14,241	12,766	26,664	26,770	20,072	17,994
1988 . . . . .	20,827	20,923	17,358	15,297	13,685	27,514	27,647	20,740	18,554
1989 . . . . .	22,169	22,275	18,545	16,257	14,546	28,221	28,358	21,120	18,898
1990 . . . . .	23,195	23,335	19,500	17,131	15,349	28,429	28,600	21,281	19,067
1991 . . . . .	23,650	23,770	19,923	17,609	15,722	28,007	28,150	21,109	18,848
1992 . . . . .	24,668	24,783	20,870	18,494	16,485	28,556	28,693	21,548	19,208
1993 . . . . .	25,578	25,700	21,356	18,872	17,204	28,940	29,079	21,493	19,593
1994 . . . . .	26,844	26,944	22,176	19,555	18,004	29,741	29,850	21,812	20,082
1995 . . . . .	27,749	27,884	23,078	20,287	18,665	30,128	30,271	22,153	20,382
1996 . . . . .	28,982	29,112	24,176	21,091	19,490	30,881	31,015	22,546	20,835
1997 . . . . .	30,424	30,544	25,334	21,940	20,323	31,886	32,010	23,065	21,365
1998 . . . . .	31,674	31,752	26,880	23,161	21,291	32,833	32,912	24,131	22,183
1999 . . . . .	33,181	33,302	27,933	23,968	22,491	33,904	34,027	24,564	23,050
2000 . . . . .	34,759	34,897	29,847	25,472	23,862	34,759	34,897	25,472	23,862
2001 . . . . .	35,491	35,644	30,572	26,236	24,723	34,660	34,810	25,698	24,216
2002 . . . . .	36,386	36,480	30,806	27,159	25,592	34,955	35,049	26,229	24,715
2003 . . . . .	37,805	37,995	31,476	28,034	26,663	35,666	35,846	26,570	25,270
2004 . . . . .	39,921	40,071	32,907	29,372	27,998	36,883	37,023	27,240	25,965

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beatable/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 28 April 2005).

**Table 658. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Type: 1990 to 2003**

[In billions of dollars (3,839.9 represents \$3,839,900,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	1990	2000	2002	2003	1990	2000	2002	2003
<b>Total expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>3,839.9</b>	<b>6,739.4</b>	<b>7,376.1</b>	<b>7,760.9</b>	<b>4,770.3</b>	<b>6,739.4</b>	<b>7,123.4</b>	<b>7,355.6</b>
Food and tobacco <sup>1</sup>	677.8	1,003.7	1,095.0	1,152.6	867.1	1,003.7	1,034.4	1,068.4
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	401.6	566.7	615.6	647.1	485.7	566.7	589.8	609.2
Purchased meals and beverages <sup>2</sup>	227.7	348.8	380.0	406.5	289.6	348.8	358.7	375.6
Tobacco products	41.0	78.5	89.1	88.1	87.7	78.5	76.3	74.2
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry <sup>1</sup>	261.5	397.0	404.4	412.3	247.7	397.0	416.8	433.6
Shoes	31.5	47.0	49.3	50.7	30.4	47.0	50.3	52.5
Clothing	172.4	250.4	252.5	256.0	157.7	250.4	266.1	277.2
Jewelry and watches	30.3	50.6	51.0	53.6	26.5	50.6	52.5	57.1
Personal care	56.9	93.4	95.8	96.9	68.5	93.4	93.1	93.7
Housing <sup>1</sup>	597.9	1,006.5	1,144.8	1,188.4	802.2	1,006.5	1,062.0	1,076.1
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	412.8	712.2	820.7	859.6	551.6	712.2	759.4	776.4
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	150.7	227.5	258.7	262.3	199.9	227.5	238.8	235.6
Household operation	433.3	719.3	746.0	779.6	485.0	719.3	738.8	763.8
Furniture	38.4	67.6	68.3	69.5	41.8	67.6	70.9	73.1
Semidurable house furnishings <sup>4</sup>	22.5	36.5	37.4	37.9	20.1	36.5	39.4	43.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations	38.9	61.6	66.6	69.1	46.2	61.6	63.8	67.2
Household utilities	141.1	209.9	221.9	242.4	174.5	209.9	212.1	215.5
Electricity	74.2	102.3	111.7	116.1	81.1	102.3	104.5	106.2
Gas	26.8	41.0	40.8	51.2	36.6	41.0	40.2	41.0
Water and other sanitary services	27.1	50.8	55.2	58.2	41.1	50.8	52.0	52.8
Fuel oil and coal	12.9	15.8	14.1	16.9	16.7	15.8	15.4	15.4
Telephone and telegraph	60.5	125.1	128.3	129.8	58.3	125.1	130.7	133.4
Medical care <sup>1</sup>	635.1	1,218.3	1,444.9	1,557.2	905.9	1,218.3	1,355.6	1,414.6
Drug preparations and sundries <sup>5</sup>	65.4	169.4	213.0	233.7	90.1	169.4	195.4	208.6
Physicians	138.6	236.8	278.3	298.2	194.7	236.8	270.6	285.6
Dentists	32.4	61.8	72.2	75.0	53.5	61.8	66.4	66.2
Hospitals and nursing homes <sup>6</sup>	270.9	482.6	574.0	616.8	386.4	482.6	531.0	546.5
Health insurance	43.4	84.0	96.1	106.0	70.1	84.0	92.1	96.4
Medical care	31.8	68.4	79.7	88.1	52.8	68.4	73.9	76.9
Personal business <sup>1</sup>	250.9	539.1	552.1	577.7	330.0	539.1	531.3	547.3
Expense of handling life insurance <sup>8</sup>	53.2	96.1	84.8	91.5	86.2	96.1	79.4	82.6
Legal services	40.9	63.9	71.3	77.3	62.2	63.9	63.9	66.0
Funeral and burial expenses	9.5	14.0	14.6	15.7	15.0	14.0	13.5	13.9
Transportation	471.7	853.4	877.5	925.5	590.1	853.4	889.0	911.0
User-operated transportation <sup>1</sup>	434.7	793.8	827.2	872.9	546.6	793.8	833.4	854.4
New autos	89.7	103.6	101.6	97.5	102.5	103.6	103.3	101.0
Net purchases of used autos	29.3	60.7	58.4	53.9	42.4	60.7	57.6	56.9
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	29.9	49.0	50.7	53.2	29.3	49.0	48.7	50.6
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	84.9	183.5	186.0	186.2	109.4	183.5	175.4	172.5
Gasoline and oil	111.2	175.7	163.4	191.3	141.8	175.7	180.7	182.0
Purchased local transportation	8.4	12.2	12.4	12.6	10.9	12.2	11.8	11.1
Mass transit systems	5.8	9.1	9.0	8.8	7.5	9.1	8.5	7.8
Taxicab	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3
Purchased intercity transportation <sup>1</sup>	28.6	47.4	37.9	40.0	32.5	47.4	43.6	45.3
Railway (commutation)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Bus	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.0
Airline	22.7	36.7	28.1	30.3	24.8	36.7	34.0	36.1
Recreation <sup>1,9</sup>	290.2	585.7	628.3	660.7	276.5	585.7	646.0	689.6
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	35.0	35.3	36.6	29.3	35.0	34.0	34.6
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	56.6	59.0	60.2	28.3	56.6	65.0	70.2
Video and audio products, including musical instruments and computer goods	53.0	116.6	119.1	121.3	18.6	116.6	154.4	176.7
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	43.8	44.2	46.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Education and research	83.7	163.8	190.7	201.7	125.6	163.8	173.7	174.7
Higher education	43.8	86.4	103.9	112.2	69.6	86.4	93.5	95.7
Religious and welfare activities	88.7	172.3	202.9	211.2	121.2	172.3	191.5	193.7
Foreign travel and other, net <sup>1</sup>	-7.7	-13.0	-6.4	-2.7	-13.1	-13.0	-9.1	-8.5
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	42.7	84.4	77.4	79.2	53.3	84.4	73.7	71.0
Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents	3.6	4.6	5.6	6.6	3.6	4.6	5.2	5.2
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	53.0	100.7	87.9	86.7	68.8	100.7	86.6	83.0

NA - Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise. <sup>3</sup> Includes mattresses and bedspreads. <sup>4</sup> Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. <sup>5</sup> Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. <sup>6</sup> Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. <sup>7</sup> Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. <sup>8</sup> Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. <sup>9</sup> For additional details, see Table 1222.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2004. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 05 August 2004).

**Table 659. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (4,878.6 represents \$4,878,600,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,878.6</b>	<b>6,152.3</b>	<b>7,802.4</b>	<b>8,429.7</b>	<b>8,724.1</b>	<b>8,878.9</b>	<b>9,161.8</b>	<b>9,673.0</b>
Compensation of employees, received . . . . .	3,338.2	4,177.0	5,352.0	5,782.7	5,942.1	6,069.5	6,289.0	6,632.0
Wage and salary disbursements . . . . .	2,754.0	3,419.3	4,466.3	4,829.2	4,942.8	4,976.3	5,103.6	5,355.7
Supplements to wages and salaries . . . . .	584.2	757.7	885.7	953.4	999.3	1,093.2	1,185.5	1,276.3
Proprietors' income . . . . .	380.6	492.1	678.3	728.4	771.9	769.6	834.1	902.8
Farm . . . . .	31.9	22.7	28.6	22.7	19.7	9.7	21.8	18.2
Nonfarm . . . . .	348.7	469.5	649.7	705.7	752.2	759.9	812.3	884.6
Rental income of persons . . . . .	50.7	122.1	147.3	150.3	167.4	170.9	153.8	165.1
Personal income receipts on assets . . . . .	924.0	1,016.4	1,264.2	1,387.0	1,380.0	1,334.6	1,322.7	1,387.3
Personal interest income . . . . .	755.2	763.2	928.6	1,011.0	1,011.0	946.7	929.9	946.2
Personal dividend income . . . . .	168.8	253.2	335.6	376.1	369.0	387.9	392.8	441.1
Personal current transfer receipts . . . . .	595.2	877.4	1,022.1	1,084.0	1,193.9	1,282.7	1,335.4	1,405.9
Government social benefits to persons . . . . .	573.1	858.4	988.0	1,041.6	1,143.9	1,248.9	1,306.4	1,373.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits . . . . .	351.8	506.8	588.9	620.8	668.5	708.3	733.8	779.2
Other current transfer receipts, from business(net) . . . . .	22.2	19.0	34.1	42.4	50.0	33.7	28.9	32.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance . . . . .	410.1	532.8	661.4	702.7	731.1	748.3	773.2	820.2
Less: Personal current taxes . . . . .	592.8	744.1	1,107.5	1,235.7	1,237.3	1,051.2	1,001.9	1,038.9
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> . . . . .	<b>4,285.8</b>	<b>5,408.2</b>	<b>6,695.0</b>	<b>7,194.0</b>	<b>7,486.8</b>	<b>7,827.7</b>	<b>8,159.9</b>	<b>8,634.0</b>
Less: Personal outlays . . . . .	3,986.4	5,157.3	6,536.4	7,025.6	7,354.5	7,668.5	8,049.3	8,531.9
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	3,839.9	4,975.8	6,282.5	6,739.4	7,055.0	7,376.1	7,760.9	8,229.9
Personal interest payments . . . . .	116.1	132.7	181.0	204.7	212.2	197.2	185.3	188.5
Personal current transfer payments . . . . .	30.4	48.9	73.0	81.5	87.2	95.3	103.1	113.5
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> . . . . .	<b>299.4</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>168.5</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>102.1</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income . . . . .	7.0	4.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars . . . . .	5,324.2	5,905.7	6,861.3	7,194.0	7,333.3	7,559.5	7,733.8	8,007.3
Per capita:								
Current dollars . . . . .	17,131	20,287	23,968	25,472	26,236	27,159	28,034	29,372
Chained (2000) dollars . . . . .	21,281	22,153	24,564	25,472	25,698	26,229	26,570	27,240

<sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation adjustments and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 28 April 2005).

**Table 660. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (940.4 represents \$940,400,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Gross saving</b> . . . . .	<b>940.4</b>	<b>1,184.5</b>	<b>1,674.3</b>	<b>1,770.5</b>	<b>1,657.6</b>	<b>1,484.3</b>	<b>1,487.7</b>	<b>1,620.0</b>
Net saving . . . . .	258.0	306.2	573.0	582.7	376.1	180.3	133.8	212.7
Net private saving . . . . .	422.7	491.1	419.0	343.3	324.6	459.8	501.5	570.7
Personal saving . . . . .	299.4	250.9	158.6	168.5	132.3	159.2	110.6	102.1
Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCA <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	123.3	223.8	255.3	174.8	192.3	300.7	390.9	468.5
Wage accruals less disbursements . . . . .	-	16.4	5.2	-	-	-	-	-
Net government saving . . . . .	-164.8	-184.9	154.0	239.4	51.5	-279.5	-367.8	-358.0
Federal . . . . .	-172.0	-197.0	103.6	189.5	46.7	-254.5	-364.5	-375.6
State and local . . . . .	7.2	12.0	50.4	50.0	4.8	-25.0	-3.2	17.6
Consumption of fixed capital . . . . .	682.5	878.4	1,101.3	1,187.8	1,281.5	1,303.9	1,353.9	1,407.3
Private . . . . .	551.6	713.4	914.3	990.8	1,075.5	1,092.8	1,135.9	1,178.3
Domestic business . . . . .	466.4	600.2	769.8	836.1	903.7	912.6	942.6	967.3
Households and institutions . . . . .	85.1	113.2	144.5	154.8	171.7	180.2	193.3	211.0
Government . . . . .	130.9	165.0	187.0	197.0	206.0	211.2	218.1	229.0
Federal . . . . .	67.9	81.9	84.8	87.2	88.2	89.0	90.2	93.0
State and local . . . . .	63.0	83.1	102.1	109.8	117.8	122.1	127.9	136.0
<b>Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending</b> . . . . .	<b>1,006.7</b>	<b>1,285.7</b>	<b>1,638.5</b>	<b>1,643.3</b>	<b>1,567.9</b>	<b>1,468.9</b>	<b>1,513.3</b>	<b>1,671.0</b>
Gross domestic investment . . . . .	1,076.7	1,376.7	1,912.4	2,040.0	1,938.3	1,926.6	2,024.2	2,307.0
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	861.0	1,144.0	1,625.7	1,735.5	1,614.3	1,579.2	1,665.8	1,927.3
Gross government investment . . . . .	215.7	232.7	286.8	304.5	324.0	347.4	358.5	379.7
Capital account transactions (net) . . . . .	6.6	0.9	4.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	3.1	1.3
Net lending or net borrowing . . . . .	-76.6	-91.9	-278.7	-397.4	-371.5	-458.9	-514.0	-637.3
Statistical discrepancy . . . . .	66.2	101.2	-35.7	-127.2	-89.6	-15.3	25.6	50.9
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross private saving . . . . .	974.3	1,204.5	1,333.3	1,334.1	1,400.1	1,552.6	1,637.4	1,749.0
Gross government saving . . . . .	-33.8	-19.9	341.0	436.4	257.5	-68.4	-149.7	-129.0
Federal . . . . .	-104.1	-115.1	188.5	276.6	134.9	-165.5	-274.3	-282.5
State and local . . . . .	70.3	95.2	152.5	159.8	122.6	97.1	124.7	153.6
Net domestic investment . . . . .	394.2	498.4	811.2	852.1	656.9	622.7	670.3	899.7
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income . . . . .	16.3	16.2	17.9	17.7	16.2	14.1	13.5	13.8
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income . . . . .	4.5	4.2	6.1	5.8	3.7	1.7	1.2	1.8

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> IVA and CCA = Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 28 April 2005).

**Table 661. Personal Income in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (4,861.9 represents \$4,861,900,000,000). Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 656, 657, and 659]

State	Current dollars					Constant (2000) dollars <sup>1</sup>				
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004, prel.	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004, prel.
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>4,861.9</b>	<b>8,422.1</b>	<b>8,869.8</b>	<b>9,151.7</b>	<b>9,672.2</b>	<b>6,039.9</b>	<b>8,422.1</b>	<b>8,565.9</b>	<b>8,673.7</b>	<b>8,970.4</b>
Alabama . . . . .	63.7	105.8	114.7	119.4	125.9	79.1	105.8	110.8	113.1	116.8
Alaska . . . . .	12.6	18.7	20.9	21.5	22.6	15.7	18.7	20.2	20.4	20.9
Arizona . . . . .	62.6	132.6	145.1	151.9	163.4	77.8	132.6	140.1	144.0	151.5
Arkansas . . . . .	34.1	58.7	63.5	66.5	70.8	42.3	58.7	61.4	63.0	65.7
California . . . . .	648.3	1,103.8	1,149.2	1,185.0	1,257.0	805.3	1,103.8	1,109.8	1,123.1	1,165.8
Colorado . . . . .	64.7	144.4	154.0	157.2	165.9	80.4	144.4	148.7	149.0	153.9
Connecticut . . . . .	87.3	141.6	147.1	149.8	159.1	108.4	141.6	142.0	142.0	147.5
Delaware . . . . .	14.3	24.3	26.7	28.0	29.8	17.8	24.3	25.8	26.5	27.6
District of Columbia . . . . .	16.0	23.1	26.2	27.0	28.7	19.9	23.1	25.3	25.6	26.6
Florida . . . . .	255.0	457.5	492.9	511.6	547.2	316.8	457.5	476.0	484.9	507.5
Georgia . . . . .	114.6	230.4	245.0	251.6	265.3	142.4	230.4	236.6	238.5	246.1
Hawaii . . . . .	24.7	34.5	36.5	38.0	40.6	30.7	34.5	35.2	36.0	37.7
Idaho . . . . .	15.9	31.3	34.4	35.4	37.8	19.8	31.3	33.2	33.6	35.0
Illinois . . . . .	238.5	400.4	409.1	417.0	436.7	296.3	400.4	395.1	395.2	405.0
Indiana . . . . .	97.2	165.3	172.2	178.8	187.7	120.8	165.3	166.3	169.4	174.1
Iowa . . . . .	48.4	77.8	81.7	83.4	90.3	60.1	77.8	78.9	79.0	83.7
Kansas . . . . .	44.9	74.6	78.3	80.2	84.3	55.7	74.6	75.6	76.0	78.2
Kentucky . . . . .	57.0	98.8	105.4	109.4	114.9	70.8	98.8	101.8	103.7	106.5
Louisiana . . . . .	64.1	103.2	114.5	118.2	124.6	79.6	103.2	110.5	112.1	115.5
Maine . . . . .	21.4	33.2	36.6	38.2	40.3	26.6	33.2	35.3	36.2	37.3
Maryland . . . . .	109.7	182.0	198.9	206.4	218.1	136.3	182.0	192.1	195.6	202.3
Massachusetts . . . . .	138.8	240.2	249.9	253.6	268.2	172.4	240.2	241.4	240.4	248.8
Michigan . . . . .	176.2	294.2	301.8	314.3	323.1	218.9	294.2	291.4	297.9	299.7
Minnesota . . . . .	87.3	158.0	166.7	172.3	182.9	108.5	158.0	161.0	163.3	169.7
Mississippi . . . . .	33.8	59.8	64.6	67.6	71.6	41.9	59.8	62.3	64.1	66.4
Missouri . . . . .	90.4	152.7	163.1	168.5	176.1	112.3	152.7	157.5	159.7	163.4
Montana . . . . .	12.4	20.7	22.4	23.3	24.9	15.4	20.7	21.6	22.1	23.1
Nebraska . . . . .	28.4	47.3	49.5	52.4	54.8	35.3	47.3	47.8	49.7	50.8
Nevada . . . . .	24.8	61.4	66.9	71.5	78.0	30.9	61.4	64.6	67.8	72.3
New Hampshire . . . . .	22.8	41.4	44.1	45.3	48.1	28.3	41.4	42.6	42.9	44.6
New Jersey . . . . .	190.8	323.6	334.3	342.0	359.5	237.0	323.6	322.9	324.2	333.5
New Mexico . . . . .	22.7	40.3	44.9	47.0	49.8	28.2	40.3	43.4	44.5	46.2
New York . . . . .	423.9	663.0	676.6	693.8	735.0	526.6	663.0	653.4	657.6	681.7
North Carolina . . . . .	114.9	218.7	229.7	236.4	249.8	142.8	218.7	221.9	224.0	231.7
North Dakota . . . . .	10.2	16.1	16.9	18.3	19.9	12.6	16.1	16.4	17.4	18.5
Ohio . . . . .	203.6	320.5	333.5	344.6	358.9	253.0	320.5	322.1	326.6	332.9
Oklahoma . . . . .	51.0	84.3	90.5	93.7	99.0	63.3	84.3	87.4	88.8	91.8
Oregon . . . . .	51.5	96.4	100.3	102.4	107.7	64.0	96.4	96.8	97.1	99.9
Pennsylvania . . . . .	234.3	364.8	382.6	394.8	413.7	291.1	364.8	369.5	374.1	383.7
Rhode Island . . . . .	20.1	30.7	33.2	34.5	36.5	25.0	30.7	32.0	32.7	33.8
South Carolina . . . . .	55.6	98.3	104.6	108.5	114.1	69.1	98.3	101.1	102.8	105.8
South Dakota . . . . .	11.3	19.4	20.4	22.1	23.8	14.0	19.4	19.7	20.9	22.1
Tennessee . . . . .	81.7	148.8	160.3	167.4	177.1	101.5	148.8	154.8	158.7	164.2
Texas . . . . .	297.1	593.1	623.9	642.6	679.7	369.1	593.1	602.5	609.1	630.4
Utah . . . . .	25.8	53.6	58.1	59.8	63.6	32.1	53.6	56.1	56.6	59.0
Vermont . . . . .	10.1	16.9	18.4	19.1	20.4	12.5	16.9	17.8	18.1	18.9
Virginia . . . . .	127.1	220.8	239.8	248.4	264.7	157.9	220.8	231.6	235.5	245.4
Washington . . . . .	97.4	187.9	198.4	203.9	219.0	121.0	187.9	191.6	193.2	203.1
West Virginia . . . . .	26.0	39.6	43.0	44.5	47.0	32.3	39.6	41.6	42.1	43.6
Wisconsin . . . . .	88.6	153.5	162.9	168.0	177.2	110.1	153.5	157.3	159.2	164.3
Wyoming . . . . .	8.2	14.1	15.5	16.3	17.4	10.1	14.1	15.0	15.4	16.1

<sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>> (released 28 March 2005).

