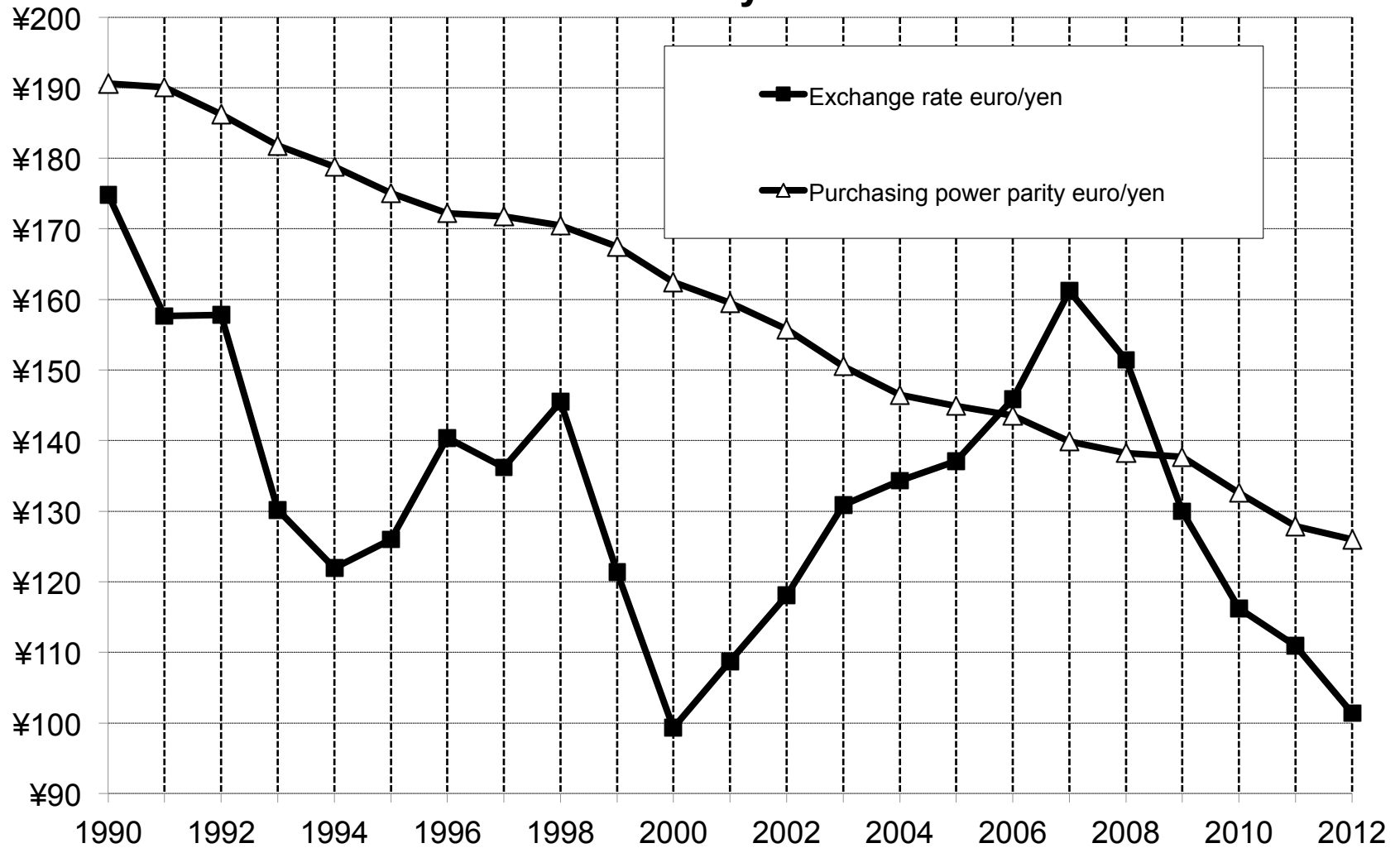


**Figure S1.4b. Exchange rate and purchasing power parity:
euro/yen**



In 2012, 1 euro was worth around 100 yens according to current exchange rate, but 125 yens in purchasing power parity. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c.