

Table 5.1. Growth rates and saving rates in rich countries, 1970-2010

	Growth rate of national income	Growth rate of population	Growth rate of per capita national income	Private saving (net of depreciation) (% national income)
U.S.	2.8%	1.0%	1.8%	7.7%
Japan	2.5%	0.5%	2.0%	14.6%
Germany	2.0%	0.2%	1.8%	12.2%
France	2.2%	0.5%	1.7%	11.1%
U.K.	2.2%	0.3%	1.9%	7.3%
Italy	1.9%	0.3%	1.6%	15.0%
Canada	2.8%	1.1%	1.7%	12.1%
Australia	3.2%	1.4%	1.7%	9.9%

Saving rates and demographic growth vary a lot within rich countries; growth rates of per capita national income vary much less.

Sources: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/capital21c