**Table 662. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2004**

[In dollars, except as indicated. 2004 preliminary. See headnote, Table 661]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2000) dollars <sup>1</sup>				Income rank	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	1990	2000	2003	2004	2000	2004
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>19,477</b>	<b>29,845</b>	<b>31,472</b>	<b>32,937</b>	<b>24,196</b>	<b>29,845</b>	<b>29,828</b>	<b>30,547</b>	(X)	(X)
Alabama . . . . .	15,723	23,764	26,505	27,795	19,532	23,764	25,121	25,778	44	40
Alaska . . . . .	22,804	29,867	33,213	34,454	28,329	29,867	31,478	31,954	15	13
Arizona . . . . .	17,005	25,660	27,232	28,442	21,125	25,660	25,810	26,378	37	38
Arkansas . . . . .	14,460	21,925	24,384	25,725	17,963	21,925	23,110	23,858	48	49
California . . . . .	21,638	32,464	33,415	35,019	26,881	32,464	31,670	32,478	8	12
Colorado . . . . .	19,575	33,370	34,561	36,063	24,318	33,370	32,756	33,446	7	7
Connecticut . . . . .	26,504	41,489	42,972	45,398	32,925	41,489	40,728	42,104	1	1
Delaware . . . . .	21,422	30,869	34,199	35,861	26,612	30,869	32,413	33,259	13	8
District of Columbia . . . . .	26,473	40,456	48,446	51,803	32,887	40,456	45,916	48,044	(X)	(X)
Florida . . . . .	19,564	28,509	30,098	31,455	24,304	28,509	28,526	29,173	20	23
Georgia . . . . .	17,603	27,989	29,000	30,051	21,868	27,989	27,485	27,870	26	34
Hawaii . . . . .	22,186	28,422	30,441	32,160	27,561	28,422	28,851	29,826	22	20
Idaho . . . . .	15,724	24,075	25,902	27,098	19,534	24,075	24,549	25,132	42	44
Illinois . . . . .	20,824	32,185	32,965	34,351	25,869	32,185	31,243	31,858	9	14
Indiana . . . . .	17,491	27,132	28,838	30,094	21,729	27,132	27,332	27,910	31	33
Iowa . . . . .	17,399	26,554	28,340	30,560	21,602	26,554	26,860	28,342	33	31
Kansas . . . . .	18,085	27,694	29,438	30,811	22,467	27,694	27,900	28,575	27	28
Kentucky . . . . .	15,437	24,412	26,575	27,709	19,177	24,412	25,187	25,698	40	41
Louisiana . . . . .	15,173	23,078	26,312	27,581	18,849	23,078	24,938	25,580	45	42
Maine . . . . .	17,376	25,969	29,164	30,566	21,586	25,969	27,641	28,348	35	30
Maryland . . . . .	22,852	34,257	37,446	39,247	28,399	34,257	35,490	36,399	5	4
Massachusetts . . . . .	23,043	37,756	39,504	41,801	28,626	37,756	37,441	38,768	3	2
Michigan . . . . .	18,922	29,552	31,178	31,954	23,506	29,552	29,550	29,635	17	22
Minnesota . . . . .	19,891	32,017	34,031	35,861	24,710	32,017	32,254	33,259	10	8
Mississippi . . . . .	13,089	21,005	23,466	24,650	16,260	21,005	22,240	22,861	50	50
Missouri . . . . .	17,627	27,241	29,464	30,608	21,898	27,241	27,925	28,387	30	29
Montana . . . . .	15,448	22,929	25,406	26,857	19,191	22,929	24,079	24,908	46	45
Nebraska . . . . .	17,983	27,625	30,179	31,339	22,340	27,625	28,603	29,065	29	25
Nevada . . . . .	20,346	30,437	31,910	33,405	25,275	30,437	30,243	30,981	14	17
New Hampshire . . . . .	20,512	33,396	35,140	37,040	25,482	33,396	33,305	34,352	6	6
New Jersey . . . . .	24,572	38,365	39,577	41,332	30,525	38,365	37,510	38,333	2	3
New Mexico . . . . .	14,924	22,135	24,995	26,191	18,540	22,135	23,689	24,291	47	47
New York . . . . .	23,523	34,897	36,112	38,228	29,222	34,897	34,226	35,454	4	5
North Carolina . . . . .	17,246	27,068	28,071	29,246	21,424	27,068	26,605	27,124	32	37
North Dakota . . . . .	15,943	25,106	28,922	31,398	19,806	25,106	27,411	29,120	38	24
Ohio . . . . .	18,743	28,207	30,129	31,322	23,284	28,207	28,555	29,049	24	26
Oklahoma . . . . .	16,187	24,407	26,719	28,089	20,109	24,407	25,323	26,051	41	39
Oregon . . . . .	18,010	28,097	28,734	29,971	22,374	28,097	27,233	27,796	25	36
Pennsylvania . . . . .	19,687	29,695	31,911	33,348	24,457	29,695	30,244	30,928	16	18
Rhode Island . . . . .	20,006	29,214	32,038	33,733	24,853	29,214	30,365	31,285	18	16
South Carolina . . . . .	15,894	24,424	26,144	27,172	19,745	24,424	24,778	25,200	39	43
South Dakota . . . . .	16,172	25,720	28,856	30,856	20,090	25,720	27,349	28,617	36	27
Tennessee . . . . .	16,692	26,097	28,641	30,005	20,736	26,097	27,145	27,828	34	35
Texas . . . . .	17,421	28,313	29,074	30,222	21,642	28,313	27,555	28,029	23	32
Utah . . . . .	14,913	23,878	25,407	26,606	18,526	23,878	24,080	24,675	43	46
Vermont . . . . .	17,876	27,680	30,888	32,770	22,207	27,680	29,275	30,392	28	19
Virginia . . . . .	20,449	31,087	33,730	35,477	25,403	31,087	31,968	32,903	12	10
Washington . . . . .	19,865	31,779	33,254	35,299	24,678	31,779	31,517	32,738	11	11
West Virginia . . . . .	14,493	21,900	24,542	25,872	18,004	21,900	23,260	23,995	49	48
Wisconsin . . . . .	18,072	28,570	30,685	32,157	22,451	28,570	29,082	29,824	19	21
Wyoming . . . . .	18,002	28,460	32,433	34,306	22,364	28,460	30,739	31,817	21	15

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>> (released 28 March 2005).

**Table 663. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 1990 to 2004**

[In dollars, except percent. 2004 preliminary. Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2000) dollars <sup>1</sup>				Percent of U.S. average	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	1990	2000	2003	2004	1990	2004
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>17,108</b>	<b>25,471</b>	<b>28,031</b>	<b>29,404</b>	<b>21,253</b>	<b>25,471</b>	<b>26,567</b>	<b>27,270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Alabama . . . . .	14,047	21,046	24,169	25,416	17,450	21,046	22,907	23,572	82.6	86.4
Alaska . . . . .	20,147	26,425	30,228	31,454	25,028	26,425	28,649	29,172	103.7	107.0
Arizona . . . . .	15,131	22,326	24,625	25,770	18,797	22,326	23,339	23,900	87.7	87.6
Arkansas . . . . .	12,987	19,375	22,193	23,453	16,134	19,375	21,034	21,751	76.1	79.8
California . . . . .	18,871	26,716	29,467	30,964	23,443	26,716	27,928	28,717	104.9	105.3
Colorado . . . . .	17,201	28,235	30,743	32,207	21,368	28,235	29,137	29,870	110.9	109.5
Connecticut . . . . .	23,121	33,363	36,461	38,559	28,723	33,363	34,557	35,761	131.1	131.1
Delaware . . . . .	18,474	26,278	30,301	31,900	22,950	26,278	28,718	29,585	102.8	108.5
District of Columbia . . . . .	22,858	33,408	42,220	45,213	28,396	33,408	40,015	41,932	131.2	153.8
Florida . . . . .	17,525	24,810	27,212	28,515	21,771	24,810	25,791	26,446	97.4	97.0
Georgia . . . . .	15,464	24,054	25,685	26,891	19,211	24,054	24,533	24,940	94.4	91.5
Hawaii . . . . .	19,269	24,842	27,296	28,808	23,938	24,842	25,870	26,718	97.5	98.0
Idaho . . . . .	13,988	20,959	23,559	24,692	17,377	20,959	22,328	22,900	82.3	84.0
Illinois . . . . .	18,168	27,412	29,292	30,616	22,570	27,412	27,762	28,394	107.6	104.1
Indiana . . . . .	15,368	23,647	25,926	27,125	19,091	23,647	24,572	25,157	92.8	92.2
Iowa . . . . .	15,369	23,390	25,666	27,794	19,093	23,390	24,225	25,777	91.8	94.5
Kansas . . . . .	15,971	24,047	26,497	27,799	19,840	24,047	25,113	25,782	94.4	94.5
Kentucky . . . . .	13,621	21,344	23,826	24,929	16,921	21,344	22,582	23,120	83.8	84.8
Louisiana . . . . .	13,689	20,574	24,068	25,256	17,006	20,574	22,811	23,423	80.8	85.9
Maine . . . . .	15,387	22,489	26,200	27,512	19,115	22,489	24,832	25,516	88.3	93.6
Maryland . . . . .	19,591	28,800	32,683	34,282	24,338	28,800	30,976	31,794	113.1	116.6
Massachusetts . . . . .	19,795	30,310	34,174	36,169	24,591	30,310	32,389	33,544	119.0	123.0
Michigan . . . . .	16,571	25,435	27,967	28,719	20,586	25,435	26,506	26,635	99.9	97.7
Minnesota . . . . .	17,304	27,187	29,960	31,702	21,496	27,187	28,395	29,402	106.7	107.8
Mississippi . . . . .	11,910	18,935	21,669	22,823	14,796	18,935	20,537	21,167	74.3	77.6
Missouri . . . . .	15,536	23,676	26,499	27,614	19,300	23,676	25,115	25,610	93.0	93.9
Montana . . . . .	13,795	20,233	22,989	24,334	17,137	20,233	21,788	22,568	79.4	82.8
Nebraska . . . . .	16,031	24,090	27,249	28,316	19,915	24,090	25,826	26,261	94.6	96.3
Nevada . . . . .	17,866	26,322	28,767	30,177	22,195	26,322	27,264	27,987	103.3	102.6
New Hampshire . . . . .	18,292	28,566	31,637	33,453	22,724	28,566	29,985	31,026	112.2	113.8
New Jersey . . . . .	21,381	32,010	34,544	36,223	26,561	32,010	32,740	33,595	125.7	123.2
New Mexico . . . . .	13,413	19,578	22,732	23,929	16,663	19,578	21,545	22,193	76.9	81.4
New York . . . . .	20,183	28,881	31,010	32,743	25,073	28,881	29,390	30,367	113.4	111.4
North Carolina . . . . .	15,196	23,396	25,081	26,232	18,878	23,396	23,771	24,329	91.9	89.2
North Dakota . . . . .	14,457	22,596	26,647	29,041	17,960	22,596	25,255	26,934	88.7	98.8
Ohio . . . . .	16,446	24,263	26,825	27,981	20,431	24,263	25,424	25,951	95.3	95.2
Oklahoma . . . . .	14,280	21,517	24,191	25,496	17,740	21,517	22,927	23,646	84.5	86.7
Oregon . . . . .	15,823	23,905	25,442	26,580	19,657	23,905	24,113	24,651	93.9	90.4
Pennsylvania . . . . .	17,344	25,573	28,472	29,789	21,546	25,573	26,985	27,627	100.4	101.3
Rhode Island . . . . .	17,639	25,059	28,427	29,996	21,913	25,059	26,942	27,819	98.4	102.0
South Carolina . . . . .	14,095	21,501	23,727	24,712	17,510	21,501	22,488	22,919	84.4	84.0
South Dakota . . . . .	14,822	23,163	26,747	28,711	18,413	23,163	25,350	26,628	90.9	97.6
Tennessee . . . . .	15,122	23,409	26,467	27,794	18,786	23,409	25,085	25,777	91.9	94.5
Texas . . . . .	15,623	24,965	26,577	27,722	19,408	24,965	25,189	25,710	98.0	94.3
Utah . . . . .	13,197	20,801	22,980	24,122	16,394	20,801	21,780	22,372	81.7	82.0
Vermont . . . . .	15,759	24,010	27,842	29,640	19,577	24,010	26,388	27,489	94.3	100.8
Virginia . . . . .	17,872	26,215	29,672	31,277	22,202	26,215	28,122	29,007	102.9	106.4
Washington . . . . .	17,676	27,309	30,178	32,219	21,959	27,309	28,602	29,881	107.2	109.6
West Virginia . . . . .	12,965	19,535	22,393	23,676	16,106	19,535	21,223	21,958	76.7	80.5
Wisconsin . . . . .	15,801	24,498	27,258	28,645	19,629	24,498	25,834	26,566	96.2	97.4
Wyoming . . . . .	16,149	24,497	29,194	30,972	20,062	24,497	27,669	28,725	96.2	105.3

<sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>> (released 28 March 2005).



**Table 664. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 2000 to 2003**

[8,422,074 represents \$8,422,074,000,000. Metropolitan areas as defined December 2003. See Appendix II]

Metropolitan area ranked by 2003 population	Personal income				Per capita personal income			Percent of national average, 2003
	2000 (mil. dol.)	2002 (mil. dol.)	2003 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 2002-2003	2000 (dol.)	2002 (dol.)	2003 (dol.)	
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>8,422,074</b>	<b>8,869,809</b>	<b>9,151,694</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>29,845</b>	<b>30,804</b>	<b>31,472</b>	<b>100.0</b>
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA MSA . . . . .	732,799	747,054	763,575	2.2	39,915	40,186	40,899	130.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA MSA . . . . .	385,053	413,328	427,523	3.4	31,046	32,567	33,347	106.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI MSA . . . . .	318,439	325,145	330,867	1.8	34,918	35,085	35,464	112.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA . . . . .	193,919	206,186	213,917	3.7	34,059	35,909	37,059	117.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI MSA . . . . .	151,793	154,629	161,421	4.4	34,046	34,526	35,972	114.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH MSA . . . . .	182,380	188,595	191,107	1.3	41,436	42,546	43,135	137.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA . . . . .	196,093	214,919	223,394	3.9	40,672	42,987	44,056	140.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA . . . . .	199,989	192,993	195,174	1.1	48,343	46,359	46,958	149.2
Miami-Ft. Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL MSA . . . . .	157,015	169,151	174,652	3.3	31,224	32,493	33,094	105.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX MSA . . . . .	161,398	170,887	175,431	2.7	34,041	34,401	34,578	109.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX MSA . . . . .	176,530	184,821	188,747	2.1	33,972	33,770	33,790	107.4
Pittsburgh, PA MSA . . . . .	74,361	77,723	79,552	2.4	30,610	32,190	33,015	104.9
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA . . . . .	84,222	89,751	92,348	2.9	31,172	32,807	33,535	106.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA MSA . . . . .	141,817	149,854	153,739	2.4	33,122	33,270	33,308	105.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI MSA . . . . .	109,818	115,401	119,080	3.2	36,838	37,773	38,601	122.7
Baltimore-Towson, MD MSA . . . . .	85,144	93,311	96,501	3.4	33,293	35,940	36,733	116.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH MSA . . . . .	67,935	69,022	71,051	2.9	31,625	32,219	33,196	105.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA . . . . .	115,203	119,799	122,568	2.3	37,746	38,374	39,008	123.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA MSA . . . . .	92,654	101,118	104,614	3.5	32,803	34,915	35,841	113.9
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN MSA . . . . .	61,393	65,470	67,508	3.1	30,476	32,159	32,979	104.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA . . . . .	68,891	73,620	75,634	2.7	28,653	29,599	29,881	94.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ MSA . . . . .	92,975	101,447	106,327	4.8	28,364	29,080	29,590	94.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA MSA . . . . .	74,787	84,500	89,399	5.8	22,807	24,119	24,526	77.9
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA . . . . .	58,247	62,020	63,540	2.5	31,607	32,863	33,335	105.9
Denver-Aurora, CO MSA . . . . .	82,196	88,602	90,239	1.8	37,847	38,923	39,203	124.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA MSA . . . . .	45,976	49,888	51,522	3.3	28,973	30,933	31,743	100.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI MSA . . . . .	49,151	51,910	53,182	2.5	32,718	34,384	35,133	111.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA MSA . . . . .	62,190	64,395	65,629	1.9	32,123	31,988	32,152	102.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA MSA . . . . .	92,947	79,599	79,801	0.3	53,415	46,003	46,072	146.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA MSA . . . . .	34,606	38,211	39,595	3.6	26,302	29,091	30,092	95.6
Columbus, OH MSA . . . . .	49,770	53,554	55,227	3.1	30,743	32,312	32,930	104.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA . . . . .	31,806	32,725	33,751	3.1	27,209	28,212	29,145	92.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC MSA . . . . .	41,659	45,999	47,675	3.6	26,364	28,659	29,337	93.2
Indianapolis, IN MSA . . . . .	48,862	52,040	53,816	3.4	31,916	32,983	33,618	106.8
San Antonio, TX MSA . . . . .	45,997	47,797	49,733	4.1	26,752	26,832	27,381	87.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA MSA . . . . .	54,236	59,439	62,079	4.4	29,988	30,864	31,425	99.9
Louisville, KY-IN MSA . . . . .	34,250	37,276	38,664	3.7	29,395	31,579	32,485	103.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA . . . . .	42,568	44,169	44,992	1.9	36,981	37,782	38,131	121.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR MSA . . . . .	34,459	37,767	39,244	3.9	28,518	30,787	31,677	100.7
Rochester, NY MSA . . . . .	30,455	31,374	32,329	3.0	29,327	30,184	31,057	98.7
Birmingham-Hoover, AL MSA . . . . .	29,898	32,746	33,873	3.4	28,383	30,723	31,540	100.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN MSA . . . . .	40,309	43,734	45,785	4.7	30,601	32,326	33,368	106.0
Oklahoma City, OK MSA . . . . .	29,092	31,573	32,817	3.9	26,502	28,195	28,958	92.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC MSA . . . . .	43,120	46,485	47,850	2.9	32,182	33,045	33,251	105.7
Richmond, VA MSA . . . . .	33,603	36,421	37,432	2.8	30,546	32,384	32,879	104.5
Dayton, OH MSA . . . . .	24,210	25,168	26,000	3.3	28,549	29,780	30,748	97.7
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL MSA . . . . .	44,751	48,096	50,670	5.4	27,018	27,407	28,114	89.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA . . . . .	52,190	53,777	54,703	1.7	58,986	60,098	60,803	193.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA . . . . .	25,168	26,224	27,075	3.2	30,444	31,439	32,208	102.3
Honolulu, HI MSA . . . . .	26,605	27,936	29,002	3.8	30,393	31,522	32,463	103.1
New Haven-Milford, CT MSA . . . . .	28,379	29,757	30,399	2.2	34,396	35,643	36,127	114.8
Jacksonville, FL MSA . . . . .	33,151	34,974	36,548	4.5	29,436	29,793	30,525	97.0
Tulsa, OK MSA . . . . .	24,984	26,800	27,196	1.5	29,004	30,587	30,908	98.2
Salt Lake City, UT MSA . . . . .	27,081	29,316	29,935	2.1	27,851	29,456	29,768	94.6
Akron, OH MSA . . . . .	20,593	20,945	21,645	3.3	29,590	29,942	30,878	98.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA MSA . . . . .	14,806	15,114	15,635	3.4	24,584	25,371	26,361	83.8
Toledo, OH MSA . . . . .	18,305	18,904	19,759	4.5	27,769	28,673	29,963	95.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA MSA . . . . .	24,230	25,678	26,578	3.5	31,506	32,793	33,537	106.6
Worcester, MA MSA . . . . .	24,539	25,401	25,972	2.2	32,600	33,008	33,479	106.4
Springfield, MA MSA . . . . .	18,766	19,842	20,229	1.9	27,576	29,000	29,432	93.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2005. See also <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/> and <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/newsrelarchive/2005/mpi0405.pdf> (released 27 April 2005).

**Table 665. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 2003**

[In billions of dollars (540.6 represents \$540,600,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Increase in financial assets</b>	<b>540.6</b>	<b>536.0</b>	<b>601.3</b>	<b>929.5</b>	<b>709.6</b>	<b>677.9</b>	<b>880.4</b>	<b>719.6</b>	<b>909.9</b>
Foreign deposits	1.4	4.6	6.5	0.1	5.2	15.0	-5.0	10.7	3.5
Checkable deposits and currency	-9.8	-27.1	-11.3	18.7	-35.8	-63.8	90.8	-23.0	-53.4
Time and savings deposits	33.6	131.4	142.6	175.6	101.3	308.7	257.8	295.8	342.6
Money market fund shares	27.8	99.6	83.5	139.4	118.3	154.2	158.2	-37.9	-98.4
Securities	191.8	21.1	2.7	133.4	107.0	-347.1	-57.1	91.4	188.9
Open market paper	6.2	1.3	1.5	7.5	4.1	4.8	-30.8	5.8	-1.6
U.S. government securities	109.3	5.6	-112.4	-7.7	164.5	-129.5	-161.6	-232.5	134.6
Municipal securities	27.6	-52.4	37.3	5.8	23.5	10.2	52.3	106.6	62.5
Corporate and foreign bonds	74.8	93.9	67.7	127.1	51.9	65.8	117.8	165.3	-116.6
Corporate equities <sup>1</sup>	-48.6	-102.8	-257.4	-247.1	-308.1	-470.0	-231.7	-72.5	-183.1
Mutual fund shares	22.5	75.5	266.0	247.8	171.2	171.6	196.8	118.8	293.1
Life insurance reserves	26.5	45.8	59.3	48.0	50.8	50.2	77.2	60.1	56.7
Pension fund reserves	207.7	158.9	201.3	217.4	181.8	209.1	210.9	215.2	232.7
Investment in bank personal trusts	32.9	6.4	-53.0	-46.1	-8.1	56.6	-59.9	-2.4	-26.3
Miscellaneous assets	28.7	95.4	169.5	242.9	189.1	295.1	207.4	109.6	263.5
<b>Gross investment in tangible assets</b>	<b>829.5</b>	<b>1,033.3</b>	<b>1,148.7</b>	<b>1,253.5</b>	<b>1,380.5</b>	<b>1,489.2</b>	<b>1,554.6</b>	<b>1,558.2</b>	<b>1,655.7</b>
<i>Minus: Consumption of fixed capital</i>	<i>567.4</i>	<i>696.5</i>	<i>753.9</i>	<i>791.1</i>	<i>837.0</i>	<i>890.7</i>	<i>936.8</i>	<i>974.3</i>	<i>991.0</i>
<b>Equals: Net investment in tangible assets</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>336.8</b>	<b>394.8</b>	<b>462.4</b>	<b>543.5</b>	<b>598.6</b>	<b>617.8</b>	<b>584.0</b>	<b>664.7</b>
<b>Net increase in liabilities</b>	<b>234.5</b>	<b>419.0</b>	<b>561.0</b>	<b>801.1</b>	<b>887.1</b>	<b>927.0</b>	<b>828.7</b>	<b>942.9</b>	<b>1,151.2</b>
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	207.1	176.9	258.1	383.2	422.2	416.2	531.1	723.3	818.2
Other mortgage debt <sup>2</sup>	-0.3	5.7	31.8	105.6	101.2	114.9	107.4	102.0	109.2
Consumer credit	15.1	147.0	62.1	96.8	112.1	165.2	137.7	81.4	100.2
Policy loans	4.1	10.5	3.2	0.1	-5.1	2.8	2.2	1.1	-0.2
Security credit	-3.7	3.5	36.8	21.6	75.2	7.2	-38.8	-48.2	32.6
Other liabilities <sup>2</sup>	12.2	75.4	169.0	193.8	181.4	220.6	89.1	83.3	91.4
Personal savings with consumer durables <sup>3</sup>	583.4	474.5	462.8	623.8	403.4	385.9	706.3	394.9	453.8
Personal savings, without consumer durable <sup>3</sup>	495.2	337.6	298.3	417.2	182.3	143.6	436.1	146.7	181.7
Personal savings (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) <sup>4</sup>	299.4	250.9	218.3	276.8	158.6	168.4	127.2	183.2	165.6

<sup>1</sup> Only directly held and those in closed-end funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds, life insurance and pension reserves, and bank personal trusts. <sup>2</sup> Includes corporate farms. <sup>3</sup> Flow of Funds measure. <sup>4</sup> National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20030306/z1.pdf>> (released 04 March 2004).

**Table 666. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2004**

[In dollars. Expenditures based on data from the 1990–92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2004 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. Excludes expenses for college. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Family income and age of child	Expenditure type							
	Total	Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	Miscellaneous <sup>1</sup>
<b>INCOME: LESS THAN \$41,700</b>								
Less than 2 yrs. old	7,040	2,680	980	820	350	530	1,020	660
3 to 5 yrs. old	7,210	2,650	1,090	800	340	500	1,150	680
6 to 8 yrs. old	7,250	2,560	1,400	930	380	580	680	720
9 to 11 yrs. old	7,220	2,310	1,680	1,010	420	630	410	760
12 to 14 yrs. old	8,070	2,580	1,770	1,130	710	640	290	950
15 to 17 yrs. old	8,000	2,080	1,910	1,530	630	680	480	690
<b>INCOME: \$41,700–\$70,200</b>								
Less than 2 yrs. old	9,840	3,630	1,170	1,230	410	690	1,680	1,030
3 to 5 yrs. old	10,120	3,600	1,350	1,200	400	660	1,860	1,050
6 to 8 yrs. old	10,030	3,510	1,720	1,330	440	750	1,190	1,090
9 to 11 yrs. old	9,910	3,260	2,030	1,410	490	820	780	1,120
12 to 14 yrs. old	10,640	3,520	2,050	1,540	830	820	570	1,310
15 to 17 yrs. old	10,900	3,030	2,270	1,950	740	870	980	1,060
<b>INCOME: MORE THAN \$70,200</b>								
Less than 2 yrs. old	14,620	5,770	1,550	1,720	540	790	2,530	1,720
3 to 5 yrs. old	14,960	5,730	1,760	1,690	530	760	2,750	1,740
6 to 8 yrs. old	14,710	5,640	2,120	1,820	580	870	1,900	1,780
9 to 11 yrs. old	14,470	5,400	2,460	1,900	630	940	1,320	1,820
12 to 14 yrs. old	15,270	5,660	2,580	2,030	1,040	940	1,010	2,010
15 to 17 yrs. old	15,810	5,160	2,720	2,460	950	990	1,780	1,750

<sup>1</sup> Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2004 Annual Report*. See also <<http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Crc/crc2004.pdf>> (released April 2005).

**Table 667. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2003**

[In dollars, except as indicated (96,968 represents 96,968,000). Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Number of consumer units (1,000)	96,968	103,123	107,182	108,465	109,367	110,339	112,108	115,356
<b>Expenditures, total</b>	<b>28,381</b>	<b>32,264</b>	<b>35,535</b>	<b>36,995</b>	<b>38,045</b>	<b>39,518</b>	<b>40,677</b>	<b>40,817</b>
Food	4,296	4,505	4,810	5,031	5,158	5,321	5,375	5,340
Food at home	2,485	2,803	2,780	2,915	3,021	3,086	3,099	3,129
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	668	752	723	749	795	828	798	825
Dairy products	295	297	301	322	325	332	328	328
Fruits and vegetables	408	457	472	500	521	522	552	535
Other food at home	746	856	858	896	927	952	970	999
Food away from home	1,811	1,702	2,030	2,116	2,137	2,235	2,276	2,211
Alcoholic beverages	293	277	309	318	372	349	376	391
Housing <sup>1</sup>	8,703	10,458	11,713	12,057	12,319	13,011	13,283	13,432
Shelter	4,836	5,928	6,680	7,016	7,114	7,602	7,829	7,887
Fuels, utilities, public services	1,890	2,191	2,405	2,377	2,489	2,767	2,684	2,811
Apparel and services	1,618	1,704	1,674	1,743	1,856	1,743	1,749	1,640
Transportation	5,120	6,014	6,616	7,011	7,417	7,633	7,759	7,781
Vehicle purchases	2,129	2,638	2,964	3,305	3,418	3,579	3,665	3,732
Gasoline and motor oil	1,047	1,006	1,017	1,055	1,291	1,279	1,235	1,333
Other vehicles expenses	1,642	2,015	2,206	2,254	2,281	2,375	2,471	2,331
Health care	1,480	1,732	1,903	1,959	2,066	2,182	2,350	2,416
Entertainment	1,422	1,612	1,746	1,891	1,863	1,953	2,079	2,060
Reading	153	162	161	159	146	141	139	120
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	274	269	273	310	319	308	320	297
Personal insurance and pensions	2,592	2,964	3,381	3,436	3,365	3,373	3,899	4,055
Life and other personal insurance	345	373	398	399	399	410	406	397
Pensions and Social Security	2,248	2,591	2,982	3,042	2,966	3,326	3,493	3,658

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2003*; and earlier reports. See also <http://www.bls.gov/news.release/pdf/cesan.pdf> (released 30 November 2004).

**Table 668. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 2002-2003**

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983. CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA = Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 667]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Housing			Utility fuels <sup>2</sup>	Transportation			Health care
		Food	Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter		Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Anchorage, AK MSA	54,229	6,898	17,178	10,591	2,703	10,765	5,487	1,450	2,595
Atlanta, GA MSA	39,549	5,085	14,548	8,783	3,421	7,400	3,610	1,222	1,903
Baltimore, MD MSA	39,909	5,411	13,801	8,648	2,767	5,605	1,852	1,139	2,108
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	41,814	5,627	15,211	10,145	2,676	7,175	3,518	1,159	2,007
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	47,016	6,001	17,059	10,290	3,190	7,961	3,570	1,325	2,462
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	39,300	5,303	13,072	7,715	2,520	7,803	3,917	1,152	2,126
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	37,487	4,574	12,335	7,262	3,079	7,702	3,716	1,107	2,035
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	49,899	6,537	15,726	9,209	3,538	9,815	4,939	1,510	2,833
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	50,208	6,489	16,584	10,272	2,660	9,652	4,301	1,327	2,652
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	44,039	5,511	14,429	8,814	2,911	9,024	3,955	1,354	1,999
Honolulu, HI MSA	44,505	5,819	15,156	10,067	2,492	8,023	3,724	1,142	2,617
Houston-Galveston-Bradoria, TX CMSA	47,434	5,822	15,121	8,515	3,284	9,891	5,243	1,467	2,494
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA	43,450	5,672	14,022	7,848	3,329	8,794	4,255	1,559	2,533
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	49,765	6,402	17,986	11,852	2,568	9,162	4,019	1,580	2,196
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	42,656	5,704	16,178	10,161	3,068	8,348	3,709	1,324	2,059
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	40,890	5,234	14,364	8,786	2,558	6,797	3,002	1,284	2,429
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	54,088	6,235	17,451	10,575	2,766	9,280	4,209	1,400	2,576
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	50,319	7,005	18,919	12,402	3,055	7,729	2,928	1,101	2,235
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	40,986	4,862	14,780	8,843	3,105	6,510	2,399	1,142	2,138
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	44,078	5,615	14,515	8,411	2,773	8,659	3,947	1,266	2,551
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	42,102	5,295	12,310	6,528	2,902	6,972	2,769	1,153	2,459
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	45,172	5,423	15,590	9,457	2,778	8,807	2,417	1,264	2,751
San Diego, CA MSA	47,137	5,929	17,797	11,553	2,608	8,652	3,600	1,513	2,275
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	53,135	6,551	20,349	14,552	2,566	8,802	3,776	1,455	2,580
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	49,114	6,465	16,619	10,850	2,687	9,347	4,592	1,342	2,730
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	44,654	5,662	13,961	7,980	3,083	8,359	4,231	1,261	2,588
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	35,776	4,074	13,355	7,800	3,021	7,291	3,546	1,142	2,167
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	50,985	6,288	18,863	12,189	3,067	7,853	3,374	1,318	2,289

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2003*; and earlier reports. See also <http://www.bls.gov/news.release/pdf/cesan.pdf> (released 30 November 2004).

**Table 669. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 2003**

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	All con- sumer units	Black or African Ameri- can	His- panic or Latino	Age of householder					
				Under 25 yrs.	25 to 34 yrs.	35 to 44 yrs.	45 to 54 yrs.	55 to 64 yrs.	65 yrs. and over
<b>Expenditures, total</b> . . . . .	<b>40,817</b>	<b>28,708</b>	<b>34,575</b>	<b>22,396</b>	<b>40,525</b>	<b>47,175</b>	<b>50,101</b>	<b>44,191</b>	<b>29,376</b>
Food . . . . .	5,340	4,007	5,717	3,401	5,318	6,272	6,381	5,530	3,896
Food at home . . . . .	3,129	2,664	3,597	1,766	2,976	3,600	3,693	3,315	2,575
Cereals and bakery products . . . . .	442	370	486	256	421	523	509	427	387
Cereals and cereal products . . . . .	150	139	183	96	156	183	168	140	120
Bakery products . . . . .	292	231	303	160	265	340	341	287	267
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs . . . . .	825	882	1,059	438	769	933	1,002	914	661
Beef . . . . .	246	232	327	131	227	265	320	287	178
Pork . . . . .	171	206	212	88	142	188	208	192	157
Other meats . . . . .	102	90	113	53	90	123	123	108	83
Poultry . . . . .	145	177	190	85	151	174	171	142	105
Fish and seafood . . . . .	124	140	158	57	124	139	140	148	103
Eggs . . . . .	37	36	59	23	35	44	40	36	36
Dairy products . . . . .	328	227	374	193	317	388	378	326	277
Fresh milk and cream . . . . .	127	94	160	76	127	157	138	118	108
Other dairy products . . . . .	201	133	214	116	191	230	240	209	169
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	535	438	686	272	495	593	621	593	484
Fresh fruits . . . . .	171	128	231	75	157	190	204	189	153
Fresh vegetables . . . . .	172	133	240	87	157	187	199	192	160
Processed fruits . . . . .	108	100	131	66	104	123	122	115	95
Processed vegetables . . . . .	84	77	83	44	77	93	96	97	76
Other food at home . . . . .	999	747	992	607	974	1,164	1,184	1,054	767
Nonalcoholic beverages . . . . .	268	202	289	159	256	317	329	291	191
Food away from home . . . . .	2,211	1,343	2,120	1,636	2,342	2,672	2,688	2,215	1,321
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	391	169	315	509	446	424	477	372	184
Housing . . . . .	13,432	10,622	12,300	7,095	14,392	16,098	15,624	13,714	9,729
Shelter . . . . .	7,887	6,117	7,672	4,574	8,915	9,678	9,237	7,571	5,201
Owned dwellings . . . . .	5,263	3,042	3,889	765	4,837	6,940	6,893	5,769	3,515
Mortgage interest and charges . . . . .	2,954	1,848	2,471	449	3,373	4,541	4,088	2,739	851
Property taxes . . . . .	1,344	748	779	230	910	1,479	1,625	1,770	1,399
Rented dwellings . . . . .	2,179	2,946	3,560	3,593	3,835	2,315	1,656	1,179	1,331
Other lodging . . . . .	445	129	224	216	243	423	688	623	355
Utilities, fuels, and public services . . . . .	2,811	2,910	2,490	1,329	2,580	3,142	3,335	3,089	2,484
Natural gas . . . . .	392	465	301	118	341	427	468	432	396
Electricity . . . . .	1,028	1,094	860	470	915	1,145	1,199	1,153	946
Fuel oil and other fuels . . . . .	110	46	57	23	62	109	129	146	138
Telephone . . . . .	956	1,027	968	616	1,001	1,097	1,156	981	673
Water and other public services . . . . .	326	278	305	102	261	365	383	376	332
Household operations . . . . .	707	453	454	230	872	949	633	604	635
Personal services . . . . .	294	247	238	135	571	521	121	71	206
Other household expenses . . . . .	414	206	216	95	301	428	512	533	429
Housekeeping supplies . . . . .	529	357	476	225	455	597	618	618	485
Household furnishings & equipment . . . . .	1,497	785	1,208	737	1,571	1,731	1,801	1,831	923
Household textiles . . . . .	113	61	89	42	109	108	155	140	90
Furniture . . . . .	401	234	403	203	499	518	450	447	184
Floor coverings . . . . .	52	11	19	8	32	61	62	76	48
Major appliances . . . . .	196	118	201	67	216	209	217	231	165
Misc. household equipment . . . . .	648	318	415	369	647	743	807	810	373
Apparel and services . . . . .	1,640	1,601	1,756	1,117	1,849	2,091	1,953	1,562	908
Men and boys . . . . .	372	292	435	259	391	530	467	314	170
Women and girls . . . . .	634	565	564	352	625	764	809	654	419
Children under 2 years old . . . . .	81	104	121	115	175	95	52	60	17
Footwear . . . . .	294	440	368	206	331	413	334	237	167
Other apparel products and services . . . . .	258	201	268	184	327	289	291	297	135
Transportation . . . . .	7,781	5,074	6,780	4,674	8,106	8,892	9,766	8,680	4,824
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) . . . . .	3,732	2,097	3,063	2,241	3,932	4,255	4,632	4,289	2,247
Cars and trucks, new . . . . .	2,052	929	1,441	991	1,757	2,221	2,569	2,624	1,591
Cars and trucks, used . . . . .	1,611	1,164	1,562	1,231	2,080	1,937	1,951	1,645	637
Gasoline and motor oil . . . . .	1,333	1,016	1,328	947	1,388	1,582	1,644	1,411	792
Other vehicle expenses . . . . .	2,331	1,728	2,057	1,299	2,446	2,643	3,013	2,484	1,487
Vehicle finance charges . . . . .	371	308	331	224	483	476	485	336	125
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	619	413	520	352	558	677	782	728	467
Vehicle insurance . . . . .	905	730	812	504	910	997	1,197	932	640
Public transportation . . . . .	385	233	331	187	340	411	476	495	298
Health care <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,416	1,309	1,439	546	1,468	2,105	2,479	3,059	3,741
Entertainment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,060	1,007	1,245	950	1,958	2,519	2,407	2,414	1,469
Personal care products and services . . . . .	527	461	490	326	498	602	616	549	440
Reading . . . . .	127	52	48	53	99	114	150	168	141
Education . . . . .	783	442	477	1,490	684	694	1,377	743	129
Tobacco products & smoking supplies . . . . .	290	180	171	230	285	312	385	337	162
Miscellaneous . . . . .	606	447	419	251	532	601	830	675	533
Cash contributions . . . . .	1,370	832	594	371	754	1,256	1,651	1,568	1,969
Personal insurance and pensions . . . . .	4,055	2,504	2,824	1,382	4,137	5,196	6,003	4,819	1,251
Life and other personal insurance . . . . .	397	295	160	40	200	382	600	570	388
Pensions and Social Security . . . . .	3,658	2,209	2,664	1,342	3,937	4,814	5,403	4,249	864
<b>Personal taxes</b> . . . . .	<b>2,532</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>3,949</b>	<b>2,827</b>	<b>1,878</b>

<sup>1</sup> For additional health care expenditures, see Table 129. <sup>2</sup> For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2003*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2003/Standard/race.pdf>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2003/Standard/hispanic.pdf>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2003/Standard/age.pdf>> (released 30 November 2004).

**Table 670. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 2003**

[In dollars. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 667]

Type	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
<b>Expenditures, total</b> . . . . .	<b>42,162</b>	<b>40,280</b>	<b>37,625</b>	<b>45,381</b>	<b>23,657</b>	<b>43,693</b>	<b>47,406</b>	<b>55,201</b>	<b>52,565</b>
Food . . . . .	5,730	5,088	4,960	5,876	2,831	5,432	6,173	7,472	8,178
Food at home . . . . .	3,306	2,904	2,996	3,428	1,525	3,128	3,664	4,472	5,157
Cereals and bakery products . . . . .	485	411	413	482	217	425	508	644	772
Cereals and cereal products . . . . .	158	135	142	173	71	139	174	227	274
Bakery products . . . . .	327	276	271	310	146	286	334	418	498
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs . . . . .	889	734	835	849	359	824	976	1,213	1,422
Beef . . . . .	239	225	262	247	94	253	292	368	425
Pork . . . . .	168	161	181	167	73	173	203	252	286
Other meats . . . . .	132	98	94	92	47	100	116	153	179
Poultry . . . . .	165	123	141	157	66	135	167	222	266
Fish and seafood . . . . .	146	97	121	141	59	126	156	168	205
Eggs . . . . .	38	31	36	45	20	38	43	50	62
Dairy products . . . . .	353	323	298	359	161	324	383	467	553
Fresh milk and cream . . . . .	130	126	117	139	62	116	145	185	241
Other dairy products . . . . .	222	197	181	220	99	208	238	282	314
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	586	472	489	633	280	552	609	740	832
Fresh fruits . . . . .	185	152	149	213	88	177	191	235	276
Fresh vegetables . . . . .	190	142	154	217	89	184	192	237	257
Processed fruits . . . . .	123	96	98	125	60	105	124	153	177
Processed vegetables . . . . .	88	81	88	78	44	86	103	115	122
Other food at home . . . . .	994	962	961	1,104	507	1,003	1,188	1,407	1,577
Nonalcoholic beverages . . . . .	272	254	258	297	131	265	327	382	436
Food away from home . . . . .	2,424	2,184	1,964	2,449	1,306	2,304	2,509	3,000	3,020
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	427	403	345	421	280	468	419	436	358
Housing . . . . .	14,811	12,634	12,006	15,371	8,768	13,536	15,596	18,322	16,930
Shelter . . . . .	9,134	7,086	6,660	9,630	5,614	7,730	8,949	10,622	9,801
Owned dwellings . . . . .	5,932	4,908	4,528	6,244	2,692	5,263	6,220	8,299	7,304
Mortgage interest and charges . . . . .	2,901	2,578	2,567	4,020	1,230	2,626	3,732	5,299	4,752
Property taxes . . . . .	2,004	1,427	1,018	1,211	802	1,487	1,507	1,790	1,635
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other . . . . .	1,026	903	942	1,013	659	1,150	982	1,211	917
Rented dwellings . . . . .	2,664	1,720	1,802	2,848	2,679	1,869	2,229	1,818	2,109
Other lodging . . . . .	537	458	330	538	242	597	501	505	388
Utilities, fuels, and public services . . . . .	2,889	2,855	2,891	2,569	1,758	2,905	3,320	3,615	3,762
Natural gas . . . . .	512	593	243	320	254	396	449	506	548
Electricity . . . . .	926	931	1,251	854	621	1,082	1,216	1,306	1,393
Fuel oil and other fuels . . . . .	287	99	61	44	70	120	126	144	119
Telephone . . . . .	932	917	1,002	941	623	965	1,161	1,227	1,229
Water and other public services . . . . .	232	315	333	409	190	342	369	432	472
Household operations . . . . .	813	614	666	778	343	565	1,026	1,337	899
Personal services . . . . .	373	274	265	291	93	104	512	801	476
Other household expenses . . . . .	440	340	402	487	251	461	513	536	423
Housekeeping supplies . . . . .	523	575	496	537	284	582	636	685	690
Household furnishings and equipment . . . . .	1,452	1,504	1,294	1,858	769	1,754	1,666	2,064	1,778
Household textiles . . . . .	126	105	91	147	52	150	107	147	139
Furniture . . . . .	391	411	357	471	194	457	475	608	438
Floor coverings . . . . .	66	44	38	71	26	65	54	70	58
Major appliances . . . . .	176	195	179	240	91	219	250	243	282
Small appliances, misc. housewares . . . . .	75	87	87	101	48	112	96	87	114
Miscellaneous household equipment . . . . .	617	663	542	828	358	751	685	909	746
Apparel and services . . . . .	1,859	1,563	1,451	1,834	837	1,547	1,916	2,503	2,698
Men and boys . . . . .	426	369	303	437	177	325	441	622	647
Women and girls . . . . .	709	612	548	732	331	619	746	978	932
Children under 2 years old . . . . .	76	92	74	87	17	42	153	158	186
Footwear . . . . .	357	249	283	305	156	258	285	470	585
Other apparel products and services . . . . .	291	242	242	273	156	303	289	275	348
Transportation . . . . .	7,043	7,817	7,621	8,645	3,839	8,683	9,562	10,459	10,185
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) . . . . .	3,040	3,775	3,893	4,028	1,692	4,363	4,644	4,929	4,720
Cars and trucks, new . . . . .	1,688	2,039	2,208	2,131	1,027	2,703	2,189	2,663	1,963
Cars and trucks, used . . . . .	1,294	1,654	1,627	1,820	620	1,593	2,369	2,193	2,653
Gasoline and motor oil . . . . .	1,157	1,357	1,321	1,479	674	1,388	1,619	1,859	1,956
Other vehicle expenses . . . . .	2,307	2,314	2,154	2,659	1,217	2,458	2,910	3,220	3,122
Vehicle finance charges . . . . .	268	391	408	379	144	373	520	535	583
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	565	580	555	811	362	685	728	808	748
Vehicle insurance . . . . .	924	860	905	936	493	928	1,129	1,258	1,233
Public transportation . . . . .	539	371	253	479	256	473	389	452	387
Health care . . . . .	2,127	2,586	2,396	2,525	1,558	3,093	2,532	2,581	2,379
Entertainment . . . . .	2,117	1,978	1,812	2,494	1,041	2,421	2,263	2,821	2,554
Personal care products and services . . . . .	532	499	494	606	316	563	603	693	689
Reading . . . . .	153	141	93	146	93	159	130	135	110
Education . . . . .	1,040	796	581	875	498	597	938	1,426	1,119
Tobacco products and smoking supplies . . . . .	306	363	275	224	193	310	351	329	364
Miscellaneous . . . . .	548	647	556	695	423	650	658	801	661
Cash contributions . . . . .	1,161	1,469	1,344	1,491	1,032	1,810	1,179	1,270	1,385
Personal insurance and pensions . . . . .	4,308	4,295	3,690	4,179	1,948	4,424	5,087	5,952	4,956
Life and other personal insurance . . . . .	454	423	381	347	159	496	488	498	511
Pensions and Social Security . . . . .	3,855	3,872	3,309	3,832	1,790	3,928	4,599	5,454	4,444
<b>Personal taxes</b> . . . . .	<b>2,294</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>2,840</b>	<b>1,592</b>	<b>3,701</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>2,838</b>	<b>1,466</b>

<sup>1</sup> For additional health care expenditures, see Table 129. <sup>2</sup> For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2003*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2003/Standard/region.pdf>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2003/Standard/cusize.pdf>> (released 30 November 2005).

**Table 671. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Income Level: 2003**

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Income level	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>		Housing		Utility fuels <sup>2</sup>	Transportation			Health care
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter		Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
<b>All consumer units . . . . .</b>	<b>40,817</b>	<b>5,340</b>	<b>13,432</b>	<b>7,887</b>	<b>2,811</b>	<b>7,781</b>	<b>3,732</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>2,416</b>
Consumer units with complete reporting . . . . .	42,742	5,593	13,653	7,921	2,820	8,041	3,871	1,353	2,495
Less than \$70,000 . . . . .	31,737	4,619	10,464	6,046	2,450	6,138	2,884	1,134	2,199
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	57,128	7,548	17,081	9,912	3,433	11,540	5,698	1,861	2,700
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	65,957	7,840	19,841	10,899	3,779	13,295	6,834	2,038	3,335
\$100,000 and over . . . . .	93,515	9,926	28,941	17,253	4,336	15,526	7,604	2,123	3,809
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	75,601	8,714	23,204	13,623	3,895	14,178	7,295	2,063	3,465
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	86,451	9,689	26,719	16,128	4,146	15,785	7,932	2,195	3,478
\$150,000 and over . . . . .	118,674	11,435	36,971	22,117	4,969	16,799	7,683	2,133	4,447

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes public service.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2003*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2003/share/higherincome.pdf>> (released 30 November 2004).

**Table 672. Money Income of Households—Distribution of Income and Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1999**

[In thousands, except as indicated. (105,539 represents 105,539,000). Households as of April 2000. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								Hispanic or Latino <sup>1</sup>
	All households	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	
<b>All households . . . . .</b>	<b>105,539</b>	<b>83,698</b>	<b>12,024</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,834</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>9,273</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	10,067	6,584	2,294	128	314	9	469	268	1,150
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	6,657	4,955	1,038	68	143	5	300	148	723
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	6,601	4,974	960	63	143	6	315	141	739
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6,936	5,303	935	63	153	7	331	145	768
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	6,801	5,259	874	56	146	7	319	140	727
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	6,718	5,281	787	54	157	6	299	134	682
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	6,236	4,953	697	47	149	6	261	122	605
\$40,000 to \$44,999 . . . . .	5,966	4,794	624	42	154	6	235	111	546
\$45,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	5,244	4,249	522	35	136	5	202	95	466
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	9,537	7,834	879	60	267	9	323	165	773
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	11,003	9,161	918	62	349	12	323	180	796
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	10,799	9,121	797	51	396	11	258	164	683
\$100,000 to \$124,999 . . . . .	5,492	4,695	343	21	247	5	102	78	296
\$125,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	2,656	2,285	148	9	136	2	40	36	127
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	2,322	2,023	106	6	128	2	28	29	97
\$200,000 and over . . . . .	2,503	2,227	102	6	111	1	27	28	96
Median income (dollars) . . . . .	41,994	44,687	29,423	30,599	51,908	42,717	32,694	35,587	33,676
Aggregate household income (mil. dol) . . . . .	5,978,107	4,996,446	479,476	30,917	211,949	5,318	159,556	94,444	410,310

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3*, using American FactFinder, tables P52, P53, P54, P151A-H, P152A-H, and P153A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

**Table 673. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2003) Dollars: 1980 to 2003**

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of **March of following year. (82,368 represents 82,368,000).** Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>ALL HOUSEHOLDS</b> <sup>1</sup>									
1980	82,368	18.8	14.3	14.0	17.9	20.0	8.6	6.3	37,447
1990	94,312	17.0	13.6	12.9	17.0	19.2	10.0	10.3	40,865
2000 <sup>2</sup>	108,209	15.0	12.5	12.3	15.2	18.6	11.3	15.2	44,853
2002	111,278	15.7	12.9	12.2	14.9	18.2	11.2	14.7	43,381
2003	112,000	15.9	13.1	11.9	15.0	18.0	11.0	15.1	43,318
<b>WHITE</b>									
1980	71,872	16.8	13.9	14.0	18.4	21.0	9.1	6.9	39,506
1990	80,968	14.8	13.4	12.9	17.4	19.9	10.6	11.0	42,622
2000 <sup>2,4</sup>	90,030	13.5	12.1	12.2	15.2	19.1	11.8	16.1	46,910
2002 <sup>3,4</sup>	91,645	14.1	12.6	12.0	15.0	18.9	11.8	15.6	46,119
2003	91,962	14.2	12.8	11.8	15.0	18.5	11.5	16.1	45,631
<b>BLACK</b>									
1980	8,847	35.8	18.0	14.0	14.6	11.9	4.1	1.7	22,760
1990	10,671	33.7	15.8	13.4	14.4	13.5	5.1	4.1	25,488
2000 <sup>2,5</sup>	13,174	24.7	16.1	13.7	15.8	15.4	7.2	7.0	31,690
2002 <sup>3,5</sup>	13,465	27.4	16.0	13.3	15.0	14.6	7.0	6.7	29,691
2003	13,629	27.4	16.0	13.3	15.0	14.6	7.0	6.7	29,645
<b>ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>									
1990	1,958	13.1	10.6	8.7	14.8	22.1	13.1	17.7	52,475
2000 <sup>2</sup>	3,963	11.0	8.5	10.0	13.6	18.4	14.2	24.3	59,559
2002 <sup>3,6</sup>	3,917	11.9	10.4	10.5	13.4	18.3	12.8	22.7	53,832
2003	4,040	15.2	9.5	7.1	13.8	18.4	12.5	23.4	55,699
<b>HISPANIC</b> <sup>7</sup>									
1980	3,906	24.1	19.4	16.3	17.0	15.7	4.8	2.8	28,864
1990	6,220	24.3	18.0	14.7	17.3	15.1	5.9	4.7	30,475
2000 <sup>2</sup>	10,034	17.9	16.7	14.9	17.6	17.4	8.3	7.2	35,429
2002	11,339	18.9	16.9	15.8	16.3	16.9	7.8	7.6	33,861
2003	11,693	18.9	17.6	15.8	16.7	15.9	7.7	7.5	32,997

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. <sup>4</sup> Data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

**Table 674. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (2003) Dollars: 1980 to 2003**

[In dollars. See headline, Table 673]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2003) dollars				
	All households <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All households <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	37,447	39,506	22,760	(NA)	28,864
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	38,510	40,614	24,163	(NA)	28,478
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	40,865	42,622	25,488	52,475	30,475
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	39,679	41,580	24,771	48,007	29,887
1992	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	39,364	41,385	24,098	48,570	29,035
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	39,165	41,320	24,487	48,073	28,690
1994	32,264	34,028	21,027	40,482	23,421	39,613	41,779	25,816	49,703	28,756
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	40,845	42,871	26,842	48,682	27,401
1996	35,492	37,161	23,482	43,276	24,906	41,431	43,379	27,411	50,517	29,073
1997	37,005	38,972	25,050	45,249	26,628	42,294	44,542	28,630	51,716	30,434
1998	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330	43,825	46,110	28,572	52,562	31,929
1999	40,696	42,325	27,910	50,960	30,746	44,922	46,720	30,808	56,251	33,938
2000 <sup>6</sup>	41,990	43,916	29,667	55,757	33,168	44,853	46,910	31,690	59,559	35,429
2001	42,228	44,517	29,470	53,635	33,565	43,882	46,261	30,625	55,736	34,880
2002 <sup>7</sup>	42,409	45,086	29,026	52,626	33,103	43,381	46,119	29,691	53,832	33,861
2003	43,318	45,631	29,645	55,699	32,997	43,318	45,631	29,645	55,699	32,997

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>7</sup> See footnote 2, Table 673. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population.

Source of Tables 673 and 674: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-226; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/inchtoc.html>>.

**Table 675. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2003**

[111,278 represents 111,278,000. Households as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)	Number (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>112,000</b>	<b>17,851</b>	<b>14,649</b>	<b>13,277</b>	<b>16,773</b>	<b>20,191</b>	<b>12,313</b>	<b>16,945</b>	<b>43,318</b>
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	6,610	1,766	1,319	1,079	1,047	865	316	219	27,053
25 to 34 years	19,159	2,385	2,277	2,517	3,479	4,082	2,263	2,157	44,779
35 to 44 years	23,222	2,199	2,130	2,442	3,579	5,092	3,325	4,454	55,044
45 to 54 years	23,137	2,243	1,848	2,157	3,311	4,686	3,404	5,490	60,242
55 to 64 years	16,824	2,446	1,823	1,833	2,415	3,095	1,957	3,254	49,215
65 years and over	23,048	6,812	5,255	3,249	2,941	2,370	1,051	1,371	23,787
Region: <sup>2</sup>									
Northeast	21,017	3,461	2,536	2,164	2,859	3,732	2,452	3,812	46,742
Midwest	25,643	3,720	3,292	3,104	3,925	4,945	3,027	3,629	44,732
South	40,742	7,146	5,799	5,219	6,373	6,936	4,054	5,214	39,823
West	24,598	3,523	3,023	2,789	3,614	4,577	2,781	4,290	46,820
Size of household:									
One person	29,586	10,532	5,733	4,017	4,085	3,093	1,117	1,012	21,930
Two people	37,366	3,804	5,013	4,923	6,085	7,243	4,426	5,874	46,924
Three people	17,968	1,647	1,766	1,785	2,744	3,982	2,554	3,489	55,726
Four people	16,065	1,037	1,217	1,436	2,167	3,559	2,587	4,060	64,374
Five people	7,150	551	581	688	1,090	1,511	1,109	1,621	60,128
Six people	2,476	167	217	281	392	524	312	583	58,109
Seven or more people	1,388	113	122	149	210	280	208	306	60,521
Type of household:									
Family households	76,217	6,760	8,247	8,533	11,590	15,691	10,376	15,019	53,991
Married-couple	57,719	2,861	5,078	5,622	8,490	12,727	9,073	13,866	62,405
Male householder, wife absent	4,717	510	668	709	853	959	500	518	41,959
Female householder, husband absent	13,781	3,390	2,500	2,202	2,247	2,003	805	634	29,307
Nonfamily households	35,783	11,089	6,402	4,744	5,180	4,502	1,938	1,926	25,741
Male householder	16,136	3,807	2,624	2,219	2,649	2,538	1,123	1,178	31,928
Female householder	19,647	7,283	3,779	2,525	2,532	1,963	816	748	21,313
Educational attainment of householder: <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>105,390</b>	<b>16,084</b>	<b>13,331</b>	<b>12,199</b>	<b>15,726</b>	<b>19,327</b>	<b>11,998</b>	<b>16,726</b>	<b>45,016</b>
Less than 9th grade	6,385	2,553	1,438	863	715	499	199	119	18,787
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,043	2,979	1,890	1,365	1,187	986	373	266	22,718
High school graduate	31,860	5,505	5,005	4,559	5,480	5,688	3,064	2,559	36,835
Some college, no degree	18,837	2,436	2,380	2,280	3,113	3,948	2,312	2,367	45,854
Associate's degree	9,117	902	866	995	1,538	2,111	1,254	1,449	51,970
Bachelor's degree or more	30,149	1,712	1,752	2,137	3,691	6,097	4,795	9,967	73,446
Bachelor's degree	19,307	1,191	1,246	1,520	2,548	4,099	3,160	5,544	68,728
Master's degree	7,449	346	357	442	893	1,480	1,217	2,711	78,541
Professional degree	1,834	85	96	107	121	250	229	950	100,000
Doctorate degree	1,558	88	54	68	130	266	191	761	96,830
Number of earners:									
No earners	23,932	11,507	5,511	2,909	2,013	1,186	370	434	15,661
One earner	40,769	5,547	7,233	6,904	7,863	6,903	2,838	3,482	35,977
Two earners and more	47,299	796	1,904	3,466	6,896	12,105	9,105	13,029	71,496
2 earners	37,917	767	1,801	3,135	6,014	9,910	6,953	9,337	67,348
3 earners	6,998	28	89	285	745	1,846	1,595	2,411	82,464
4 earners or more	2,384	-	15	44	138	351	555	1,281	100,000
Work experience of householder:									
<b>Total</b>	<b>112,000</b>	<b>17,851</b>	<b>14,649</b>	<b>13,277</b>	<b>16,773</b>	<b>20,191</b>	<b>12,313</b>	<b>16,945</b>	<b>43,318</b>
Worked	77,597	5,482	7,704	8,871	12,667	16,907	10,925	15,039	54,989
Worked at full-time jobs	66,138	3,215	6,018	7,443	11,052	15,038	9,845	13,525	57,475
50 weeks or more	55,952	1,666	4,474	6,110	9,346	13,192	8,824	12,344	60,852
27 to 49 weeks	6,393	660	881	836	1,165	1,251	747	854	45,532
26 weeks or less	3,792	889	663	496	543	596	277	327	31,224
Worked at part-time jobs	11,459	2,267	1,685	1,429	1,615	1,869	1,079	1,515	37,833
50 weeks or more	6,211	946	952	763	912	1,078	668	891	41,789
27 to 49 weeks	2,435	476	341	267	359	422	222	351	40,750
26 weeks or less	2,813	846	393	398	344	371	188	272	28,704
Did not work	34,403	12,367	6,946	4,406	4,105	3,284	1,389	1,905	21,476
Tenure:									
Owner-occupied	77,092	8,196	8,253	8,030	11,312	15,568	10,478	15,257	53,584
Renter-occupied	33,414	9,151	6,118	5,059	5,250	4,426	1,783	1,629	27,561
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,494	504	280	188	210	197	56	59	23,662

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For composition of regions, see map inside front cover. <sup>3</sup> People 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-226; and Internet site <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032004/hhinc/new01001.htm>> (accessed 08 June 2005).



**Table 676. Money Income of Households—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2003**

[Households as of **March of the following year. (112,000 represents 112,000,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2004 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All households<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>112,000</b>	<b>91,962</b>	<b>13,629</b>	<b>4,040</b>	<b>11,693</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$10,000	10,111	7,012	2,409	432	1,264	9.0	7.6	17.7	10.7	10.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,740	6,035	1,329	181	942	6.9	6.6	9.8	4.5	8.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7,434	5,926	1,107	231	1,042	6.6	6.4	8.1	5.7	8.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7,215	5,827	1,071	153	1,014	6.4	6.3	7.9	3.8	8.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6,718	5,479	959	124	940	6.0	6.0	7.0	3.1	8.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6,559	5,412	857	162	907	5.9	5.9	6.3	4.0	7.8
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6,024	4,954	768	187	752	5.4	5.4	5.6	4.6	6.4
\$40,000 to \$44,999	5,801	4,765	712	199	700	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.0
\$45,000 to \$49,999	4,948	4,096	562	172	500	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9,151	7,676	972	299	879	8.2	8.3	7.1	7.4	7.5
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11,040	9,346	1,018	445	977	9.9	10.2	7.5	11.0	8.4
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5,815	4,993	455	246	458	5.2	5.4	3.3	6.1	3.9
\$85,000 to \$99,999	6,498	5,619	495	260	446	5.8	6.1	3.6	6.4	3.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10,719	9,309	659	575	572	9.6	10.1	4.8	14.2	4.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,372	2,933	153	234	171	3.0	3.2	1.1	5.8	1.5
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,307	1,157	61	67	58	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.5
\$250,000 and above	1,547	1,421	42	71	70	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance 2003*, P60-226; and Internet site at <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032004/hhinc/new06000.htm>> (accessed 10 June 2005).

**Table 677. Money Income of Families—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2003**

[Households as of **March of the following year. (76,232 represents 76,232,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2004 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All families<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>76,232</b>	<b>62,620</b>	<b>8,914</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>9,274</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$10,000	4,246	2,684	1,221	196	813	5.6	4.3	13.7	6.4	8.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,120	2,234	692	104	715	4.1	3.6	7.8	3.4	7.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4,148	3,177	724	144	852	5.4	5.1	8.1	4.7	9.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4,341	3,433	684	114	841	5.7	5.5	7.7	3.7	9.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4,435	3,606	626	92	786	5.8	5.8	7.0	3.0	8.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4,222	3,443	561	117	708	5.5	5.5	6.3	3.8	7.6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4,038	3,284	525	135	602	5.3	5.2	5.9	4.4	6.5
\$40,000 to \$44,999	3,885	3,172	483	153	526	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.7
\$45,000 to \$49,999	3,520	2,910	394	133	424	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6,650	5,571	687	251	710	8.7	8.9	7.7	8.2	7.7
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,702	7,365	771	378	827	11.4	11.8	8.6	12.3	8.9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4,723	4,067	368	199	361	6.2	6.5	4.1	6.5	3.9
\$85,000 to \$99,999	5,434	4,717	404	214	373	7.1	7.5	4.5	7.0	4.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,312	8,106	561	504	489	12.2	12.9	6.3	16.4	5.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,948	2,570	132	211	128	3.9	4.1	1.5	6.9	1.4
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,142	1,014	52	57	55	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.6
\$250,000 and above	1,366	1,264	29	64	63	1.8	2.0	0.3	2.1	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance 2003*, P60-226; and Internet site at <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032004/faminc/new07000.htm>> (accessed 10 June 2005).

**Table 678. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level in Constant (2003) Dollars: 1980 to 2003**

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of the following year (60,309 represents 60,309,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>ALL FAMILIES <sup>1</sup></b>									
1980	60,309	11.4	12.6	13.7	19.6	24.0	10.7	7.9	44,452
1990	66,322	10.9	11.5	12.1	17.6	22.4	12.4	13.0	48,248
2000 <sup>2</sup>	73,778	8.8	10.4	11.5	15.5	20.9	13.7	19.1	54,191
2002	75,616	9.5	11.0	11.7	15.1	20.5	13.7	18.6	52,864
2003	76,232	9.6	11.1	11.4	15.0	20.1	13.3	19.4	52,680
<b>WHITE</b>									
1980	52,710	9.4	11.9	13.7	20.0	25.2	11.3	8.6	46,315
1990	56,803	8.6	11.0	12.0	18.0	23.3	13.2	13.9	50,380
2000 <sup>2</sup>	61,330	7.4	9.7	11.3	15.5	21.6	14.3	20.3	56,645
2002 <sup>3 4</sup>	62,313	7.9	10.3	11.2	15.0	21.2	14.5	19.8	55,885
2003	62,620	7.9	10.6	11.3	15.0	20.7	14.0	20.7	55,768
<b>BLACK</b>									
1980	6,317	28.4	18.6	14.6	16.2	14.7	5.2	2.2	26,798
1990	7,471	28.6	15.6	13.5	15.3	15.6	6.4	5.1	29,237
2000 <sup>2</sup>	8,731	19.1	15.9	14.2	16.2	17.3	8.8	8.7	35,972
2002 <sup>3 5</sup>	8,932	21.5	15.8	13.3	15.7	16.3	8.7	8.7	34,293
2003	8,914	21.5	15.8	13.3	15.7	16.3	8.7	8.7	34,369
<b>ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>									
1990	1,536	9.5	9.8	8.5	14.3	22.2	15.5	20.3	57,655
2000 <sup>2</sup>	2,982	7.4	7.5	9.1	13.2	19.0	15.8	28.1	66,886
2002 <sup>3 6</sup>	2,845	6.9	8.5	10.0	13.6	20.1	14.2	26.7	62,381
2003	3,064	9.8	8.4	6.8	13.7	20.5	13.5	27.3	63,251
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN <sup>7</sup></b>									
1980	3,235	20.0	19.5	16.9	18.4	17.1	5.2	3.0	31,116
1990	4,981	21.7	18.4	14.6	17.7	16.1	6.5	5.1	31,977
2000 <sup>2</sup>	8,017	15.7	17.0	15.1	17.9	17.9	8.7	7.7	36,790
2002	9,094	16.4	17.8	16.1	16.7	17.2	8.0	7.8	34,968
2003	9,274	16.5	18.3	16.1	16.7	16.6	7.9	7.9	34,272

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. <sup>4</sup> Data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

**Table 679. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2003) Dollars: 1980 to 2003**

[See headnote, Table 678]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2003) dollars				
	All families <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All families <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	44,452	46,315	26,798	(NA)	31,116
1985	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	45,223	47,534	27,370	(NA)	31,025
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	48,248	50,380	29,237	57,655	31,977
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	47,336	49,764	28,381	53,967	31,472
1992	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	46,992	49,687	27,115	54,293	30,266
1993	38,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	46,333	49,288	27,006	55,731	29,653
1994	38,782	40,884	24,698	46,122	24,318	47,615	50,196	30,324	56,627	29,857
1995	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	48,679	51,118	31,129	55,565	29,451
1996	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,105	26,179	49,378	52,245	30,960	57,321	30,559
1997	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,850	28,142	50,938	53,436	32,690	59,260	32,164
1998	46,737	49,023	29,404	52,826	29,608	52,675	55,251	33,140	59,538	33,370
1999	48,831	51,079	31,850	56,127	31,523	53,901	56,383	35,157	61,955	34,796
2000 <sup>6</sup>	50,732	53,029	33,676	62,617	34,442	54,191	56,645	35,972	66,886	36,790
2001	51,407	54,067	33,598	60,158	34,490	53,421	56,185	34,914	62,515	35,841
2002 <sup>7</sup>	51,680	54,633	33,525	60,984	34,185	52,864	55,885	34,293	62,381	34,968
2003	52,680	55,768	34,369	63,251	34,272	52,680	55,768	34,369	63,251	34,272

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>7</sup> See footnote 3, Table 678.

Source of Tables 678 and 679: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/inclfamdet.html>> (revised 13 May 2005).

**Table 680. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Families: 1980 to 2003**

[Families as of March of the following year (60,309 represents 60,309,000). Income in constant 2003 CPI-U-RS adjusted dollars. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth				Top 5 percent	Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth							
1980	60,309	21,990	37,024	52,438	73,583	116,294	5.3	11.6	17.6	24.4	41.1	14.6
1985	63,558	21,662	37,317	54,056	78,640	128,757	4.8	11.0	16.9	24.3	43.1	16.1
1986	64,491	22,418	38,592	56,238	80,978	133,550	4.7	10.9	16.9	24.1	43.4	16.5
1987	65,204	22,606	38,996	56,988	82,584	134,645	4.6	10.7	16.8	24.0	43.8	17.2
1988	65,837	22,565	39,120	57,525	83,532	137,463	4.6	10.7	16.7	24.0	44.0	17.2
1989	66,090	22,926	40,113	58,451	85,313	141,776	4.6	10.6	16.5	23.7	44.6	17.9
1990	66,322	22,991	39,638	57,374	83,918	139,693	4.6	10.8	16.6	23.8	44.3	17.4
1991	67,173	22,391	38,342	56,636	82,966	135,430	4.5	10.7	16.6	24.1	44.2	17.1
1992	68,216	21,474	38,128	56,535	82,297	136,214	4.3	10.5	16.5	24.0	44.7	17.6
1993	68,506	21,274	37,609	56,451	83,735	141,888	4.1	9.9	15.7	23.3	47.0	20.3
1994	69,313	22,026	38,429	57,705	85,942	147,386	4.2	10.0	15.7	23.3	46.9	20.1
1995	69,597	22,858	39,538	58,716	86,615	148,221	4.4	10.1	15.8	23.2	46.5	20.0
1996	70,241	22,973	40,057	59,634	87,918	149,417	4.2	10.0	15.8	23.1	46.8	20.3
1997	70,884	23,528	41,145	61,279	91,433	156,671	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.2	20.7
1998	71,551	24,344	42,481	63,137	94,326	163,647	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.3	20.7
1999	73,206	25,163	43,593	65,424	97,174	171,116	4.3	9.9	15.6	23.0	47.2	20.3
2000 <sup>1</sup>	72,388	25,636	43,795	65,563	97,952	171,176	4.3	9.8	15.5	22.8	47.4	20.8
2001	74,340	24,940	42,738	64,949	97,839	170,533	4.2	9.7	15.4	22.9	47.7	21.0
2002	75,616	24,550	42,389	64,443	96,633	168,088	4.2	9.7	15.5	23.0	47.6	20.8
2003	76,232	24,117	42,057	65,000	98,200	170,082	4.1	9.6	15.5	23.2	47.6	20.8

<sup>1</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2003*; and Internet sites at <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004), and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f01.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f02.html>> (revised 13 May 2005).

**Table 681. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 2003**

[(76,232 represents 76,232,000). See headnote, Table 678. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)	Income level (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>All families</b>	<b>76,232</b>	<b>7,366</b>	<b>8,489</b>	<b>8,657</b>	<b>11,443</b>	<b>15,352</b>	<b>10,157</b>	<b>14,768</b>	<b>52,680</b>
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old	3,592	1,027	696	571	545	450	163	139	26,198
25 to 34 years old	13,561	1,808	1,560	1,668	2,186	2,942	1,698	1,701	46,554
35 to 44 years old	18,329	1,493	1,585	1,784	2,655	4,081	2,799	3,927	59,122
45 to 54 years old	17,137	956	1,097	1,336	2,242	3,619	2,942	4,946	70,149
55 to 64 years old	11,621	891	988	1,106	1,661	2,391	1,667	2,916	60,976
65 years old and over	11,991	1,191	2,563	2,192	2,153	1,871	883	1,139	35,310
Region:									
Northeast	13,994	1,222	1,368	1,378	1,926	2,774	1,977	3,350	59,874
Midwest	17,378	1,342	1,710	2,003	2,650	3,804	2,658	3,214	55,613
South	28,000	3,217	3,537	3,475	4,476	5,378	3,326	4,591	47,322
West	16,860	1,584	1,875	1,801	2,392	3,397	2,198	3,613	55,095
Type of family:									
Married-couple families	57,725	2,873	5,107	5,661	8,505	12,721	9,058	13,802	62,281
Male householder, wife absent	4,717	632	755	768	813	875	416	458	38,032
Female householder, husband absent	13,791	3,861	2,628	2,227	2,125	1,759	684	508	26,550
Unrelated subfamilies	509	199	92	115	53	29	3	20	20,160
Education attainment of householder: <sup>1</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>72,640</b>	<b>6,337</b>	<b>7,793</b>	<b>8,087</b>	<b>10,896</b>	<b>14,901</b>	<b>9,993</b>	<b>14,629</b>	<b>54,739</b>
Less than 9th grade	4,056	922	1,072	729	619	448	160	106	25,313
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	5,996	1,250	1,281	1,108	966	841	322	230	28,848
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,966	2,171	2,843	3,138	4,110	4,723	2,682	2,297	44,620
Some college, no degree	13,145	996	1,366	1,489	2,111	3,133	2,007	2,045	54,255
Associate's degree	6,537	375	461	597	1,033	1,685	1,100	1,289	61,208
Bachelor's degree or more	20,940	624	771	1,029	2,056	4,075	3,724	8,662	86,921
Bachelor's degree	13,497	418	569	731	1,455	2,871	2,524	4,927	81,094
Master's degree	5,080	130	136	193	458	915	927	2,319	93,867
Professional degree	1,274	31	39	77	67	141	131	787	100,000
Doctorate degree	1,089	46	28	28	75	146	136	629	100,000

<sup>1</sup> Persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States, 2003*, and Internet sites at <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004) and <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032004/faminc/new01000.htm>> (accessed 13 June 2005).

**Table 682. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2003) Dollars: 1980 to 2003**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 678. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2003) dollars					
	Total	Married-couple families		Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total	Total	Married-couple families		Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	
		Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force					Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force			
1980 . . .	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	44,452	48,930	56,834	40,115	37,043	22,007
1990 . . .	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	48,248	54,447	63,839	41,304	39,640	23,108
1995 . . .	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	48,679	56,411	66,913	38,807	36,389	23,603
1996 . . .	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911	49,378	58,024	68,149	39,395	36,887	23,243
1997 . . .	44,568	51,591	60,669	36,027	32,960	21,023	50,938	58,964	69,340	41,176	37,671	24,028
1998 . . .	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163	52,675	61,064	71,851	41,882	40,214	24,979
1999 . . .	48,831	56,501	66,478	38,480	37,339	23,762	53,901	62,368	73,381	42,475	41,216	26,229
2000 . . .	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	54,191	63,128	73,956	42,708	40,299	27,469
2001 . . .	51,407	60,335	70,834	40,782	36,590	25,745	53,421	62,699	73,609	42,380	38,024	26,754
2002 . . .	51,680	61,130	72,806	40,102	37,739	26,423	52,864	62,530	74,474	41,021	38,604	27,028
2003 . . .	52,680	62,281	75,170	41,122	38,032	26,550	52,680	62,281	75,170	41,122	38,032	26,550

**Table 683. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2003**

[[57,725 represents 57,725,000]. See headnote, Table 678. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two or more			Total	One child	Two or more
<b>All married-couple families . . .</b>	<b>57,725</b>	<b>30,766</b>	<b>26,959</b>	<b>10,261</b>	<b>16,698</b>	<b>62,281</b>	<b>58,514</b>	<b>66,419</b>	<b>68,427</b>	<b>65,091</b>
Husband worked . . . . .	45,446	20,170	25,277	9,470	15,807	71,685	75,766	68,712	71,119	66,991
Wife worked . . . . .	33,256	15,292	17,963	7,213	10,750	77,899	81,422	75,396	77,319	74,119
Wife did not work . . . . .	12,191	4,877	7,314	2,257	5,057	51,303	53,533	50,422	50,333	50,450
Husband year-round, full-time worker . . . . .	37,582	15,749	21,833	8,129	13,704	75,644	80,987	71,702	74,212	70,526
Wife worked . . . . .	27,801	12,342	15,459	6,194	9,265	81,255	85,293	77,808	80,259	76,488
Wife did not work . . . . .	9,781	3,407	6,374	1,935	4,439	55,616	60,189	52,841	53,406	52,509
Husband did not work . . . . .	12,279	10,596	1,682	792	891	31,042	31,205	29,935	30,917	29,200
Wife worked . . . . .	3,568	2,502	1,066	469	597	43,931	46,680	37,693	40,027	36,392
Wife did not work . . . . .	8,711	8,094	616	322	294	27,130	27,589	17,943	20,518	14,826

Source of Tables 682 and 683: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226; and <http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf> (released 26 August 2004) and <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032004/faminc/toc.htm> (accessed June 13 2005).

**Table 684. Median Income of People With Income in Constant (2003) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2003**

[People 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>.

Race and Hispanic origin	Male					Female				
	1980	1990	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>2</sup>	2003	1980	1990	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>2</sup>	2003
<b>All races<sup>3</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>26,494</b>	<b>27,695</b>	<b>30,275</b>	<b>29,908</b>	<b>29,931</b>	<b>10,403</b>	<b>13,743</b>	<b>17,158</b>	<b>17,197</b>	<b>17,259</b>
White <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	28,181	28,892	31,829	31,079	30,732	10,460	14,080	17,175	17,224	17,422
Black <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	16,935	17,562	22,798	22,055	21,986	9,684	11,366	16,964	17,112	16,581
Asian alone <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31,797	32,291	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,087	17,679
Hispanic <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	20,423	18,383	20,827	21,176	21,053	9,314	10,279	13,083	13,670	13,642
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	(NA)	29,967	33,656	32,768	32,331	(NA)	14,440	17,801	17,787	18,301

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. <sup>3</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226; and Internet site <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/incpncert.html> (revised 13 May 2005).

**Table 685. Money Income of People—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 2002**

[People as of March 2003 (108,814 represents 108,814,000). Covers people 15 years old and over. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. Based on the Current Population Survey (CPS), see Appendix III]

Characteristic	All persons (1,000)	Persons with income										Median income (dollars)
		Total (1,000)	Number (1,000)									
			Under \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
<b>MALE</b>												
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>110,257</b>	<b>100,769</b>	<b>8,169</b>	<b>7,848</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>17,566</b>	<b>14,458</b>	<b>15,746</b>	<b>14,394</b>	<b>12,934</b>	<b>29,931</b>	
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	20,699	14,237	4,742	2,394	1,990	2,832	1,315	656	222	86	9,961	
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	19,598	18,684	860	1,110	1,608	3,772	3,524	3,749	2,543	1,518	30,562	
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	21,530	20,781	843	941	1,081	2,989	3,268	4,055	3,994	3,610	39,195	
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	20,082	19,417	725	959	1,068	2,389	2,561	3,628	4,069	4,018	42,079	
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	13,551	13,097	505	760	1,001	1,906	1,744	2,186	2,357	2,638	38,915	
65 yrs. old and over . . . . .	14,797	14,554	496	1,682	2,907	3,679	2,045	1,474	1,208	1,063	20,363	
Region:												
Northeast . . . . .	20,589	18,834	1,589	1,415	1,792	2,860	2,516	2,972	2,807	2,883	31,412	
Midwest . . . . .	24,977	23,231	2,011	1,748	2,017	3,925	3,426	3,846	3,541	2,717	30,289	
South . . . . .	39,272	35,654	2,733	2,967	3,589	6,761	5,437	5,426	4,665	4,076	27,613	
West . . . . .	25,418	23,050	1,835	1,718	2,255	4,022	3,081	3,502	3,380	3,257	30,426	
Education attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>												
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>89,558</b>	<b>86,532</b>	<b>3,432</b>	<b>5,454</b>	<b>7,663</b>	<b>14,733</b>	<b>13,144</b>	<b>15,091</b>	<b>14,169</b>	<b>12,846</b>	<b>33,517</b>	
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	5,804	5,405	349	1,042	1,209	1,628	634	345	151	47	15,461	
9th to 12th grade <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,766	7,245	497	944	1,311	1,938	1,226	772	410	147	18,990	
High school graduate <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	27,889	26,800	1,174	1,849	2,575	5,699	5,154	5,209	3,578	1,562	28,763	
Some college, no degree . . . . .	15,012	14,586	548	721	1,205	2,288	2,510	3,060	2,729	1,525	35,073	
Associate's degree . . . . .	6,751	6,618	181	264	383	909	1,152	1,532	1,403	794	39,175	
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	26,336	25,879	687	634	980	2,273	2,468	4,170	5,898	8,769	55,751	
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	16,632	16,295	450	464	680	1,584	1,803	2,909	3,877	4,528	50,916	
Master's degree . . . . .	6,157	6,076	141	129	184	451	480	904	1,434	2,353	61,698	
Professional degree . . . . .	1,925	1,901	36	29	68	121	112	161	271	1,103	88,530	
Doctorate degree . . . . .	1,621	1,606	57	12	49	117	74	195	315	787	73,853	
Tenure:												
Owner-occupied . . . . .	80,538	74,163	5,894	4,822	6,047	11,193	10,233	12,314	12,171	11,489	33,218	
Renter-occupied . . . . .	28,429	25,437	2,172	2,910	3,442	6,070	4,024	3,283	2,139	1,397	21,403	
Occupier paid no cash rent . . . . .	1,290	1,169	100	118	164	303	204	150	83	47	21,580	
<b>FEMALE</b>												
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>117,327</b>	<b>102,713</b>	<b>16,335</b>	<b>16,155</b>	<b>13,409</b>	<b>19,291</b>	<b>13,859</b>	<b>12,037</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>4,165</b>	<b>17,259</b>	
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	20,009	13,594	5,189	2,687	1,841	2,436	965	384	72	20	7,435	
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	19,603	17,156	2,511	1,695	1,886	3,446	3,124	2,628	1,255	611	21,992	
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	22,043	20,010	2,877	1,884	1,969	3,739	3,160	3,151	2,051	1,179	23,472	
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	20,987	19,303	2,121	1,772	1,738	3,627	3,244	3,207	2,297	1,297	25,866	
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	14,824	13,424	1,950	2,065	1,439	2,336	1,907	1,689	1,263	775	20,368	
65 yrs. old and over . . . . .	19,862	19,225	1,681	6,051	4,536	3,708	1,461	982	525	281	11,845	
Region:												
Northeast . . . . .	22,599	20,104	3,206	3,122	2,510	3,554	2,675	2,482	1,527	1,028	17,951	
Midwest . . . . .	26,353	23,897	3,765	3,681	3,070	4,696	3,429	2,744	1,675	837	17,498	
South . . . . .	42,226	36,262	5,753	6,019	4,914	6,894	4,897	4,108	2,432	1,245	16,663	
West . . . . .	26,149	22,449	3,617	3,332	2,915	4,147	2,858	2,701	1,831	1,048	17,499	
Education attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>												
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>97,319</b>	<b>89,118</b>	<b>11,142</b>	<b>13,468</b>	<b>11,567</b>	<b>16,857</b>	<b>12,895</b>	<b>11,654</b>	<b>7,391</b>	<b>4,144</b>	<b>19,679</b>	
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	5,943	4,734	833	1,795	1,053	759	177	69	33	15	9,296	
9th to 12th grade <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8,233	6,965	1,087	2,096	1,566	1,470	449	184	65	48	10,786	
High school graduate <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	31,921	28,976	3,899	5,158	4,622	6,703	4,400	2,757	1,036	401	15,962	
Some college, no degree . . . . .	16,796	15,691	1,828	2,044	1,978	3,294	2,798	2,207	1,157	385	21,007	
Associate's degree . . . . .	9,013	8,523	904	804	923	1,661	1,571	1,458	890	312	24,808	
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	25,413	24,229	2,596	1,570	1,426	2,968	3,496	4,980	4,208	2,985	35,125	
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	17,134	16,198	1,942	1,142	1,023	2,289	2,614	3,272	2,424	1,492	31,309	
Master's degree . . . . .	6,451	6,268	527	334	345	525	693	1,473	1,428	943	41,334	
Professional degree . . . . .	1,027	990	81	52	37	109	98	122	183	308	48,536	
Doctorate degree . . . . .	801	773	44	43	23	46	93	108	174	242	53,003	
Tenure:												
Owner-occupied . . . . .	84,718	75,289	12,241	10,874	8,982	13,345	10,331	9,574	6,305	3,637	18,777	
Renter-occupied . . . . .	31,221	26,255	3,818	5,023	4,238	5,735	3,416	2,395	1,119	511	15,068	
Occupier paid no cash rent . . . . .	1,389	1,169	279	258	188	212	112	67	38	15	11,089	

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with income deficit. <sup>2</sup> Persons 25 years and over. <sup>3</sup> No diploma attained. <sup>4</sup> Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States, 2003*, series P60-226. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004) and <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macros/032004/perinc/toc.htm>> (accessed 10 June 2005).

**Table 686. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2003**

[In dollars. For people 18 years old and over as of March 2004. See headnote, Table 684]

Sex and Age			High school		College		
	All workers	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate <sup>1</sup>	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or more
<b>Male, total</b> . . . . .	<b>53,039</b>	<b>23,972</b>	<b>29,100</b>	<b>38,331</b>	<b>46,332</b>	<b>48,683</b>	<b>81,007</b>
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	23,785	16,805	20,156	23,119	23,872	26,554	33,952
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	41,993	20,977	26,797	33,509	40,417	42,200	58,500
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	56,515	25,733	30,968	40,885	49,498	50,832	85,368
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	61,291	26,139	33,781	43,638	52,314	53,701	89,499
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	65,765	29,067	34,341	44,619	54,630	55,888	95,568
65 years old and over . . . . .	58,398	23,499	32,695	38,108	59,160	(B)	86,713
<b>Female, total</b> . . . . .	<b>37,197</b>	<b>20,979</b>	<b>21,426</b>	<b>27,956</b>	<b>31,655</b>	<b>36,528</b>	<b>53,215</b>
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	20,812	(B)	16,698	18,915	19,727	23,070	49,639
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	35,845	23,142	19,646	26,132	27,927	32,145	49,339
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	39,234	17,401	23,908	28,975	33,814	38,078	57,208
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	40,335	21,853	22,076	29,729	36,008	40,785	56,596
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	39,448	20,496	22,625	30,590	36,032	37,467	55,511
65 years old and over . . . . .	30,927	28,687	(B)	27,955	31,018	(B)	44,576

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. <sup>1</sup> Includes equivalency.

**Table 687. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2003) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2003**

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. People as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (2003) dollars				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1980 . . . . .	7,787	8,233	4,804	(NA)	4,865	16,465	17,408	10,158	(NA)	10,287
1990 . . . . .	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	19,635	20,833	12,306	(NA)	11,497
1995 . . . . .	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	20,649	21,940	13,164	19,858	11,148
2000 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	22,346	23,582	14,796	23,350	12,651	23,876	25,190	15,805	24,942	13,514
2001 <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	22,851	24,127	14,953	24,277	13,003	23,746	25,072	15,539	25,228	13,512
2002 . . . . .	22,794	24,142	15,441	24,131	13,487	23,316	24,695	15,795	24,684	13,796
2003 . . . . .	23,276	24,626	15,775	24,604	13,492	23,276	24,626	15,775	24,604	13,492

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>7</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population.

**Table 688. Money Income of People—Number by Income Level and by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2003**

[In thousands. People as of March of the following year. (110,257 represents 110,257,000). Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Income interval	Male					Female				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
<b>All households<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>110,257</b>	<b>90,980</b>	<b>12,008</b>	<b>4,617</b>	<b>14,664</b>	<b>117,327</b>	<b>94,958</b>	<b>14,671</b>	<b>4,982</b>	<b>13,902</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	25,505	18,906	4,456	1,300	4,196	47,104	37,362	6,132	2,296	7,562
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	18,662	15,492	2,070	643	3,660	23,652	19,238	3,108	783	2,879
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	15,777	13,099	1,761	513	2,694	16,526	13,394	2,270	563	1,567
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	13,043	11,077	1,251	451	1,644	11,444	9,437	1,370	410	844
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	9,942	8,411	920	391	932	6,974	5,791	770	267	460
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	7,280	6,318	565	254	542	3,984	3,312	405	191	209
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	7,114	6,205	429	346	442	3,478	2,894	325	190	193
\$75,000 to \$84,999 . . . . .	3,139	2,755	169	175	136	1,241	1,014	111	103	48
\$85,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	2,751	2,401	168	127	136	960	821	59	61	51
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	4,260	3,772	144	291	181	1,317	1,147	78	73	56
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	1,362	1,231	40	68	49	337	297	21	17	15
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	526	482	17	20	15	136	110	7	12	8
\$250,000 and above . . . . .	897	832	16	36	37	174	140	16	15	12

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> White alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source of tables 687 and 688: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226; and Internet site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/histinctb.html> and <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032004/perinc/toc.htm> (released 13 May 2005).

**Table 689. Household Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2003**

[In thousands (108,420 represents 108,420,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of households (1,000)	Number of households by income level (1,000)							Median income (dol.)
		Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$199,999	\$200,000 and over	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>108,420</b>	<b>30,465</b>	<b>30,288</b>	<b>20,705</b>	<b>11,785</b>	<b>9,700</b>	<b>2,906</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>43,564</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,743	638	522	281	153	104	24	22	35,158
Alaska . . . . .	229	46	62	49	32	28	7	5	52,499
Arizona . . . . .	2,049	597	626	377	203	155	49	41	40,762
Arkansas . . . . .	1,076	378	352	183	82	58	13	11	34,246
California . . . . .	11,857	2,880	3,020	2,243	1,399	1,400	485	430	50,220
Colorado . . . . .	1,821	424	474	396	222	195	56	54	50,538
Connecticut . . . . .	1,323	272	307	260	187	166	62	70	56,803
Delaware . . . . .	304	68	82	62	40	36	10	6	50,583
District of Columbia . . . . .	247	78	60	41	22	24	11	12	42,118
Florida . . . . .	6,638	2,044	1,992	1,189	656	478	145	133	39,871
Georgia . . . . .	3,153	893	907	607	334	268	75	70	42,742
Hawaii . . . . .	419	94	112	85	55	48	15	11	50,787
Idaho . . . . .	503	151	158	99	52	31	6	6	39,492
Illinois . . . . .	4,625	1,162	1,231	929	554	463	152	133	47,977
Indiana . . . . .	2,351	657	711	495	254	157	41	36	42,067
Iowa . . . . .	1,158	333	365	237	113	77	18	15	40,526
Kansas . . . . .	1,059	313	315	212	103	78	22	16	41,075
Kentucky . . . . .	1,607	588	482	283	131	87	18	18	34,368
Louisiana . . . . .	1,673	661	437	277	151	100	25	21	34,141
Maine . . . . .	535	159	175	106	50	33	5	7	39,838
Maryland . . . . .	2,048	401	489	399	287	297	98	77	57,218
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,436	585	545	454	335	318	107	92	53,610
Michigan . . . . .	3,884	1,034	1,115	769	445	358	93	70	44,407
Minnesota . . . . .	2,012	451	553	449	254	201	59	45	50,100
Mississippi . . . . .	1,056	416	319	168	78	51	10	14	32,466
Missouri . . . . .	2,285	669	703	460	225	161	34	32	40,725
Montana . . . . .	366	127	120	65	29	17	4	4	35,399
Nebraska . . . . .	675	197	211	135	71	43	9	9	41,406
Nevada . . . . .	834	209	249	164	99	79	18	15	45,395
New Hampshire . . . . .	493	107	119	109	71	60	16	11	53,910
New Jersey . . . . .	3,123	626	697	597	419	457	174	152	58,588
New Mexico . . . . .	698	250	218	113	54	44	11	8	34,805
New York . . . . .	7,119	2,006	1,769	1,311	804	722	250	256	46,195
North Carolina . . . . .	3,271	1,035	1,017	585	310	217	54	53	38,234
North Dakota . . . . .	254	84	79	51	21	12	3	4	37,554
Ohio . . . . .	4,480	1,325	1,311	896	463	342	81	62	41,350
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,341	482	420	229	107	73	17	14	35,129
Oregon . . . . .	1,409	436	408	279	130	102	29	25	40,319
Pennsylvania . . . . .	4,801	1,396	1,421	920	495	383	99	88	41,478
Rhode Island . . . . .	412	110	99	86	53	42	13	8	48,854
South Carolina . . . . .	1,568	513	460	282	158	106	29	20	38,467
South Dakota . . . . .	299	90	105	59	23	15	4	3	38,415
Tennessee . . . . .	2,296	732	702	419	217	152	40	34	38,247
Texas . . . . .	7,635	2,340	2,157	1,389	764	627	189	169	40,674
Utah . . . . .	752	168	231	161	96	67	15	12	46,873
Vermont . . . . .	242	66	73	50	28	18	4	4	43,697
Virginia . . . . .	2,790	650	721	562	346	325	103	84	50,805
Washington . . . . .	2,382	593	674	493	283	230	57	53	46,868
West Virginia . . . . .	732	306	212	110	62	31	7	4	31,008
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,159	571	642	486	241	153	36	30	44,084
Wyoming . . . . .	199	55	60	43	23	13	3	2	43,332

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2003/ACS/index.htm>> (revised 28 June 2005).

**Table 690. Family Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2003**

[In thousands (73,058 represents 73,058,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of families (1,000)	Number of families by income level (1,000)							Median income (dol.)
		Under \$25,000	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$149,999	\$150,000-\$199,999	\$200,000 and over	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>73,058</b>	<b>14,633</b>	<b>19,996</b>	<b>15,717</b>	<b>9,731</b>	<b>8,279</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>52,273</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,194	314	365	238	138	96	20	21	43,307
Alaska . . . . .	156	23	38	37	25	23	6	4	61,117
Arizona . . . . .	1,390	319	413	282	167	135	37	36	47,219
Arkansas . . . . .	738	190	255	149	74	50	11	9	41,072
California . . . . .	8,106	1,572	2,022	1,574	1,084	1,123	385	346	56,530
Colorado . . . . .	1,210	194	297	283	176	165	49	47	59,252
Connecticut . . . . .	904	115	189	186	152	143	55	63	69,917
Delaware . . . . .	200	26	51	45	33	32	8	5	61,270
District of Columbia . . . . .	113	32	24	17	11	12	8	8	50,243
Florida . . . . .	4,339	966	1,312	903	529	393	123	113	47,442
Georgia . . . . .	2,165	466	601	465	278	231	64	60	50,647
Hawaii . . . . .	289	42	72	65	46	43	12	9	60,647
Idaho . . . . .	360	78	115	84	46	27	6	4	46,783
Illinois . . . . .	3,097	531	790	682	443	400	132	120	57,385
Indiana . . . . .	1,587	281	481	393	222	141	36	32	51,338
Iowa . . . . .	758	129	235	193	101	70	16	14	51,336
Kansas . . . . .	709	129	215	170	90	71	20	15	51,157
Kentucky . . . . .	1,123	310	353	235	116	77	16	16	41,898
Louisiana . . . . .	1,152	352	312	226	129	90	23	19	41,831
Maine . . . . .	348	68	112	86	43	29	5	6	48,541
Maryland . . . . .	1,401	179	303	278	233	250	88	70	69,087
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,585	237	321	317	268	269	89	83	67,527
Michigan . . . . .	2,600	455	715	585	381	316	84	63	55,018
Minnesota . . . . .	1,334	175	325	348	215	181	52	39	61,417
Mississippi . . . . .	739	227	230	142	71	46	10	13	39,182
Missouri . . . . .	1,539	304	476	364	190	146	33	27	49,441
Montana . . . . .	238	55	84	53	25	14	4	3	44,503
Nebraska . . . . .	440	77	138	111	61	36	8	9	50,756
Nevada . . . . .	538	95	159	116	77	64	15	13	52,502
New Hampshire . . . . .	338	44	78	82	58	52	14	9	63,439
New Jersey . . . . .	2,206	291	448	438	336	400	154	138	70,263
New Mexico . . . . .	473	133	150	87	48	38	10	7	41,661
New York . . . . .	4,650	959	1,127	948	623	580	202	211	55,309
North Carolina . . . . .	2,235	523	703	461	262	190	50	47	45,540
North Dakota . . . . .	161	32	51	42	19	11	3	3	48,386
Ohio . . . . .	2,982	590	843	711	403	309	74	53	51,522
Oklahoma . . . . .	909	235	292	193	98	64	15	12	43,259
Oregon . . . . .	911	200	257	215	108	84	24	22	49,800
Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,166	586	943	721	420	331	89	76	51,339
Rhode Island . . . . .	265	46	59	61	44	37	12	7	60,165
South Carolina . . . . .	1,079	264	306	227	140	97	27	18	47,081
South Dakota . . . . .	199	36	71	51	22	13	4	3	46,824
Tennessee . . . . .	1,549	348	480	340	181	134	35	30	46,654
Texas . . . . .	5,414	1,322	1,510	1,077	645	550	163	147	47,479
Utah . . . . .	570	90	172	136	87	62	13	11	52,481
Vermont . . . . .	156	29	44	38	23	16	4	3	52,895
Virginia . . . . .	1,891	301	464	408	281	273	91	73	60,174
Washington . . . . .	1,529	258	407	357	223	190	51	44	56,461
West Virginia . . . . .	490	151	153	93	56	27	7	4	38,568
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,400	232	394	369	212	137	30	26	54,500
Wyoming . . . . .	133	24	40	34	19	11	3	2	51,627

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2003/ACS/index.htm>> (revised 28 June 2005).



**Table 691. Household Income, Family Income, and Per Capita Income and Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level by City: 2003**

[For number and percent below poverty, see headnote, Table 692. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Median household income (dol.)	Median family income (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	Number below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
				Individuals	Families	Individuals	Families
Albuquerque, NM	40,061	49,677	21,772	58,671	11,003	12.5	8.9
Anaheim, CA	45,707	52,639	20,758	37,461	6,421	12.6	9.5
Arlington, TX	48,775	57,156	21,895	41,166	8,448	11.3	9.4
Atlanta, GA	32,635	40,614	27,409	86,796	13,682	23.5	19.2
Aurora, CO	44,401	51,554	22,107	32,405	6,073	11.5	8.4
Austin, TX	40,921	51,519	24,764	104,916	18,840	16.0	12.6
Baltimore, MD	32,452	38,510	19,924	124,314	24,189	20.6	17.3
Boston, MA	42,567	53,635	29,449	102,857	15,971	19.1	14.9
Buffalo, NY	28,499	35,620	18,704	60,496	13,613	22.0	20.5
Charlotte, NC	44,375	54,294	26,072	64,783	16,017	11.5	10.8
Chicago, IL	40,879	43,848	21,773	523,772	98,358	19.3	16.6
Cincinnati, OH	30,850	38,151	21,192	61,531	12,251	21.1	18.5
Cleveland, OH	22,978	28,108	14,188	132,896	30,039	31.3	27.9
Colorado Springs, CO	50,667	59,035	25,773	31,714	7,450	8.3	7.8
Columbus, OH	40,042	49,046	21,550	114,764	21,922	16.5	13.2
Dallas, TX	36,678	41,049	22,454	252,858	45,949	21.0	17.3
Denver, CO	43,978	51,686	27,341	68,072	11,989	12.6	9.7
Detroit, MI	26,157	30,520	14,418	263,800	53,189	30.1	25.9
El Paso, TX	32,495	36,338	14,599	138,889	31,429	24.5	22.3
Fort Worth, TX	39,729	45,492	21,214	81,908	15,413	14.9	11.2
Fresno, CA	36,537	37,200	16,026	128,804	23,350	28.4	22.5
Honolulu, HI	46,839	60,348	25,444	48,904	7,509	12.7	8.3
Houston, TX	35,597	40,043	21,290	392,184	82,645	20.3	18.0
Indianapolis, IN <sup>2</sup>	41,349	50,587	22,647	103,662	22,285	13.6	11.6
Jacksonville, FL	41,167	50,551	21,342	105,590	20,972	14.2	10.7
Kansas City, MO	38,639	48,532	20,226	73,889	13,177	16.4	12.2
Las Vegas, NV	44,078	51,968	21,341	64,418	12,154	12.5	9.8
Long Beach, CA	36,652	42,049	20,334	114,247	20,431	24.1	20.7
Los Angeles, CA	40,733	44,479	22,251	743,732	131,608	20.1	16.7
Memphis, TN	32,315	35,309	18,045	139,981	31,858	23.5	21.8
Mesa, AZ	41,230	48,339	21,751	52,091	8,938	11.7	8.1
Miami, FL	23,774	28,623	16,384	105,622	22,575	27.9	25.1
Milwaukee, WI	32,291	39,443	16,876	122,561	22,796	22.1	17.3
Minneapolis, MN	42,010	52,661	27,117	57,724	10,279	17.6	15.2
Nashville-Davidson, TN <sup>2</sup>	39,794	51,055	23,175	75,996	14,273	14.6	11.3
New Orleans, LA	28,645	35,677	17,757	93,156	16,320	20.8	15.9
New York, NY	39,937	44,131	24,596	1,499,718	301,887	19.0	16.6
Oakland, CA	44,129	51,898	27,119	56,234	10,653	14.7	13.4
Oklahoma City, OK	35,694	44,565	20,740	83,188	16,297	17.0	12.9
Omaha, NE	40,436	51,519	22,956	50,368	9,764	13.5	10.5
Philadelphia, PA	33,062	41,577	18,399	315,042	58,564	22.3	17.2
Phoenix, AZ	40,919	43,872	19,984	230,723	42,978	17.6	13.9
Pittsburgh, PA	30,976	46,157	22,748	44,388	5,697	16.1	9.4
Portland, OR	40,855	51,543	24,204	81,921	12,635	15.6	10.9
Raleigh, NC	44,452	58,728	27,543	32,028	4,119	11.2	6.5
Sacramento, CA	42,142	47,286	22,328	53,021	8,721	13.1	9.0
San Antonio, TX	36,994	44,329	18,969	220,163	42,811	18.5	14.9
San Diego, CA	47,631	56,905	25,719	176,198	29,221	14.5	10.8
San Francisco, CA	57,833	67,809	37,590	69,410	10,679	9.5	7.4
San Jose, CA	70,240	73,978	28,684	69,729	12,433	8.2	6.3
Santa Ana, CA	36,968	36,962	12,867	54,097	10,111	16.4	15.5
Seattle, WA	49,469	66,752	32,492	52,598	5,278	10.0	4.9
St. Louis, MO	30,032	35,912	17,778	69,648	12,273	21.8	16.1
Tampa, FL	33,424	41,307	23,748	63,281	12,727	21.3	18.1
Toledo, OH	31,982	43,379	17,235	60,461	12,846	20.3	17.4
Tucson, AZ	32,414	40,108	17,997	90,029	15,571	18.8	13.7
Tulsa, OK	36,581	44,458	21,788	55,710	10,401	15.2	11.8
Virginia Beach, VA	52,175	60,611	24,493	27,333	6,030	6.3	5.3
Washington, DC	42,118	50,243	32,840	105,050	20,840	19.9	18.5
Wichita, KS	38,846	49,789	21,390	46,571	8,529	13.3	9.3

<sup>1</sup> Data shown for census designated place (CDP). <sup>2</sup> Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2003/ACS/index.htm>> (revised 28 June 2005).

**Table 692. Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 2000 and 2003**

[In thousands (33,311 represents 33,311,000), except as indicated. Represents number and percent below poverty in the past 12 months. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level			
	Individuals		Families		Individuals		Families	
	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>33,311</b>	<b>35,846</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>7,143</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>
Alabama . . . . .	672	748	146	164	15.6	17.1	12.4	13.7
Alaska . . . . .	55	61	11	13	9.1	9.7	6.8	8.0
Arizona . . . . .	780	839	150	166	15.6	15.4	11.6	11.9
Arkansas . . . . .	439	421	96	89	17.0	16.0	13.0	12.1
California . . . . .	4,520	4,610	832	849	13.7	13.4	10.7	10.5
Colorado . . . . .	363	433	64	88	8.7	9.8	5.7	7.3
Connecticut . . . . .	254	273	51	58	7.7	8.1	5.8	6.4
Delaware . . . . .	70	69	14	12	9.3	8.7	6.7	5.8
District of Columbia . . . . .	94	105	17	21	17.5	19.9	15.4	18.5
Florida . . . . .	1,987	2,174	387	422	12.8	13.1	9.3	9.7
Georgia . . . . .	999	1,125	206	234	12.6	13.4	10.0	10.8
Hawaii . . . . .	103	132	19	21	8.8	10.9	6.8	7.4
Idaho . . . . .	144	183	26	35	11.4	13.8	7.7	9.8
Illinois . . . . .	1,335	1,389	262	265	11.1	11.3	8.6	8.5
Indiana . . . . .	592	633	113	119	10.1	10.6	7.1	7.5
Iowa . . . . .	281	286	53	53	10.0	10.1	7.0	6.9
Kansas . . . . .	247	284	43	51	9.5	10.8	6.2	7.1
Kentucky . . . . .	640	696	148	159	16.4	17.4	13.5	14.2
Louisiana . . . . .	862	882	182	191	20.0	20.3	16.0	16.6
Maine . . . . .	124	133	22	26	10.1	10.5	6.6	7.6
Maryland . . . . .	477	439	89	86	9.3	8.2	6.6	6.1
Massachusetts . . . . .	586	582	110	118	9.6	9.4	7.1	7.5
Michigan . . . . .	975	1,118	196	224	10.1	11.4	7.7	8.6
Minnesota . . . . .	328	383	66	75	6.9	7.8	5.1	5.6
Mississippi . . . . .	498	553	104	121	18.2	19.9	14.2	16.4
Missouri . . . . .	606	646	118	133	11.2	11.7	7.7	8.6
Montana . . . . .	117	126	23	24	13.4	14.2	9.5	9.9
Nebraska . . . . .	158	182	28	36	9.6	10.8	6.5	8.2
Nevada . . . . .	194	252	34	47	9.9	11.5	6.9	8.7
New Hampshire . . . . .	63	96	11	17	5.3	7.7	3.5	5.1
New Jersey . . . . .	651	704	126	145	7.9	8.4	6.0	6.6
New Mexico . . . . .	320	340	64	70	18.0	18.6	14.2	14.8
New York . . . . .	2,391	2,501	491	499	13.1	13.5	10.7	10.7
North Carolina . . . . .	1,018	1,136	203	239	13.1	14.0	9.6	10.7
North Dakota . . . . .	71	71	14	13	11.6	11.7	8.1	8.4
Ohio . . . . .	1,216	1,343	246	280	11.1	12.1	8.4	9.4
Oklahoma . . . . .	459	546	100	112	13.8	16.1	11.0	12.4
Oregon . . . . .	439	481	84	88	13.2	13.9	9.5	9.7
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,240	1,296	247	260	10.5	10.9	7.8	8.2
Rhode Island . . . . .	108	117	23	22	10.7	11.3	8.5	8.2
South Carolina . . . . .	557	563	123	121	14.4	14.1	11.7	11.3
South Dakota . . . . .	83	81	16	14	11.5	11.1	8.4	7.2
Tennessee . . . . .	745	780	158	164	13.5	13.8	10.5	10.6
Texas . . . . .	3,056	3,508	639	712	15.1	16.3	12.3	13.1
Utah . . . . .	192	244	40	43	8.8	10.6	7.2	7.6
Vermont . . . . .	63	57	12	10	10.7	9.7	7.5	6.4
Virginia . . . . .	630	642	124	126	9.2	9.0	6.8	6.6
Washington . . . . .	667	654	127	121	11.6	11.0	8.6	7.9
West Virginia . . . . .	327	326	72	76	18.6	18.5	14.7	15.5
Wisconsin . . . . .	461	554	75	101	8.9	10.5	5.6	7.2
Wyoming . . . . .	55	47	10	10	11.4	9.7	7.9	7.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, "Multi-Year Profiles 2003 - Economic Characteristics"; <<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Chg/2003/ACS/index.htm>> (revised 28 June 2005).

**Table 693. People Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2003**

[People as of March of the following year (29,272 represents 29,272,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1980 . . .	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1985 . . .	33,064	22,860	8,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986 . . .	32,370	22,183	8,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987 . . .	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988 . . .	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.3
1989 . . .	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.5
1990 . . .	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,036	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991 . . .	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,309	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992 . . .	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993 . . .	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994 . . .	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995 . . .	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996 . . .	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997 . . .	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998 . . .	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999 . . .	32,791	22,169	8,441	1,285	7,876	11.9	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.7	44,286	16.2
2000 <sup>6</sup> . . .	31,581	21,645	7,982	1,258	7,747	11.3	9.5	22.5	9.9	21.5	43,612	15.6
2001 . . .	32,907	22,739	8,136	1,275	7,997	11.7	9.9	22.7	10.2	21.4	45,320	16.1
2002 . . .	34,570	23,466	8,602	1,161	8,555	12.1	10.2	24.1	10.1	21.8	47,084	16.5
2003 . . .	35,861	24,272	8,781	1,401	9,051	12.5	10.5	24.4	11.8	22.5	48,687	16.9

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>7</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/histpov/hstpov3.html>> (revised 13 May 2005).

**Table 694. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2003**

[Persons as of March of the following year. (11,114 represents 11,114,000). Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1980 . . . . .	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1985 . . . . .	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1986 . . . . .	12,257	7,714	4,037	(NA)	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	(NA)	37.1
1987 . . . . .	12,275	7,398	4,234	432	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	22.7	38.9
1988 . . . . .	11,935	7,095	4,148	458	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	23.5	37.3
1989 . . . . .	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990 . . . . .	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991 . . . . .	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992 . . . . .	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993 . . . . .	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994 . . . . .	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995 . . . . .	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996 . . . . .	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.9
1997 . . . . .	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.4
1998 . . . . .	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999 . . . . .	11,678	7,194	3,698	367	3,561	16.6	13.1	32.8	11.5	29.9
2000 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	11,005	6,834	3,495	407	3,342	15.6	12.4	30.9	12.5	27.6
2001 . . . . .	11,175	7,086	3,423	353	3,433	15.8	12.8	30.0	11.1	27.4
2002 . . . . .	11,646	7,203	3,570	302	3,653	16.3	13.1	32.1	11.4	28.2
2003 . . . . .	12,340	7,624	3,750	331	3,982	17.2	13.9	33.6	12.1	29.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>7</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226; and Internet site at <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/histpov/hstpov3.html>> (revised 13 May 2005).

**Table 695. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds by Size of Unit: 1980 to 2003**

[In dollars. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section]

Size of family unit	1980 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
One person (unrelated individual) . . .	4,190	6,652	7,763	8,316	8,499	8,791	9,039	9,183	9,393
Under 65 years . . . . .	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,480	8,667	8,959	9,214	9,359	9,573
65 years and over . . . . .	3,949	6,268	7,309	7,818	7,990	8,259	8,494	8,628	8,825
Two persons . . . . .	5,363	8,509	9,933	10,634	10,864	11,235	11,569	11,756	12,015
Householder under 65 years . . . . .	5,537	8,794	10,259	10,972	11,213	11,589	11,920	12,110	12,384
Householder 65 years and over . . . . .	4,983	7,905	9,219	9,862	10,075	10,418	10,715	10,885	11,133
Three persons . . . . .	6,565	10,419	12,158	13,003	13,289	13,740	14,128	14,348	14,680
Four persons . . . . .	8,414	13,359	15,569	16,660	17,030	17,604	18,104	18,392	18,810
Five persons . . . . .	9,966	15,792	18,408	19,680	20,128	20,815	21,405	21,744	22,245
Six persons . . . . .	11,269	17,839	20,804	22,228	22,730	23,533	24,195	24,576	25,122
Seven persons . . . . .	13,955	20,241	23,552	25,257	25,918	26,750	27,517	28,001	28,544
Eight persons . . . . .	14,199	22,582	26,237	28,166	28,970	29,701	30,627	30,907	31,589
Nine or more persons . . . . .	16,896	26,848	31,280	33,339	34,436	35,150	36,286	37,062	37,656

<sup>1</sup> Poverty levels for nonfarm families.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Poverty in the United States, 2002*, P60-222. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-222.pdf>> (released September 2003).

**Table 696. Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2003**

[People as of March 2003 (35,861 represents 35,861,000). Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2004 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>35,861</b>	<b>24,272</b>	<b>8,781</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>9,051</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>22.5</b>
Male . . . . .	15,783	10,830	3,671	668	4,262	11.2	9.5	22.0	11.6	20.6
Female . . . . .	20,078	13,443	5,110	733	4,790	13.7	11.5	26.5	12.0	24.4
Under 18 years old . . . . .	12,866	7,985	3,877	344	4,077	17.6	14.3	34.1	12.5	29.7
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	4,596	3,202	1,026	192	1,043	16.5	14.6	26.9	17.0	21.0
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	5,037	3,430	1,108	287	1,589	12.8	11.1	22.0	13.0	21.4
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	4,164	2,957	898	164	1,058	9.6	8.4	16.6	8.1	17.6
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	3,136	2,167	715	164	541	7.6	6.4	15.2	9.9	13.8
55 to 59 years old . . . . .	1,322	985	245	48	168	8.2	7.2	15.9	7.8	13.1
60 to 64 years old . . . . .	1,188	880	232	52	169	9.7	8.5	18.8	12.3	19.3
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,552	2,666	680	151	406	10.2	8.8	23.7	14.3	19.5
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	1,647	1,197	330	81	239	9.0	7.6	20.5	12.7	18.8
75 years old and over . . . . .	1,905	1,469	351	69	167	11.6	10.1	27.6	16.9	20.7
Northeast . . . . .	6,052	4,095	1,538	308	1,373	11.3	9.3	23.3	13.6	25.1
Midwest . . . . .	6,932	4,710	1,798	199	680	10.7	8.5	27.4	12.9	19.4
South . . . . .	14,548	9,096	4,770	277	3,449	14.1	11.5	24.4	11.7	24.0
West . . . . .	8,329	6,372	675	617	3,549	12.6	11.9	20.7	10.8	21.0
Native . . . . .	29,965	19,957	8,331	450	5,298	11.8	9.6	25.1	10.7	22.0
Foreign born . . . . .	5,897	4,315	450	951	3,754	17.2	18.8	16.0	12.5	23.1
Naturalized citizen . . . . .	1,309	822	147	307	555	10.0	10.7	11.9	7.9	13.8
Not a citizen . . . . .	4,588	3,493	303	644	3,199	21.7	23.0	19.3	17.2	26.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States, 2003*, P60-226. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004) and <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032004/pov/toc.htm>> (revised 22 November 2004).

**Table 697. Work Experience During 2003 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2003**  
 [Number in thousands (100,700 represents 100,700,000). Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
	Below poverty level			Below poverty level			Below poverty level		
	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>100,700</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>50,854</b>	<b>6,183</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>71,868</b>	<b>15,446</b>	<b>21.5</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	74	4	(B)	2,716	180	6.6	5,931	1,086	18.3
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	98,174	2,600	2.6	44,506	5,892	13.2	37,360	10,951	29.3
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	7,692	361	4.7	12,676	1,945	15.3	7,455	2,290	30.7
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	23,428	876	3.7	9,379	1,657	17.7	6,394	2,504	39.2
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	53,717	1,152	2.1	16,945	1,938	11.4	13,980	4,120	30.1
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	13,336	211	1.6	5,506	351	6.4	9,532	1,948	20.4
65 years old and over . . . . .	2,451	32	1.3	3,631	112	3.1	8,577	3,408	11.9
<b>MALE</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>58,778</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>21,539</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>27,737</b>	<b>5,888</b>	<b>21.2</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	43	2	(B)	1,370	86	6.3	2,895	519	17.9
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	57,237	1,444	2.5	18,350	2,341	12.8	13,363	4,353	32.6
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	4,482	180	4.0	6,177	764	12.4	3,530	964	27.3
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	13,935	536	3.8	3,855	613	15.9	1,808	843	46.6
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	31,170	619	2.0	6,020	816	13.6	4,422	1,796	40.6
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	7,650	108	1.4	2,299	149	6.5	3,602	751	20.8
65 years old and over . . . . .	1,498	23	1.5	1,819	40	2.2	11,480	1,016	8.9
<b>FEMALE</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>41,921</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>29,315</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>44,131</b>	<b>9,557</b>	<b>21.7</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	31	2	(B)	1,346	94	7.0	3,037	567	18.7
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	40,937	1,156	2.8	26,156	3,551	13.6	23,998	6,599	27.5
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	3,210	181	5.6	6,500	1,181	18.2	3,925	1,326	33.8
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	9,493	340	3.6	5,523	1,044	18.9	4,586	1,661	36.2
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	22,548	532	2.4	10,925	1,123	10.3	9,557	2,414	25.3
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	5,686	103	1.8	3,208	203	6.3	5,930	1,197	20.2
65 years old and over . . . . .	953	9	1.0	1,812	72	4.0	17,097	2,392	14.0

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032004/pov/new22100.htm>> (revised 22 November 2004).

**Table 698. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2003**

[Families as of March of the following year (6,217 represents 6,217,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent
1980 . . . . .	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981 . . . . .	6,851	4,670	1,972	(NA)	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	(NA)	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982 . . . . .	7,512	5,118	2,158	(NA)	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	(NA)	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,277	4,925	2,094	(NA)	991	11.6	9.1	30.9	(NA)	25.2	10,358	16.7
1984 . . . . .	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,901	15.8
1985 . . . . .	7,647	5,220	2,161	(NA)	981	12.3	9.7	32.3	(NA)	25.9	9,753	15.3
1986 . . . . .	7,023	4,811	1,987	(NA)	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	(NA)	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	7,005	4,567	2,117	199	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	13.5	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988 . . . . .	6,874	4,471	2,089	201	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	13.6	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989 . . . . .	6,784	4,409	2,077	182	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	11.9	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990 . . . . .	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991 . . . . .	7,712	5,022	2,343	210	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	13.0	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992 . . . . .	8,144	5,255	2,484	215	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	12.2	26.7	10,959	16.1
1993 . . . . .	8,393	5,452	2,499	235	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	13.5	27.3	11,203	16.4
1994 . . . . .	8,053	5,312	2,212	208	1,724	11.6	9.1	27.3	13.1	27.8	10,771	15.5
1995 . . . . .	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1996 . . . . .	7,708	5,059	2,206	284	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	12.7	26.4	10,476	14.9
1997 . . . . .	7,324	4,990	1,985	244	1,721	10.3	8.4	23.6	10.2	24.7	10,032	14.2
1998 . . . . .	7,186	4,829	1,981	270	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	11.0	22.7	9,714	13.6
1999 . . . . .	6,792	4,447	1,887	258	1,593	9.3	7.3	21.8	10.3	20.5	9,320	12.9
2000 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	6,400	4,333	1,686	233	1,540	8.7	7.1	19.3	7.8	19.2	9,032	12.2
2001 . . . . .	6,813	4,579	1,829	234	1,649	9.2	7.4	20.7	7.8	19.4	9,525	12.8
2002 <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	7,229	4,862	1,923	210	1,792	9.6	7.8	21.5	7.4	19.7	9,998	13.2
2003 . . . . .	7,607	5,058	1,986	311	1,925	10.0	8.1	22.3	10.2	20.8	10,360	13.6

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>6</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>7</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov4.html>> (revised 13 May 2005).

**Table 699. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2003**

[Families as of March 2004. (7,607 represents 7,607,000). Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2004 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian	His- panic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Asian	His- panic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,607</b>	<b>5,058</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	1,048	614	361	25	255	30.9	25.1	52.3	19.5	31.9
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	2,150	1,377	613	79	695	15.9	13.0	31.3	12.0	26.6
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,835	1,257	451	59	500	10.0	8.5	19.7	7.2	19.4
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	1,025	691	232	76	241	6.0	4.9	12.2	10.7	14.6
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	763	561	151	32	111	6.6	5.6	14.2	7.8	12.1
65 years old and over . . . . .	745	530	166	37	113	6.2	5.0	17.1	11.6	17.2
Region:										
Northeast . . . . .	1,218	799	327	70	313	8.7	6.8	21.2	11.7	24.0
Midwest . . . . .	1,403	915	409	39	131	8.1	6.1	24.9	9.8	17.6
South . . . . .	3,263	2,029	1,097	73	749	11.7	9.2	22.3	12.2	21.7
West . . . . .	1,723	1,315	152	130	732	10.2	9.5	18.8	8.8	19.4
Type of family:										
Married couple . . . . .	3,115	2,504	321	200	976	5.4	5.0	7.8	8.0	15.7
Female householder, no husband present . . . . .	3,856	2,171	1,473	83	792	28.0	24.0	36.9	23.8	37.0
Male householder, no wife present . . . . .	636	383	192	28	157	13.5	10.8	24.5	12.8	17.3
Education of householder: <sup>3</sup>										
No high school diploma . . . . .	2,296	1,625	529	73	1,011	22.8	20.5	35.3	21.4	28.9
High school diploma, no college . . . . .	2,229	1,454	638	71	411	10.1	8.0	22.4	16.3	18.0
Some college, less than bachelor's degree . . . . .	1,415	917	395	45	197	7.2	5.7	16.4	8.3	11.7
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	577	420	52	95	42	2.8	2.4	3.6	5.9	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Householder 25 years old and over.  
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States, 2003*, P60-226. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/p60-226.pdf>> (released 26 August 2004) and <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032004/pov/toc.htm>> (revised 22 November 2004).

**Table 700. Asset Ownership Rates for Households by Type of Asset and Household Characteristic: 2000**

[In percent. Excludes group quarters. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation and subject to sampling variability. Data are similar, but not comparable to those found in Tables 701 and 702, which are based on the Survey of Consumer Finances]

Characteristic	Interest- earning assets at financial institutions	Stocks and mutual fund shares	Own business or profes- sion	Motor vehicles	Own home	Rental property	IRA or Keogh accounts	401K or thrift sav- ings plans
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>65.0</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>
White . . . . .	68.6	29.7	11.6	88.3	70.7	5.2	25.7	31.4
White, not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	71.1	31.9	12.0	89.2	73.0	5.4	27.5	32.9
Black . . . . .	41.6	10.2	4.7	70.2	46.8	2.2	6.5	19.6
Hispanic origin . . . . .	44.6	9.2	8.1	77.5	47.8	3.0	8.1	17.4
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	67.0	28.9	11.0	86.6	69.1	5.0	24.6	31.1
Age of householder:								
Less than 35 years . . . . .	55.7	18.4	7.7	85.5	42.2	1.6	12.0	30.4
35 to 44 years . . . . .	64.6	26.9	14.0	88.8	67.0	4.1	20.7	41.1
45 to 54 years . . . . .	67.6	31.3	14.7	89.5	74.5	5.8	28.0	40.5
55 to 64 years . . . . .	67.7	32.3	13.5	87.8	78.8	7.9	33.9	30.5
65 years and over . . . . .	70.5	29.0	4.8	78.0	78.4	6.1	25.4	6.3
65 to 69 years . . . . .	69.1	29.8	7.5	84.9	81.3	6.7	33.7	12.1
70 to 74 years . . . . .	70.4	29.9	6.0	83.3	80.7	7.2	33.4	7.2
75 and over . . . . .	71.4	28.1	2.8	71.6	75.6	5.3	16.7	2.8
Educational attainment:								
No high school diploma . . . . .	42.8	6.9	5.5	71.1	56.1	2.3	6.7	8.4
High school graduate only . . . . .	59.6	19.5	9.5	85.7	67.3	3.9	16.4	23.8
Some college, no degree . . . . .	66.7	27.3	11.2	88.7	65.0	4.8	22.9	32.1
Associate's degree . . . . .	72.0	29.9	11.1	91.8	70.7	5.1	24.6	38.8
Bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	82.6	49.3	15.7	91.4	74.9	7.7	42.3	46.8
Region:								
Northeast . . . . .	71.8	30.1	10.4	77.5	64.1	4.2	26.2	32.2
Midwest . . . . .	70.3	30.0	11.0	87.4	72.5	4.6	26.4	33.8
South . . . . .	57.0	23.1	10.3	86.9	69.3	4.5	17.9	26.2
West . . . . .	65.7	28.0	11.7	89.3	60.7	6.4	25.1	29.5
Tenure:								
Owner . . . . .	74.4	34.4	13.3	92.0	100.0	6.7	29.8	35.2
Renter . . . . .	45.5	12.3	5.6	73.2	-	1.2	9.4	19.1

- Represents zero.  
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Asset Ownership of Households: 1998 and 2000*, P70-88, May 2003. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/wealth/19982000/wealth9800.html>>.

**Table 701. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2001**

[Median value in thousands of dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1, Population. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Section 25, Banking. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age of family head, and family income	Total		Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other	Any non-financial asset
	<b>PERCENT OF FAMILIES HOLDING ASSET</b>							
<b>All families, total . . . . .</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>90.7</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	93.1	78.8	39.9	3.4	2.8	7.0	6.9	83.0
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	97.4	88.9	67.8	9.2	7.6	14.2	8.0	93.2
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	98.1	90.5	76.2	14.7	10.0	17.1	7.2	95.2
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	98.2	90.7	83.2	18.3	12.3	15.6	7.9	95.4
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	97.1	81.3	82.5	13.7	12.9	11.6	9.7	91.6
75 years old and over . . . . .	97.8	73.9	76.2	15.2	8.3	2.4	6.2	86.4
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	99.0	89.1	74.1	12.9	9.6	13.9	9.0	94.7
Non-White or Hispanic . . . . .	89.4	70.9	47.0	6.4	4.1	5.1	2.9	77.9
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied . . . . .	100.0	92.2	100.0	14.9	11.0	15.5	8.7	100.0
Renter-occupied or other . . . . .	89.7	69.3	(X)	3.9	2.6	4.2	5.1	71.3
<b>MEDIAN VALUE <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)</b>								
<b>All families, total . . . . .</b>	<b>147.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>113.2</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	39.4	11.3	95.0	75.0	33.3	50.0	10.0	30.5
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	157.6	14.8	125.0	75.0	39.5	100.0	9.0	117.8
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	211.6	15.7	135.0	65.0	56.4	102.0	11.0	140.3
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	226.3	15.1	130.0	80.0	78.5	100.0	30.0	147.9
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	214.6	13.6	129.0	145.0	50.0	100.0	20.0	149.2
75 years old and over . . . . .	169.6	8.8	111.0	80.0	28.0	510.9	15.0	122.6
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	183.9	14.6	130.0	80.0	50.0	100.0	15.0	131.4
Non-White or Hispanic . . . . .	56.8	10.0	92.0	60.0	22.5	50.0	5.0	58.2
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied . . . . .	240.1	16.2	122.0	80.0	50.0	105.0	15.0	156.9
Renter-occupied or other . . . . .	13.4	7.6	(X)	60.0	32.5	35.0	6.0	8.9

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2003, and unpublished data found at <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2001/scf2001home.html>>.

**Table 702. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (2001) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1992 to 2001**

[Net worth in thousands of constant (2001) dollars (230.5 represents \$230,500). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the Census Bureau household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1992		1995		1998		2001	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
<b>All families . . . . .</b>	<b>230.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>244.8</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>307.4</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>395.5</b>	<b>86.1</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	56.2	11.4	49.9	13.9	69.5	9.9	90.7	11.6
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	164.8	55.1	165.9	60.3	213.6	69.0	259.5	77.6
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	331.7	96.8	342.4	107.5	394.1	114.8	485.8	133.0
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	418.0	141.1	442.3	133.2	579.3	139.2	727.0	181.5
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	354.6	121.7	402.9	128.0	507.9	159.5	673.8	176.3
75 years old and over . . . . .	264.0	107.5	298.5	107.5	338.3	136.7	465.9	151.4
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	274.8	86.2	289.8	88.5	363.9	103.4	482.9	120.9
Non-White or Hispanic . . . . .	95.8	14.8	89.1	18.3	109.9	17.9	115.3	17.1
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied . . . . .	333.7	122.3	350.8	120.2	439.9	143.8	558.2	171.7
Renter-occupied or other . . . . .	47.8	4.0	50.5	5.6	47.3	4.6	55.0	4.8

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2003, and unpublished data found at <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2001/scf2001home.html>>.

**Table 703. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1980 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (10,872 represents \$10,872,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 1158]

Item	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Assets</b>	<b>10,872</b>	<b>24,082</b>	<b>32,781</b>	<b>43,775</b>	<b>49,271</b>	<b>49,481</b>	<b>49,245</b>	<b>48,295</b>	<b>54,165</b>	<b>59,232</b>
Tangible assets <sup>1</sup>	4,272	9,351	11,252	13,414	14,503	15,803	17,035	18,428	20,073	22,473
Real estate	3,338	7,378	8,777	10,606	11,534	12,643	13,736	14,996	16,522	18,645
Consumer durable goods	910	1,899	2,371	2,683	2,835	3,015	3,144	3,269	3,376	3,639
Financial assets <sup>1</sup>	6,600	14,731	21,529	30,362	34,768	33,679	32,211	29,867	34,092	36,759
Deposits	1,521	3,259	3,298	3,854	4,032	4,340	4,801	5,072	5,252	5,694
Checkable deposits and currency	219	412	544	422	364	229	332	361	324	408
Time and savings deposits	1,239	2,465	2,281	2,681	2,799	3,076	3,281	3,552	3,877	4,291
Money market fund shares	62	369	450	713	825	971	1,129	1,085	985	894
Credit market instruments	425	1,555	1,955	2,264	2,398	2,336	2,176	2,075	2,242	2,265
Treasury	160	471	806	747	833	619	487	345	465	468
Savings bonds	73	126	185	187	186	185	190	195	204	204
Corporate equities	875	1,770	4,123	7,122	9,170	7,806	6,604	5,048	6,376	6,522
Mutual fund shares	46	457	1,153	2,397	2,987	2,833	2,666	2,326	3,009	3,570
Pension fund reserves	970	3,376	5,676	8,120	9,113	8,831	8,330	7,612	8,835	9,638
Equity in noncorporate business	2,182	3,065	3,512	4,258	4,465	4,834	4,949	5,140	5,496	5,930
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>3,719</b>	<b>5,071</b>	<b>6,252</b>	<b>6,827</b>	<b>7,407</b>	<b>7,987</b>	<b>8,677</b>	<b>9,583</b>	<b>10,707</b>
Credit market instruments	1,402	3,597	4,874	5,955	6,448	7,018	7,639	8,369	9,232	10,264
Home mortgages	932	2,504	3,342	4,079	4,453	4,821	5,286	5,909	6,643	7,543
Consumer credit	358	824	1,168	1,448	1,561	1,739	1,879	1,962	2,050	2,151
<b>Net worth</b>	<b>9,419</b>	<b>20,363</b>	<b>27,710</b>	<b>37,524</b>	<b>42,445</b>	<b>42,074</b>	<b>41,258</b>	<b>39,618</b>	<b>44,583</b>	<b>48,525</b>
Replacement cost value of structures:										
Residential	2,553	4,624	6,105	7,304	7,887	8,468	9,142	9,768	10,566	11,625
Households	2,449	4,367	5,817	6,978	7,542	8,106	8,761	9,372	10,150	11,183
Farm households	35	149	171	197	211	223	235	245	258	274
Nonprofit organizations	70	108	117	129	134	140	146	151	158	168
Nonresidential (nonprofits)	263	472	591	710	760	813	867	909	955	1,066
Disposable personal income	2,116	4,351	5,479	6,522	6,846	7,309	7,525	7,879	8,321	8,878
Owners' equity in household real estate	1,935	4,072	4,648	5,464	5,944	6,589	7,217	7,792	8,490	9,622

<sup>1</sup> Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 10 March 2005; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20050310/data.htm>>.

**Table 704. Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1980 to 2003**

[In billions of dollars (10,108 represents \$10,108,000,000,000). As of December 31]

Item	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>										
<b>Net stock, total</b>	<b>10,108</b>	<b>18,111</b>	<b>22,670</b>	<b>26,405</b>	<b>28,081</b>	<b>29,917</b>	<b>31,609</b>	<b>33,046</b>	<b>34,693</b>	
Fixed assets	9,198	16,212	20,299	23,722	25,246	26,902	28,465	29,778	31,317	
Private	7,049	12,611	15,794	18,621	19,847	21,190	22,485	23,530	24,824	
Nonresidential	3,545	6,500	7,954	9,320	9,860	10,514	11,020	11,334	11,698	
Equipment and software	1,396	2,469	3,067	3,584	3,822	4,077	4,203	4,279	4,425	
Information processing equipment and software	(NA)	622	811	999	1,109	1,238	1,294	1,322	1,383	
Structures	2,149	4,031	4,887	5,737	6,038	6,437	6,817	7,055	7,273	
Residential	3,505	6,111	7,840	9,300	9,987	10,676	11,465	12,196	13,125	
Housing units	(NA)	4955	6354	7546	8106	8663	9320	9925	10679	
Government	2,149	3,601	4,505	5,101	5,399	5,713	5,980	6,248	6,493	
Nonresidential	2,071	3,452	4,317	4,894	5,179	5,481	5,733	5,989	6,220	
Equipment and software	252	551	675	677	698	703	711	725	742	
Structures	1,820	2,900	3,642	4,217	4,481	4,778	5,022	5,264	5,477	
Residential	78	149	188	207	220	232	247	259	274	
Federal	(NA)	1,079	1,291	1,356	1,399	1,425	1,447	1,469	1,498	
Defense	(NA)	735	865	872	891	896	904	913	927	
State and local	(NA)	2,522	3,213	3,745	4,000	4,288	4,533	4,779	4,995	
Consumer durable goods	910	1,899	2,371	2,683	2,835	3,015	3,144	3,269	3,376	
Motor vehicles and parts	(NA)	670	842	950	1,021	1,092	1,156	1,214	1,257	
Furniture and household equipment	(NA)	814	1,011	1,147	1,196	1,260	1,292	1,332	1,360	
Other	(NA)	415	518	586	618	662	696	723	760	
<b>CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS</b>										
<b>Net stock, total</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>22,580</b>	<b>25,156</b>	<b>27,553</b>	<b>28,524</b>	<b>29,528</b>	<b>30,393</b>	<b>31,178</b>	<b>31,952</b>	
Fixed assets	(NA)	20,726	22,939	24,928	25,700	26,498	27,170	27,757	28,389	
Private	(NA)	16,029	17,804	19,523	20,190	20,880	21,438	21,897	22,399	
Nonresidential	(NA)	7,809	8,638	9,605	9,986	10,392	10,669	10,826	10,986	
Equipment and software	(NA)	2,532	2,972	3,567	3,823	4,091	4,249	4,337	4,446	
Structures	(NA)	5,347	5,702	6,042	6,163	6,302	6,422	6,493	6,548	
Residential	(NA)	8,223	9,174	9,919	10,203	10,488	10,769	11,069	11,404	
Government	(NA)	4,700	5,137	5,406	5,510	5,618	5,731	5,860	5,991	
Nonresidential	(NA)	4,507	4,926	5,185	5,285	5,390	5,526	5,626	5,754	
Equipment and software	(NA)	631	686	690	699	706	714	727	742	
Structures	(NA)	3,872	4,237	4,494	4,587	4,684	4,786	4,899	5,011	
Residential	(NA)	201	220	221	225	227	231	234	237	
Consumer durable goods	(NA)	1,903	2,242	2,629	2,824	3,030	3,228	3,437	3,658	

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, periodic articles, and <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/FA2004/SelectTable.asp>> (released 08 March 2005).